

# How to Use Splunk for Automated Regulatory Compliance

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Product Marketing, Splunk

John Stoner

Federal Security Strategist, Splunk

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# Personal introduction

- Joe Goldberg
  - Product marketing for compliance, cybersecurity, anti-fraud
  - 4.5 years at Splunk
  - Previously Symantec, VMware, Sun
  
- John Stoner
  - Federal Security Strategist
  - 1.5 years at Splunk
  - Formerly HP Enterprise Security (ArcSight), Symantec

# Questions for You—Show of Hands

- Which of these words is in your title/department?
  - Audit or compliance
  - Security
  
- Who needs to comply with
  - PCI
  - HIPAA
  - FISMA
  - NERC
  - SOX
  - GLBA

# Agenda

- Compliance 101
- Splunk for Compliance, use cases, case studies
- Demos
- Technical Best Practices

# Compliance 101



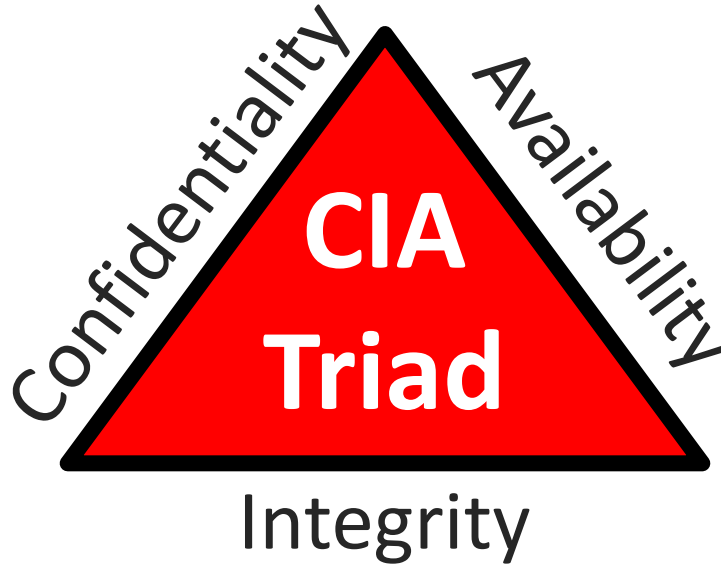
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# Goal of Compliance: Protect Information/Systems

*All Three Often Covered in A Single Regulation/Framework*

## Private/Not Stolen

- Credit cards (PCI)
- Personal data  
(GLBA, GDPR, FISMA, RMF)
- Healthcare info (HIPAA)
- Intellectual property



## Accessible/Reliable

- Electric grid (NERC)
- Processing systems (GDPR)
- Critical systems (FISMA, RMF)

## Accurate/Unchanged

- Financial statements (SoX)
- Personal data (FISMA, RMF, GDPR)
- Healthcare info (HIPAA)

# Controls: How to Protect

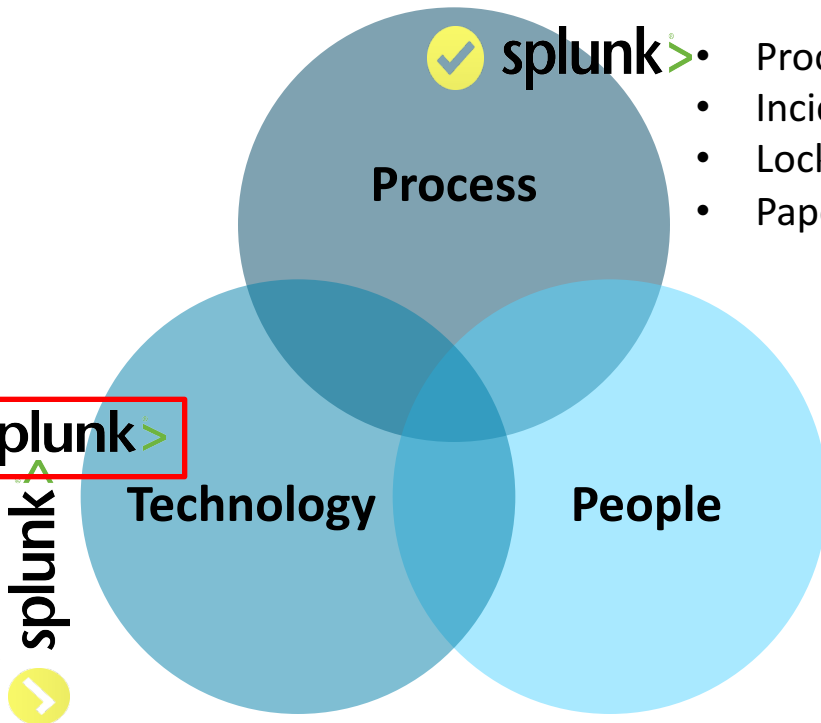
*Splunk Enables Compliance; Not = Compliance*

## Non-technical Controls

- Process to detect/respond threats
- Incident response process
- Locks on cabinets and doors
- Paper policies

## Technical Controls

- Logging/SIEM ✓ splunk >
- Strong passwords
- Anti-virus
- Encryption
- Segmented network
- Backup machines

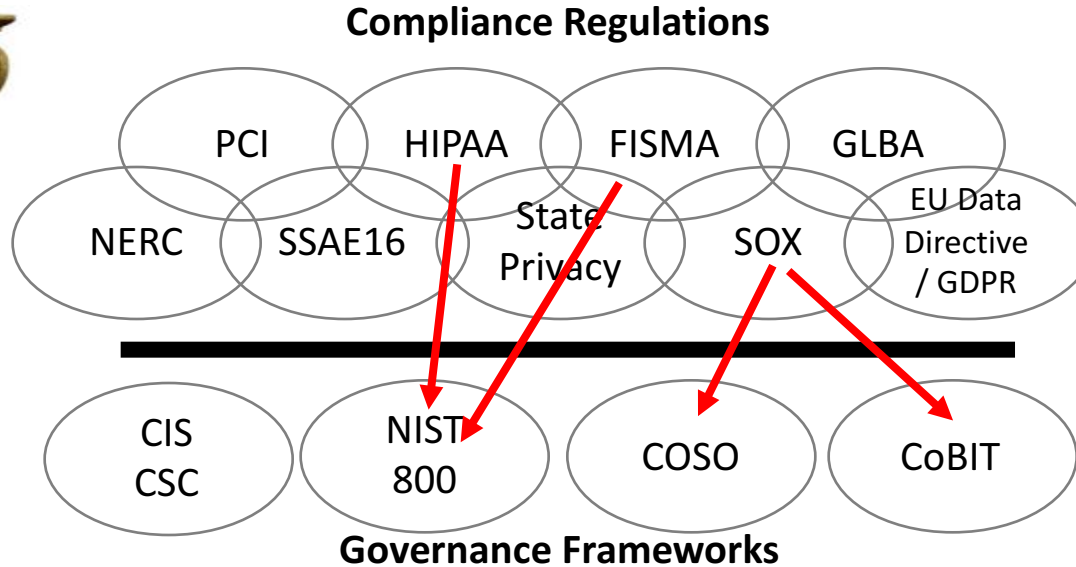


- Must have Compliance officer
- Must have IT Security team



# Compliance Regulations and Frameworks

- Many regulations to comply with & often overlap. Ideally 1 solution for all.
- Often vague & a framework is used



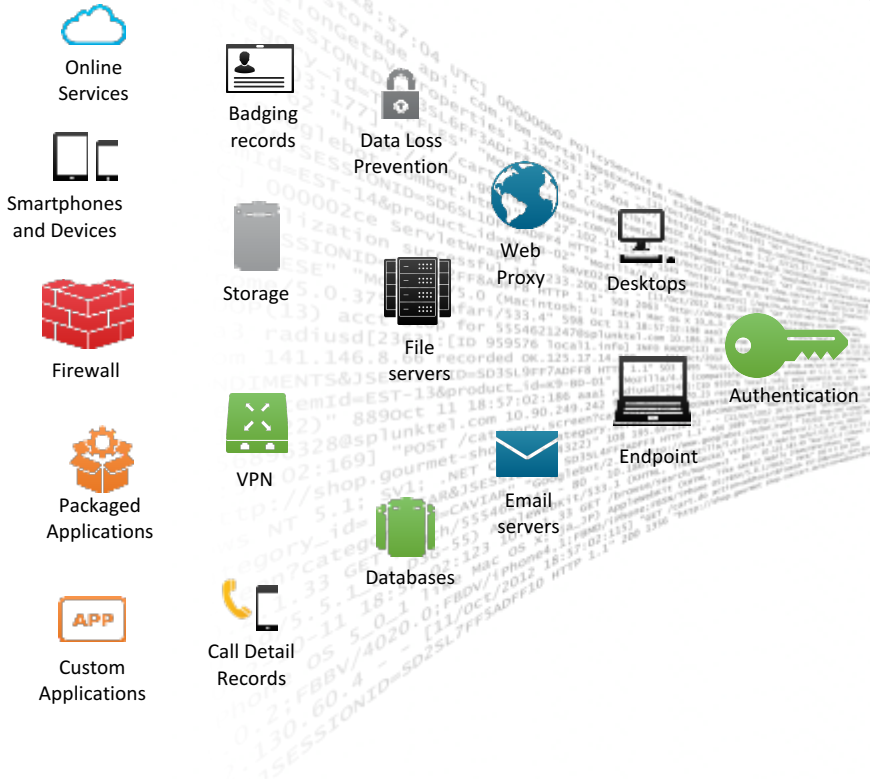
# Splunk for Compliance



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# Solution: Splunk, the Platform for Machine Data

Splunk Can Complement OR Replace an Existing SIEM



Logging /  
Investigate



Compliance  
Reporting



Monitor /  
Detect

splunk >



External Lookups

Assets



Employees



Networks

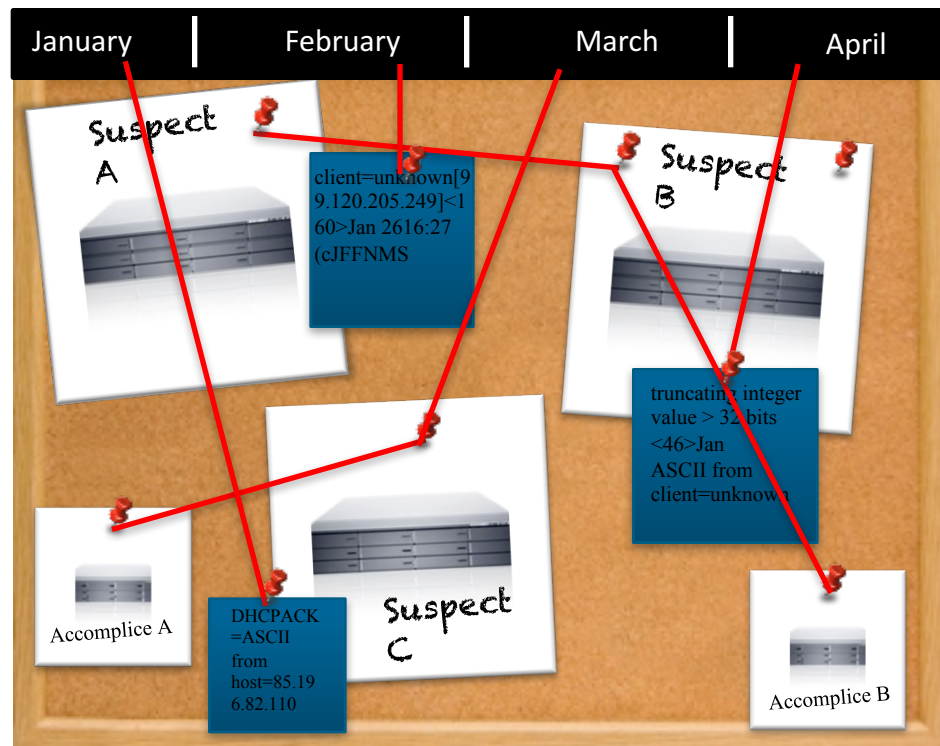


Applications



# Use Case 1 – Logging / Investigate

- Centralized logging to meet compliance requirements
- Investigate security threats or data loss
- Need all the original data and fast way to pivot through it



# Use Case 2 – Compliance and Security Reporting

- Show auditors compliance against technical controls
- Many types of visualizations



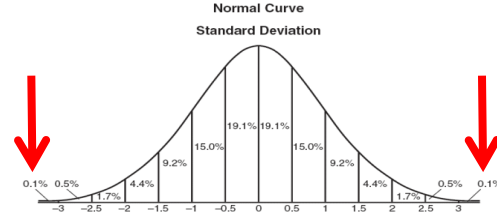
# Use Case 3 - Monitoring / Detection

Many regulations require “continuous monitoring”

1. Correlations/patterns

*A AND B NOT C = THREAT*

2. Anomalies/outliers off baseline



3. Risk scoring

Asset Risk Scoring				
Asset	IPS risk score	AV risk score	Threat Intel	Total
Server 12	0	2	0	2
Server 8	6	9	20	35
Endpoint 35	1	3	1	5

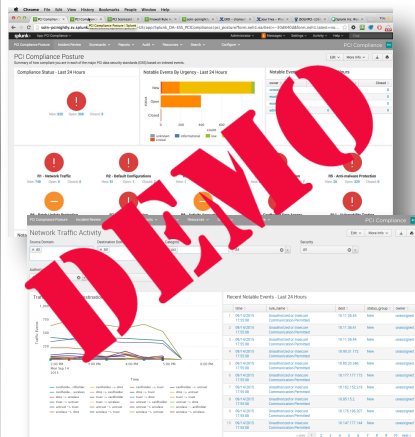


- Combine 1-3

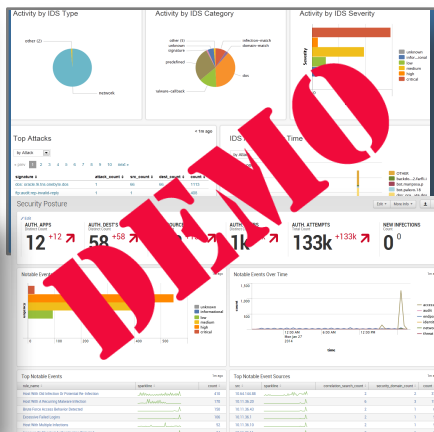
- Alerts; Optionally can initiate automated remediation

# Splunk for Compliance Offerings

## Splunk App for PCI Compliance



## Splunk Enterprise Security



## Other key apps



CIS CSC App for Splunk (S&P)

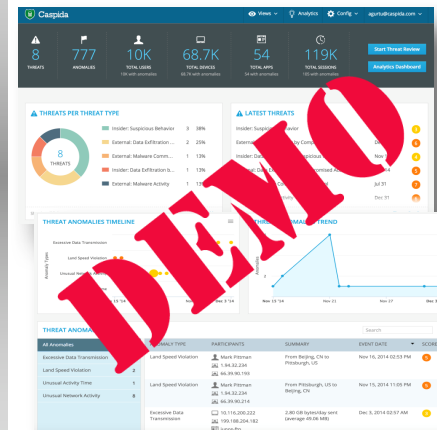


Qmulos Enterprise Compliance (NIST/FISMA, partner)



HIPAA Privacy & Security (partner)

## Splunk User Behavior Analytics



splunk > enterprise

splunk > light

# Splunk Spanning 5+ Regulations



- Ohio State Univ: 63k+ students, 32k+ employees, 14 colleges
- FERPA, HIPAA, PCI, FISMA, GLBA
- Very diverse, heterogeneous IT infrastructure
- Centralized logging of all security events for compliance and security
- Retain 700GB/day from thousands of sources for 92 days



- FIS: 30k+ employees, technology provider to banking industry.
- FFIEC, GLBA, SOX, PCI, SSAE 16. All require log monitoring.
- Prior solutions were cumbersome and not very useful
- With Splunk, advanced investigations, many reports & dashboards, proactive monitoring & alerting
- Splunk used for IT Ops, App Dev, capacity planning



# PCI, HIPAA and Security/IT Ops



- **The old way:** Slow, manual, inefficient process
  - One of the world's largest food & drug retailers with 1600+ stores and 185k+ employees
  - Much of the information needed for compliance was missing
  - Manual correlation of data across thousands of machines and servers
  - Too many tools deployed in their environment
- **The Splunk way:** Better compliance, security, and operational efficiencies
  - Centralized logging of all required machine data and full visibility
  - Retain 300GB/day from 10k+ sources for 90 days
  - Fast searching, reporting, and analytics
  - Was able to retire multiple SIEMs
  - Use Splunk for security, IT ops, and business analytics

# Case Studies in Appendix



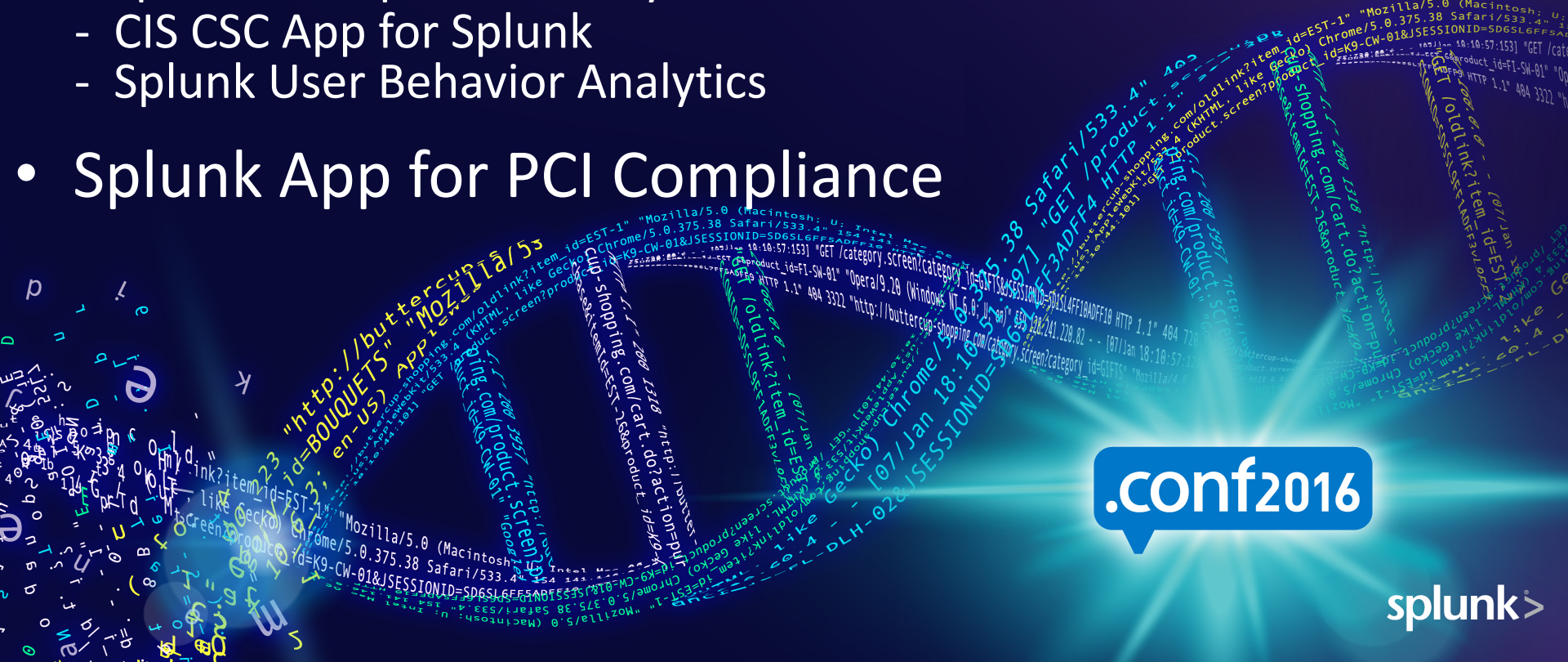
Cover HIPAA, NERC, SOX, ISO, SSAE 16

# Demos

- CIS Critical Security Controls mapped to:

- Splunk Enterprise Security
- CIS CSC App for Splunk
- Splunk User Behavior Analytics

- Splunk App for PCI Compliance



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# Demo Time



Recorded demos of Splunk Enterprise Security and Splunk App for PCI Compliance:  
[Splunk.com](http://Splunk.com) > Videos > Apps

# Critical Security Controls: Formerly SANS 20

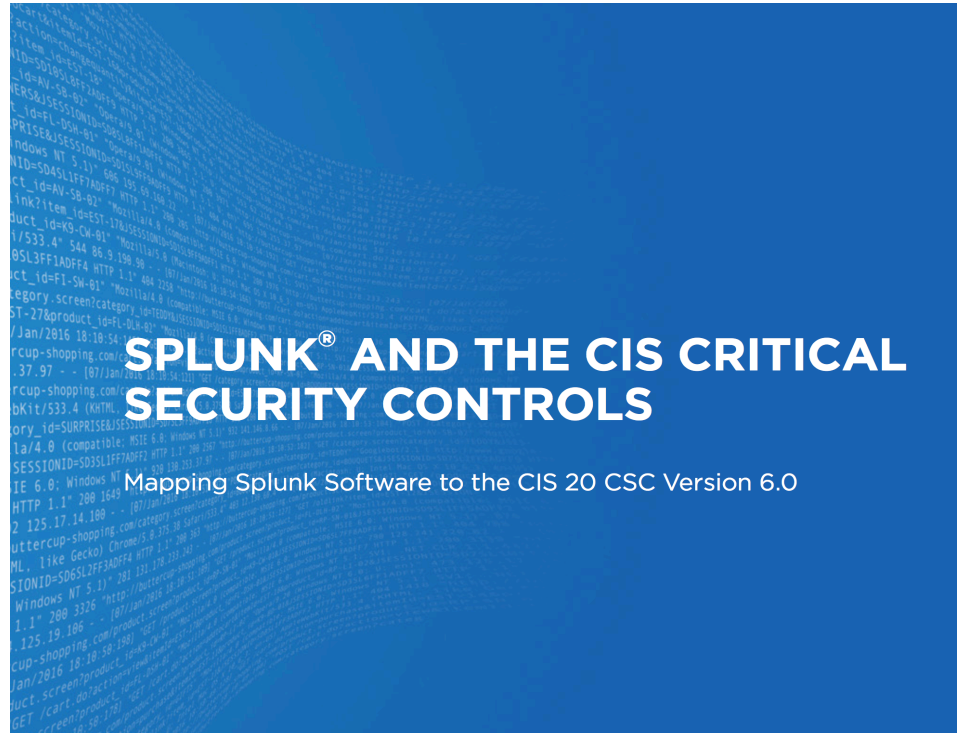
2013 breaches, n=1,367

2013 incidents, n=63,437

2011-2013 breaches, n=2,861

- Formerly maintained by NSA, consortium+SANS, and now Center for Internet Security (CIS)
- Why good?
  - Covers people, process, technology
  - Covers overall IT Security (not just specific industry or type of sensitive data)
  - Very specific/prescriptive and focuses on most critical controls
  - Real-world practitioners and the private sector helped write it
  - Kept up-to-date with the changing times!
- A great starting point for customer who is clueless about what they need to do for IT security or compliance

# We wrote a book...

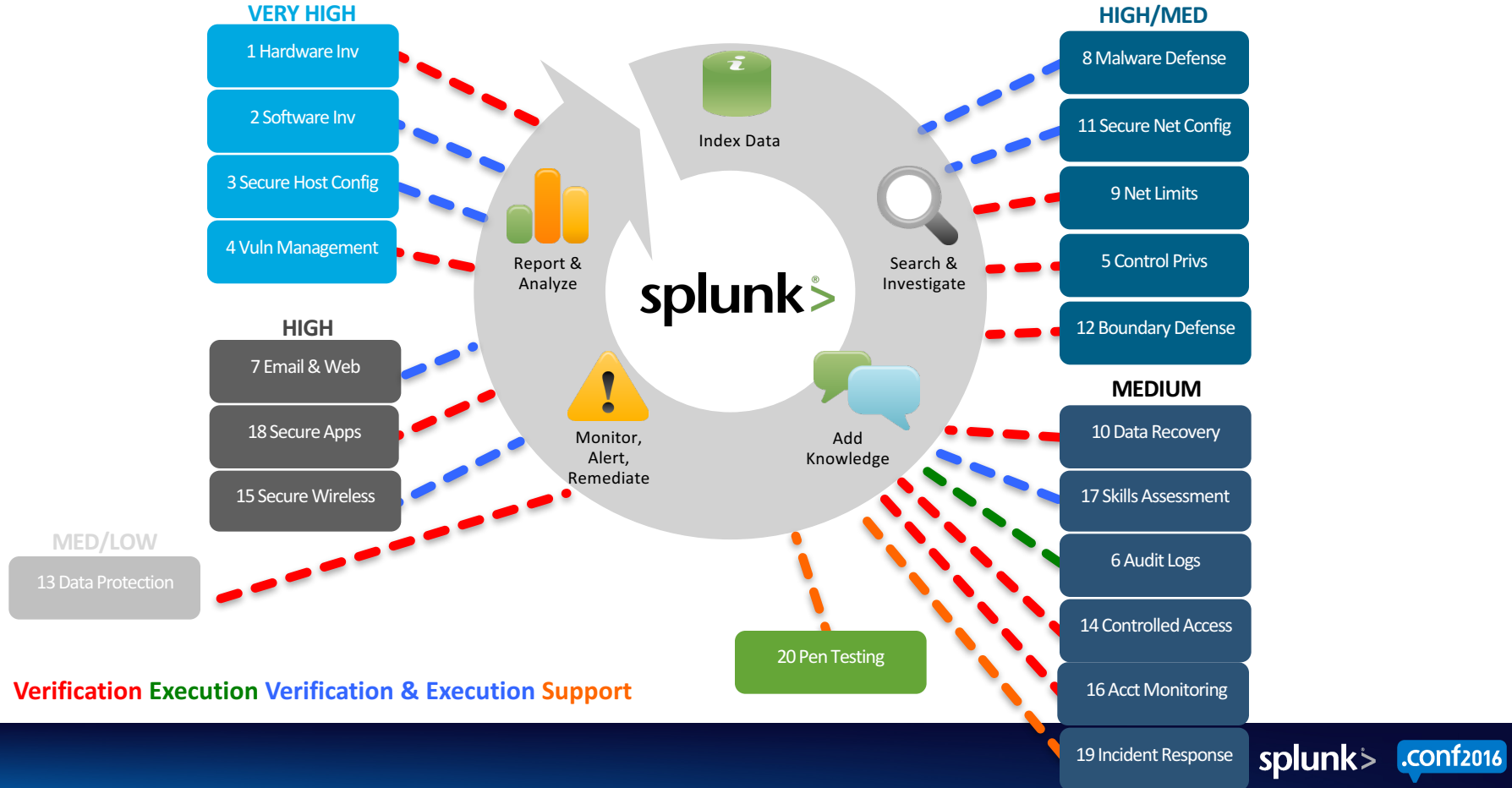


## SPLUNK® AND THE CIS CRITICAL SECURITY CONTROLS

Mapping Splunk Software to the CIS 20 CSC Version 6.0

<http://www.splunk.com/goto/Top20CSC>

# Splunk Helps You Meet All 20 of the CIS CSC



Verification Execution Verification & Execution Support

# Technical Best Practices



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# Splunk Best Practices Specific to Compliance

- Work closely with audit before starting
  - Measureable in machine data? > Determine data source > Write search/alert/report
  - Measure processes? (reviewing reports, closing incidents, etc)
- Data enrichment
  - External lookups of asset, identity and network information
  - Why? Narrow down searches and reports to in-scope, high-criticality employees/assets, etc
- Put text description of the control(s) at the top of the dashboard

# Splunk Best Practices Specific to Compliance cont.

- Use RBAC to control who can see/do what with machine data
- Configure data retention time per index for compliance requirements
- Consider a TSIDX retention policy to reduce storage space 33-66%
- Run searches on indexed data to ensure no PII or sensitive info
- Use data integrity control feature if data integrity is required

# Other Splunk Best Practices

- Use Tech Add-Ons on Splunkbase
- Try to use the Common Information Model
- Modularize components
  - Saved searches, macros, event types, tags
  - Why? Re-use (overlapping controls) and changes only made in one place

# Other Splunk Best Practices cont.

For speed and scale use:

- Scheduled searches
- Data summarization esp if search covers long time periods:
  - Report acceleration
  - Summary indexes
  - Data model acceleration (High Performance Analytics Store (HPAS)/TSIDX files)
- Key-Value (KV) Store
- See session PPT: David Veuve – How to Scale: `_raw` to `tstats`

# Popular Compliance Search

- Detect when critical system stops sending logs > 60 min
- Detail at Splunk.com > Solutions > Security, Compliance & Fraud > Security and Fraud Use Cases

## 1. Create Lookup File

A1		✕ ✓ fx		Host_name	
	A	B	C	D	
1	Host_name				
2	Server1				
3	Server2				
4	Firewall1				
5	Activedirectory1				
6	Datalossprevention1				
7					
8					

# Popular Compliance Search cont...

## 2. Add Lookup definition

Add new

[Lookups](#) » [Lookup definitions](#) » Add new

Destination app \*

search

Name \*

critical\_systems

Type \*

File-based

Lookup file \*

critical\_systems

*Create and manage lookup table files.*

Configure time-based lookup

Advanced options

---

Cancel Save

# Popular Compliance Search cont...

## 3. Search

```
| metadata type=hosts index=criticalsystems  
| lookup critical_systems Host_name as host OUTPUT Host_name as host  
| search host=*  
| eval last60=relative_time(now(),"-60m@m")
```

## 4. Visualize

```
| convert ctime(lastTime) as LastTimeLogged  
| where lastTime < last60  
| table host, LastTimeLogged  
| sort -LastTimeLogged
```

# Takeaways

- Log mgmt and review is typically required (Splunk!)
- Splunk enables faster, better, cheaper compliance
- Splunk is a single platform to help across multiple regulations



# What Now?

- App Showcase: “Splunk for Compliance & Anti-Fraud” booth
- Session: “Avoid Fines and Save Money! Automating Regulatory Compliance with Qmulos” Thurs, 2:35-3:20 PM
- Web site: Information, Solution Guide, CIS book, demo
  - [Splunk.com](http://Splunk.com) > Solutions > Security, Compliance and Fraud > Compliance
- Contact sales team at [Splunk.com](http://Splunk.com) > Contact Us

# Q&A



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# THANK YOU

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# Appendix



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# External Compliance Regulations

Reg	Type	Who Applies To	Protects	How	Penalties
<b>PCI</b>	Industry, Global	Every financial services firm, retailer, or service provider who issues, accepts, captures, stores, transmits, or processes credit card data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Credit cardholder information</li> <li>• Ex: CCN, magnetic stripe data</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 broad technical requirements, each with sub-reqs</li> <li>• The most IT-specific regulation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fines up to \$500k/violation</li> <li>• Suspension of credit card capabilities</li> <li>• Varies by brand</li> </ul>
<b>HIPAA</b>	Govt, US	Any healthcare provider, hospital, company, or government agency that stores, manages or communicates any employee health related information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Protected Health Information (PHI)</li> <li>• Ex: medical records number, medical diagnosis of a condition, procedure codes on claim forms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The “Security Rule” gives guidance</li> <li>• Recommend NIST 800-66</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fines up to \$1.5M per year per provision</li> <li>• Possible criminal prosecution by DOJ</li> </ul>
<b>GLBA</b>	Govt, US	Any company that provides a range of financial products and services to consumers (banks, brokerages, insurance, etc)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Consumer's Personally Identifiable Information (PII)</li> <li>• Examples: Full name, SSN, date &amp; place of birth, drivers license</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The “Safeguards Rule” section of the Act</li> <li>• ISO 27002 is often starting point</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enforced by multiple federal agencies</li> <li>• DOJ fine up to \$100k per violation</li> </ul>
<b>FISMA</b>	Govt, US	Federal agencies or any external agencies or contractors working on their behalf	Federal information and information systems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NIST standards (esp 800 series). Also DIST and FIPS.</li> <li>• Little of reg is directly applicable to IT</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Censure by Congress</li> <li>• Negative publicity</li> <li>• Reduced federal funding</li> </ul>

# External Compliance Regulations cont.

Reg	Type	Who Applies To	Protects	How	Penalties
<b>Sarbanes-Oxley</b>	Govt, US	Publicly-traded company on U.S stock exchange	The accuracy and integrity of financial statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Few IT specifics. Sections 302 and 404 (internal system controls) are interpreted to apply to IT.</li> <li>Law does call out “timely monitoring and response” to issues and auditing access</li> <li>Many orgs use COBIT, COSO, and SAS 70</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SEC fines up to \$5M per person and higher per firm</li> <li>Imprisonment up to 20 years</li> <li>Loss of exchange listing</li> </ul>
<b>NERC</b>	Industry, US / Canada	All electrical utilities in the U.S. and several provinces in Canada	The electrical grid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical Infrastructure Protection (CIP) section of the standards</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NERC penalties up to \$1M a day</li> <li>Must submit a mitigation plan and execute it</li> </ul>
<b>EU Data Protection Directive / GDPR</b>	Govt, EU	All organizations doing business in the EU	Consumer privacy and Personally Identifiable Information (PII)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Few IT specifics</li> <li>GDPR replaces EU Data Directive in ~2 yrs</li> <li>Articles on data security and breach notification</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GDPR: Fines up to greater of 4% of company’s turnover or \$20M EUR</li> </ul>

**Other US regs:** State Data Privacy laws (over 35 states), FERPA (student education records), OCC/OTS (banking)

# Frameworks / Standards

<b>NIST 800</b>	Written by US govt, it is guidance on security topics to comply with FISMA. 9 steps. Also HIPAA guidance.
<b>COBIT</b>	Intl IT governance framework that emphasizes regulatory compliance. Written by ISACA.
<b>ISO 27000</b>	Intl best-practice recommendations on information security management. 12 sections.
<b>ITIL</b>	Intl set of concepts and best practices for IT service mgmt, dev, ops. Security based on ISO 27001.
<b>CIS Critical Security Controls</b>	Intl, independent list of top 20 security controls for effective cyber defense. Formerly SANS 20.
<b>SSAE 16</b>	U.S./AICPA guidance to auditors when assessing internal controls of a service/outsourcing organization. Type I and II.
<b>COSO</b>	Intl frameworks and guidance on enterprise risk management, internal control and fraud deterrence
<b>HITRUST CSF</b>	U.S. security framework for the healthcare industry. Leverages other regs/standards like HIPAA, NIST, ISO, PCI, COBIT.

# Splunk Benefits vs Traditional SIEMs

*Better, faster, cheaper compliance*

Index any type of machine data from any source

All original/raw data indexed and searchable

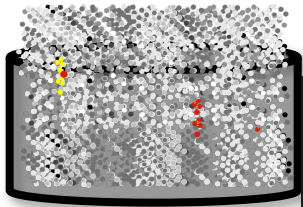


Cloud Mobile Social Big Data reports), deep

**New Splunk release slashes machine data storage costs by up to 80 percent**

by Maria Deutscher | Apr 5, 2016 | 0 comments

Extends into many use cases for strong ROI & improved collaboration





# Splunk Compliance/Security Use Cases

Splunk Can Complement OR Replace an Existing SIEM

Logging/  
Ad-hoc Search/  
Investigations

Compliance &  
Security  
Reporting

Monitoring/  
Detection/  
Alerting  
(continuous monitoring)

splunk® >

# Use Case 4 – Find Advanced, Hidden Threats

## Sources

## Example Correlation - Spearphishing



Email Server

2013-08-09T12:40:25.475Z,,exch-hub-den-01,,exch-mbx-cup-00,,,STOREDRIVER,DELIVER,79426,<20130809050115.18154.11234@acme.com>,,johndoe@acme.com,685191,1,,hacker@neverseenbefore.com Please open this attachment with payroll information,,2013-08-09T12:40:25.475Z

Rarely seen email domain



Web Proxy

2013-08-09T12:40:25.475Z,29 98483 148 TCP\_HIT 200 200 0 622 - - OBSERVED GET www.neverbeenseenbefore.com HTTP/1.1 0 "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1; SV1; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; InfoPath.1; MS-RTC LM 8; .NET CLR 1.1.4322; .NET CLR 3.0.4506.2152; ) User: John Doe"

Rarely visited web site

User Name



Endpoint Logs

08/09/2013 12:40:25 User Name: john.doe@acme.com cmd\_status="(0)The operation completed successfully. "pid=1300 process\_image="C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\iexplore.exe" Device:\HarddiskVolume1\Windows\System32\cmd.exe registry\_type="CreateKey"key\_path="\REGISTRY\MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Printers\Print\Providers\John Doe-PC\Printers\{ } \ NeverSeenbefore" data\_type="Service"

User Name

Rarely seen service

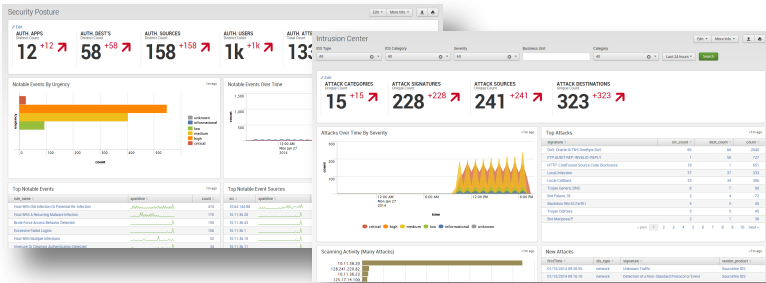


Time Range

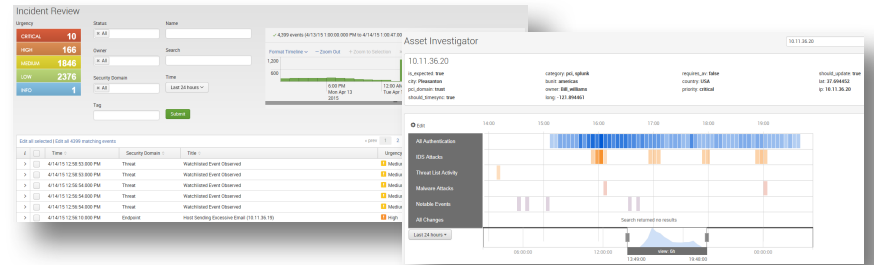
All three occurring within a 24-hour period

# Splunk App for Enterprise Security

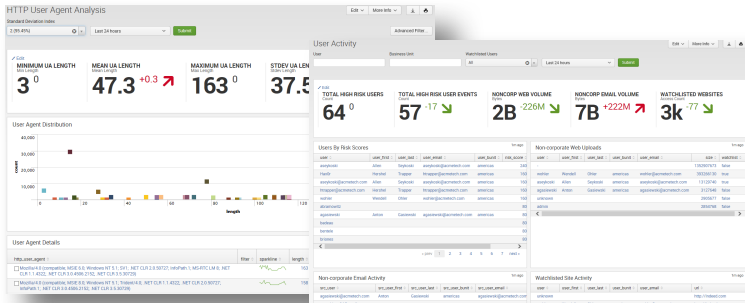
Pre-built searches, alerts, reports, dashboards, workflow, and more



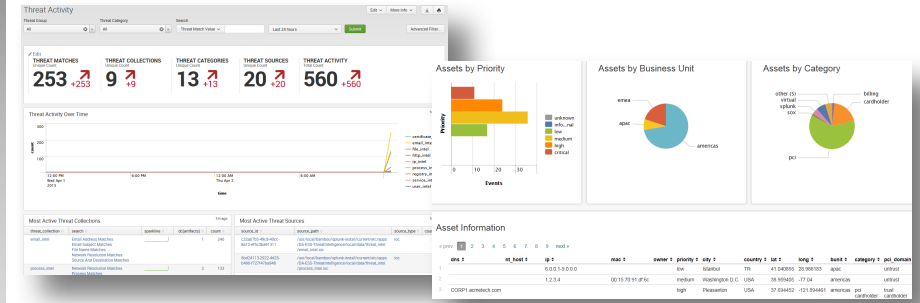
Alerts & Dashboards & Reports



Incident Investigations & Management



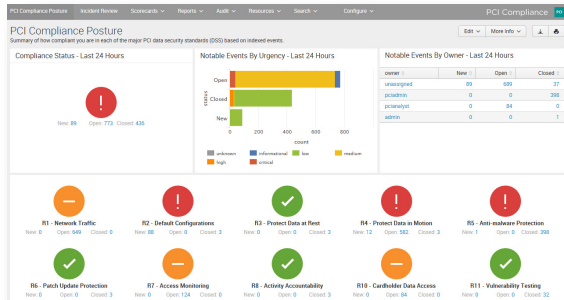
Statistical Outliers & Risk Scoring & User Activity



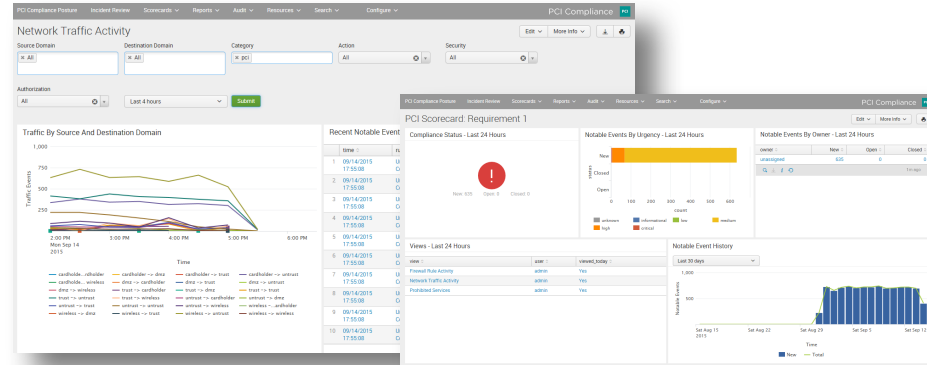
Threat Intel & Asset & Identity Integration

# Splunk App for PCI Compliance

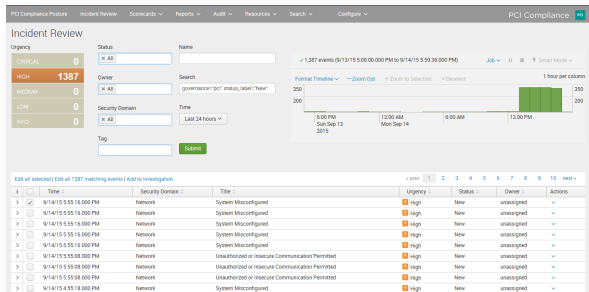
Pre-built searches, alerts, reports, dashboards, workflow, and more



Compliance Overview



Scorecards and Reports



Incident Review and Management

Edit Events

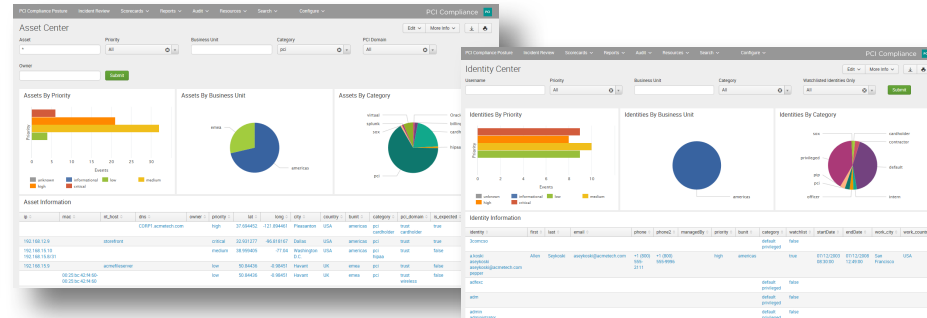
Status: In Progress

Urgency: Medium

Owner: pcianalyst

Comment: Need to research further!

Buttons: Cancel, Save Changes



Asset and Identity Aware

# Splunk Enterprise Security (ES) Helps. Big Time.

ES **Splunk Enterprise Security** [DOWNLOAD](#)

[ADMINISTRATOR TOOLS:](#) [View App](#) | [View Analytics](#)

### OVERVIEW

Splunk Enterprise Security gives teams the insight to quickly detect and respond to internal and external attacks, to simplify threat management while minimizing risk. ES helps teams gain organization-wide visibility and security intelligence for continuous monitoring, incident response, SOC operations, and providing executives a window into business risk.

- Continuously Monitor: get a clear picture of security posture using pre-defined dashboards, key security and performance indicators, static & dynamic thresholds, and trending indicators
- Prioritize and Act: optimize incident response workflows with alerts, centralized logs, and pre-defined reports and correlations
- Conduct Rapid Investigations: use ad-hoc search and static, dynamic and visual correlations to detect malicious activities
- Handle Multi-step Investigations: trace activities associated with compromised systems and apply the kill-chain methodology to see the attack lifecycle

Splunk ES is a premium security solution requiring a paid license

### DETAILS

**SPLUNK CERTIFIED** [What's this?](#)

★★★★☆ 72 ratings

[Rate this app](#)

[Subscribe](#)

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**VERSION 4.1.1**

- Security, Fraud & Compliance
- Splunk Enterprise
- Splunk Cloud
- App
- Splunk 6.4, 6.3
- Inputs
- CIM 4.4
- [Splunk Software License Agreement](#)
- Platform Independent

**SPLUNK SUPPORTED**

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Security Posture Incident Review Predictive Analytics Event Investigators Advanced Threat Enterprise Security

Security Domains Audit Search Configure

### Security Posture

Edit More Info

<b>INFECTED SYSTEMS</b> Percent	<b>AUTH. USERS</b> Distinct Count	<b>TOTAL INFECTIONS</b> Count	<b>TRAFFIC SOURCES</b> Unique Count
137 % -3.4	2k +136	126 -5	5k -267

# We have a free app for CIS

 **CIS Critical Security Controls** [DOWNLOAD](#)

**ADMINISTRATOR TOOLS:** [Manage App](#) | [View App](#) | [View Analytics](#)

**OVERVIEW** DETAILS

The CIS Critical Security Controls app for Splunk was designed to provide a consolidated, easily-extensible framework for baseline security "best-practices" based on the Top 20 Critical Security Controls v6.0 published by the Center for Internet Security.



**Media slideshow (5)**

VERSION: 1.1.0

★★★★★ 3 ratings

[Rate this app](#)

771 downloads

[Unsubscribe](#)

[Share this app](#)

**VERSION 1.1.0**

- Security, Fraud & Compliance
- Splunk Enterprise
- Splunk Cloud
- App
- Splunk 6.4, 6.3
- CIM 4.4, 4.3
- Apache License version 2.0
- Platform Independent

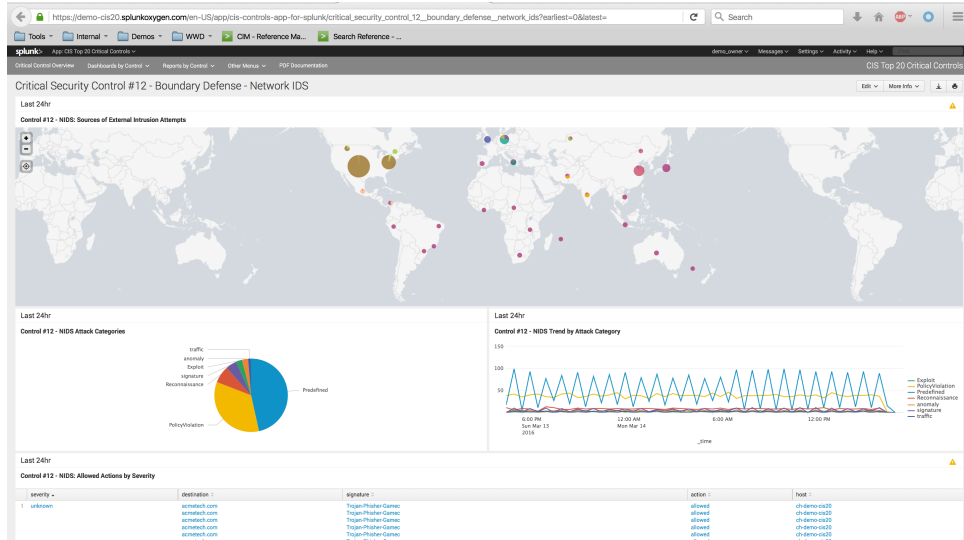
**DEVELOPER SUPPORTED**

[Contact Developer](#)

[Questions on SplunkAnswers](#)

[Flag as inappropriate](#)

**BUILT BY ANTHONY PEREZ**

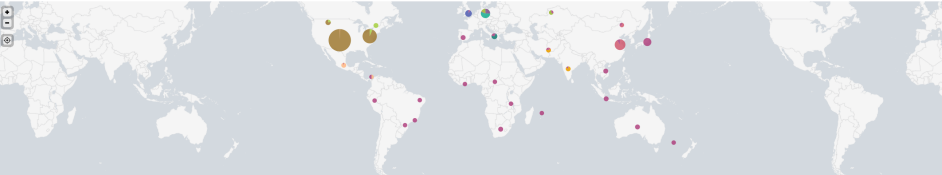


https://demo-cis20.splunk.com/en-US/apps/cis-controls-app-for-splunk/critical\_security\_control\_12\_boundary\_defense\_network\_ids?earliest=0&latest=...

**Critical Security Control #12 - Boundary Defense - Network IDS**


Last 24hr

Control #12 - NIDS: Sources of External Intrusion Attempts




Last 24hr

Control #12 - NIDS Attack Categories



Last 24hr

Control #12 - NIDS Trend by Attack Category



Last 24hr

Control #12 - NIDS: Allowed Actions by Severity

severity	destination	signature	action	time
1	unknown	ecscnetch.com	allowed	01-demo-cis20
	ecscnetch.com	ecscnetch.com	allowed	01-demo-cis20
	ecscnetch.com	ecscnetch.com	allowed	01-demo-cis20
	ecscnetch.com	ecscnetch.com	allowed	01-demo-cis20
	ecscnetch.com	ecscnetch.com	allowed	01-demo-cis20
	ecscnetch.com	ecscnetch.com	allowed	01-demo-cis20

# PCI DSS v3.1: 12 Main Requirements

Splunk directly does #10. *Measures #1-8 and #10-11*

<b>Build and Maintain a Secure Network and Systems</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Install and maintain a firewall configuration to protect cardholder data</li><li>2. Do not use vendor-supplied defaults for system passwords and other security parameters</li></ol>
<b>Protect Cardholder Data</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>3. Protect stored cardholder data</li><li>4. Encrypt transmission of cardholder data across open, public networks</li></ol>
<b>Maintain a Vulnerability Management Program</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>5. Protect all systems against malware and regularly update anti-virus software or programs</li><li>6. Develop and maintain secure systems and applications</li></ol>
<b>Implement Strong Access Control Measures</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>7. Restrict access to cardholder data by business need to know</li><li>8. Identify and authenticate access to system components</li><li>9. Restrict physical access to cardholder data</li></ol>
<b>Regularly Monitor and Test Networks</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>10. Track and monitor all access to network resources and cardholder data</li><li>11. Regularly test security systems and processes</li></ol>
<b>Maintain an Information Security Policy</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>12. Maintain a policy that addresses information security for all personnel</li></ol>

# Leading Utility Complying with NERC and SOX



*Used compliance controls as driver for purchasing consolidated logging solution and charting advanced correlation*

## Splunk is the unified compliance platform

- Wanted one system for Windows, Linux, Cisco and logs
- Needed holistic view into all data
- With Splunk, easy to import obscure logs, flexible, RBAC
- Replaced multiple tools and reduced contractors needed



# Dignity Health Improves HIPAA Compliance



*"Splunk is the CHW standard for centralized event logging for HIPAA. It is a critical tool for monitoring access to information critical to our business, and most importantly to the privacy of our patients."*

## Splunk closes HIPAA compliance gaps

- Search data to instantly assess reports of ePHI leakage
- Meet HIPAA's explicit log collection and monitoring requirements
- Complete data visibility across systems to respond to patient complaints
- Reduce level of exposure and risk of violations

# Netsmart – ISO and SSAE 16

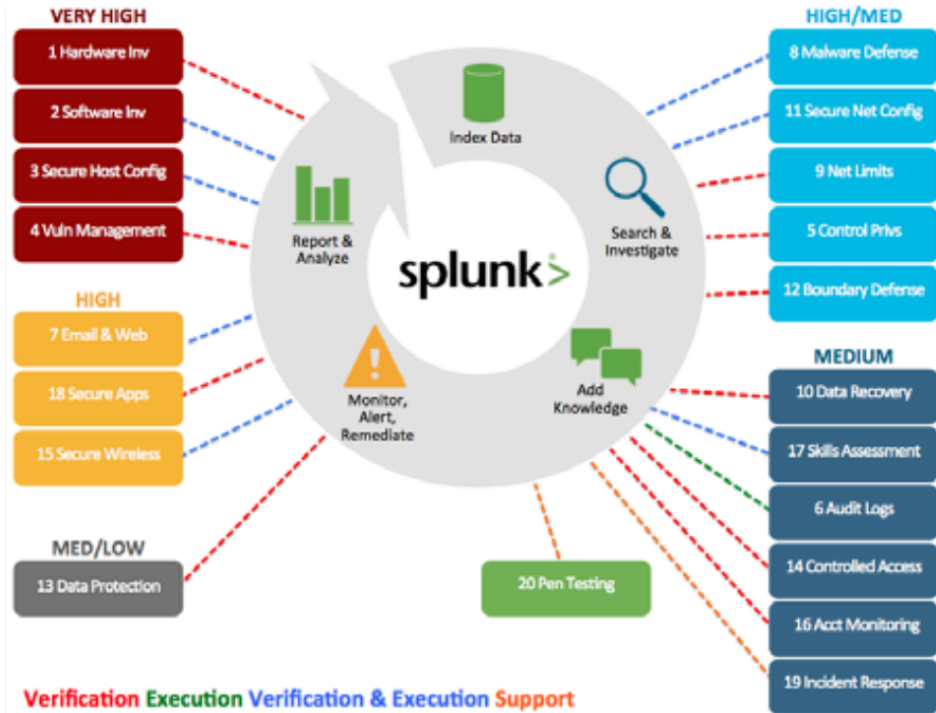


*“Splunk has enabled us to be more proactive in managing our IT environment”*

- Dir. Security & Compliance

- **The old way:** Slow, difficult compliance process
  - Netsmart is a SaaS provider to health care organizations
  - Siloed logs, no unified view, no easy way to investigate incidents or correlate
  - ISO and SSAE 16 compliance reporting was difficult
  - Managing appropriate log access for IT staff was tedious
- **The Splunk way:** Fast ISO and SSAE16 compliance
  - Troubleshooting, incident detection, and reporting requirements correlation, and reporting much faster
  - Use the Splunk App for Enterprise Security to automate ISO compliance
  - Comply with data retention & log review requirements

# Splunk Maps in Four Ways to Compliance



**VERIFICATION:** Ingest data from 3<sup>rd</sup> party sources, prove you are meeting this control

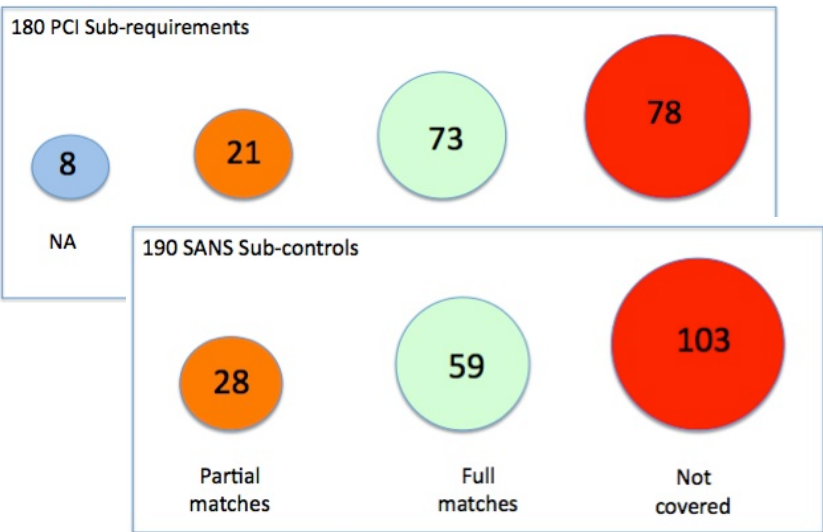
**EXECUTION:** Satisfy the control entirely with Splunk

**VERIFICATION/EXECUTION:** Splunk cannot execute entirely, but can do some of it, still need ingest of 3<sup>rd</sup> party

**SUPPORT:** Usually policy or procedure, Splunk useful tool for staff.

# Can they help me become more “compliant”?

- There’s meaningful overlap. PCI and NERC-CIP are good examples...
- PCI: Malware. Default passwords. Audit logs.
- CIP: Known ports and services. Patch management. Security Event Monitoring.



**NERC CIP Standard Mapping to the Critical Security Controls - Draft**

For any feedback or suggestions on this poster, please contact :  
[CIP@securingthehuman.org](mailto:CIP@securingthehuman.org)  
[www.securingthehuman.org/utility](http://www.securingthehuman.org/utility)

**SANS** **SECURITY** **MEASUREMENT**

**The Anfield Group**

NERC CIP Version 3	NERC CIP Version 4	NERC CIP Version 5	Critical Security Controls
<b>CIP-002-3 Critical Cyber Asset Identification</b>	<b>CIP-002-4 Critical Cyber Asset Identification</b>	<b>CIP-002-5 BES Cyber System Categorization</b>	<b>Control 1: Inventory of Authorized and Unauthorized Devices</b> <b>Control 2: Inventory of Authorized and Unauthorized Software</b> <b>Control 4: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation</b>
R1: Risk-Based Assessment Methodology (RBAM) to id Critical Assets (CA) R2: Apply RBAM to ID Critical Assets R3: Identify Critical Cyber Assets (CCA) R4: Annual Approval of RBAM, CA list, and CCA List	Attachment 1: Critical Asset Criteria added to determine criticality. No more RBAM. Sub-requirements R1.1 and R1.2 now N/A N/A New R2 New R3	R1: Attachment 1 CA-002-5 incorporates the "Bright Line Criteria" to classify BES Assets as Low, Medium, or High. Called BES Cyber Systems considering CA and CCA R2: BES Cyber System Lists must be reviewed and approved every 15 calendar months	
<b>CIP-003-3 Security Management Controls</b>	<b>CIP-003-4 Security Management Controls</b>	<b>CIP-003-5 Security Management Controls</b>	<b>Control 15: Controlled Access based on need to know</b> <b>Control 16: Secure Configurations for Hardware and Software on mobile devices, laptops, workstations, and servers</b> <b>Control 17: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation</b> <b>Control 18: Secure Configurations for Network Devices such as Firewalls, Routers, and Switches</b> <b>Control 19: Incident Response and Management</b> <b>Control 20: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation</b> <b>Control 21: Secure Configurations for Network Devices such as Firewalls, Routers, and Switches</b> <b>Control 22: Incident Response and Management</b> <b>Control 23: Boundary Defense</b>
R1: Cyber Security Policy R2: CIP Senior Manager Identification R3: Exceptions to the Cyber Security Policy R4: Information Protection Program R5: Access Control R6: Change Control and Configuration Management	No Change No Change No Change No Change No Change	R1: Cyber Security Policies approved for Medium and High Impact BES Cyber Systems by CIP Senior Manager every 15 calendar months. Cyber Security Policies for Medium and High Impact BES Cyber Systems must address CIP-004-CIP-011, CIP-010 Configuration Change Management and Vulnerability Assessments, CIP-011 Information Protection as well as Declaring and Responding to CIP Exceptional Circumstances R2: Cyber Security Policies approved for Low Impact Assets by CIP Senior Manager every 15 Calendar Months. Cyber Security Policies for low impact assets must include Cyber Security Awareness, Physical Security Controls, Electronic Access Controls for external mobile protocol connectors and data-up connectivity and incident response to Cyber Security Incident. An inventory, list or discrete identification of low impact BES Cyber Systems or their BES Cyber Assets is not required. R3: Identify a CIP Senior Manager and document any change within 30 calendar days of the change. R4: CIP Senior Manager must document any delegates	
<b>CIP-004-3 Personnel and Training</b>	<b>CIP-004-4 Personnel and Training</b>	<b>CIP-004-5 Personnel and Training</b>	<b>Control 15: Controlled Access based on need to know</b> <b>Control 16: Secure Configurations for Hardware and Software on mobile devices, laptops, workstations, and servers</b> <b>Control 17: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation</b> <b>Control 18: Secure Configurations for Network Devices such as Firewalls, Routers, and Switches</b> <b>Control 19: Incident Response and Management</b> <b>Control 20: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation</b> <b>Control 21: Secure Configurations for Network Devices such as Firewalls, Routers, and Switches</b> <b>Control 22: Incident Response and Management</b> <b>Control 23: Boundary Defense</b>
R1: Awareness Security Awareness Program R2: Training: Cyber Security Training Program R3: Personnel Risk Assessment R4: Access	No Change No Change No Change No Change	R1: Security Awareness Program- reference Table 1: Security Awareness Program Criteria in standard R2: Training Program- reference Table R2 Cyber Security Training Program in standard R3: PRA Program- reference Table R3 PRA Program in standard R4: Access Management Program- Reference Table R4 Access Management Program in standard for required program criteria	<b>Control 15: Controlled Access based on need to know</b> <b>Control 16: Secure Configurations for Hardware and Software on mobile devices, laptops, workstations, and servers</b> <b>Control 17: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation</b> <b>Control 18: Secure Configurations for Network Devices such as Firewalls, Routers, and Switches</b> <b>Control 19: Incident Response and Management</b> <b>Control 20: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation</b> <b>Control 21: Secure Configurations for Network Devices such as Firewalls, Routers, and Switches</b> <b>Control 22: Incident Response and Management</b> <b>Control 23: Boundary Defense</b>

Overview Edit More Info [Download] [Refresh]

Today Submit

State Change: Up -> Down <1m ago

dest_ip	dest_host	states	_time
192.168.10.158	-		2014-09-04 16:43:07

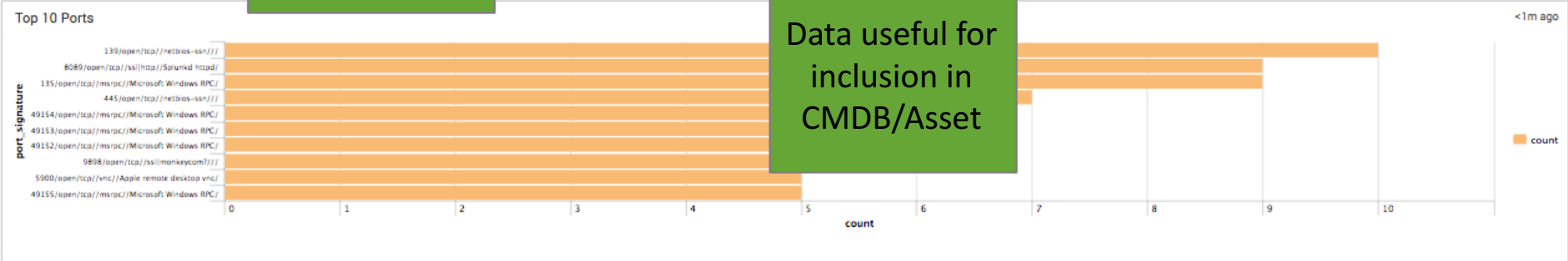
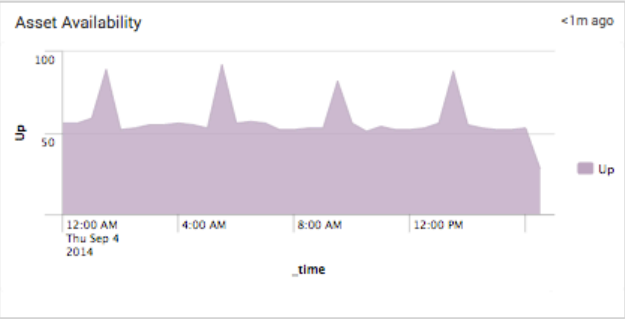
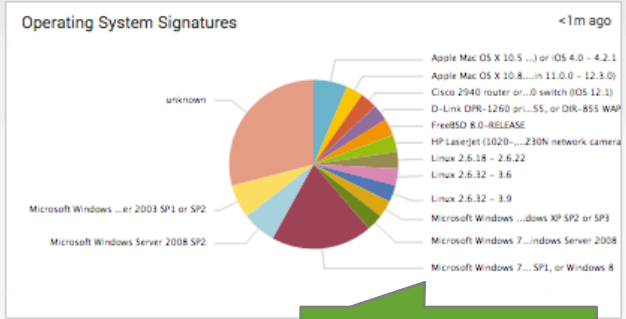
State Change: Down -> Up <1m ago

dest_ip	dest_host	states	_time
192.168.10.154	-		2014-09-04 16:43:07
192.168.10.157	-		2014-09-04 16:43:07
192.168.10.175	-		2014-09-04 16:43:07

Scan Points <1m ago

scan_point	scan_results	last_scan
1 airseabattle	201255	2014-09-04 16:43:17

Recent scan activity



Data useful for inclusion in CMDB/Asset

# Host Overview

Edit More Info Download Refresh

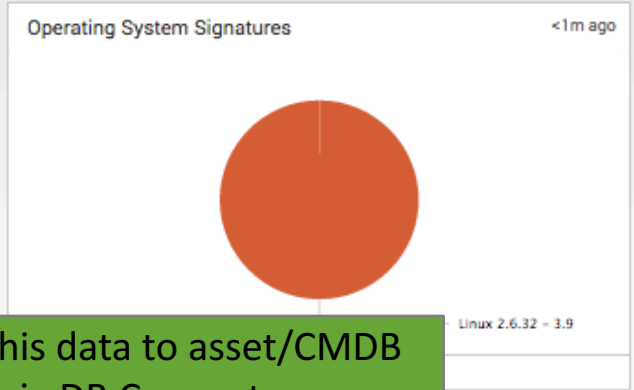
Host or IP: 192.168.10.91 Today Submit

## Host Overview

Distinct IPs available during timeframe: 1

Asset State <1m ago

dest_ip	dest_host	status	minutes_ago
192.168.10.91		Up	10



Export this data to asset/CMDB via DB Connect

Host Details <1m ago

dest_ip	dest_host	os_signature	dest_port	transport	dest_port_state	app	app_version
192.168.10.91		Linux 2.6.32 - 3.9	22	tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 5.3 (protocol 2.0)
			80	tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.2.15 ((CentOS))
			111	tcp	open	rpcbind	2-4 (RPC #100000)
			3306	tcp	open	mysql	MySQL 5.1.73-log
			8089	tcp	open	ssl/http	Splunkd httpd

### Welcome

- ▶ Welcome
- ▶ My Shortcuts

### Configuration Management

#### Helpdesk

#### Change management

#### Service Management

#### Data administration

#### Admin tools



### Configuration items

**Configuration items**

Business Process: 0    Application Solution: 5    Contact: 18    Location: 6

- ▶ Create a new Application Solution
- ▶ Search for Application Solution objects
- ▶ Create a new Contact
- ▶ Search for Contact objects
- ▶ Create a new Location
- ▶ Search for Location objects

Contract: 1    Server: 8    Network Device: 7

- ▶ Create a new Contract
- ▶ Search for Contract objects
- ▶ Create a new Server
- ▶ Search for Server objects
- ▶ Create a new Network Device
- ▶ Search for Network Device objects

Software

Identities

Network Devices

Servers

### Helpdesk

All open requests

New Assigned

### My requests

No object to display.

- ▶ Create a new User Request

# Connect to CMDB

splunk> App: Splunk DB Connect Administrator Messages Settings Activity Help

Splunk DB Connect Search Database Info Databases Searches Settings Splunk DB Connect

Database Info Actions Database Tables < 1m ago

Database: itop Schema: All Table name filter:

Fetch tables

304 tables

< prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 next >

	table_name	schema	catalog	table_type
1	applicationsolution		itop	TABLE
2	attachment		itop	TABLE
3	brand		itop	TABLE
4	businessprocess		itop	TABLE
5	connectableci		itop	TABLE
6	contact		itop	TABLE
7	contacttype		itop	TABLE
8	contract		itop	TABLE
9	contracttype		itop	TABLE
10	customercontract		itop	TABLE



# CMDB Updates

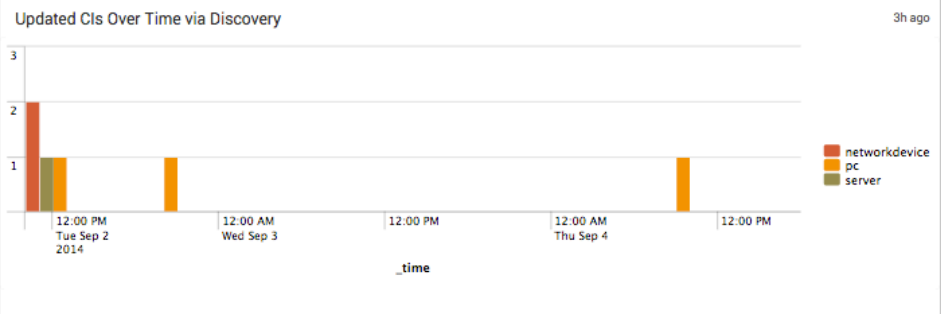
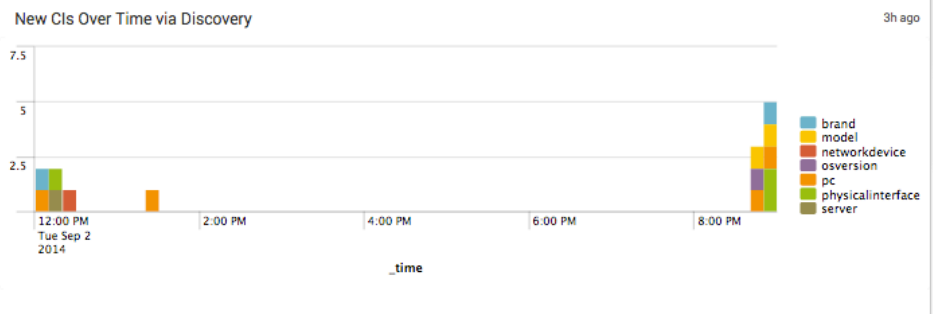
Edit More Info [Download] [Print]

All time

Is CMDB Being Updated from Scans?

**2014-09-02 12:20:45**  
SERVER ASSETS LAST UPDATED

**2014-09-02 12:21:19**  
NETWORK ASSETS LAST UPDATED



### New Devices Last 7 Days

name	business_criticality	location_name	status	brand_name	model_name	osfamily_name	osversion_name	cpu
android-367619d6ad65ff00	low	Mobile	production	Samsung		Android		
android-bbe74d8e83da6ef6	low	Mobile	production	HTC	One M7	Android	4.4.3	
android-dba05e674aa98070	low	Mobile	production	ASUS		Android	4.4.4	
barnstorming	medium	Basement	production	HP	a6177	Windows	7 Enterprise	E6550 dual core
choppercommand	medium	Basement	production	Generic		Windows	7 Enterprise	Celeron G550

### Updated Devices Last 7 Days

name	business_criticality	location_name	status	brand_name	model_name	osfamily_name	osversion_name	cpu	ram
airseabattle	high	Basement	production	VMWare		Linux	CentOS 6 64bit	8	8GB
combat	low	Basement	obsolete	IBM	xSeries 330	Linux	CentOS 5 32 bit	2	4GB
esxy-5	high	Basement	production	Generic		VMware	ESXi 5.0	AMD FX-8120	32GB
stream	medium	Basement	production	VirtualBox		Linux	CentOS 6 64bit	1	2GB

## Database Tables

&lt; 1m ago

Database:  Schema:  Table name filter: 

Fetch tables

6 tables

	table_name	schema	catalog	table_type
1	lnkphysicalinterfacetovlan		itop	TABLE
2	physicaldevice		itop	TABLE
3	physicalinterface		itop	TABLE
4	view_PhysicalDevice		itop	VIEW
5	view_PhysicalInterface		itop	VIEW
6	view_InkPhysicalInterfaceToVLAN		itop	VIEW

Correlate fields  
found in machine  
data with CMDB  
fields

## 14 columns in table view\_PhysicalInterface

&lt; prev 1 2 next &gt;

	column_name	type	is_nullable	is_primary	is_unique	size	decimal_digits	radix	remarks
1	id	INT	NO	NO	NO	10	0	10	
2	name	VARCHAR	NO	NO	NO	255	0	10	
3	ipaddress	VARCHAR	YES	NO	NO	255	0	10	
4	macaddress	VARCHAR	YES	NO	NO	255	0	10	
5	comment	TEXT	YES	NO	NO	65535	0	10	
6	ipgateway	VARCHAR	YES	NO	NO	255	0	10	
7	ipmask	VARCHAR	YES	NO	NO	255	0	10	
8	speed	DECIMAL	YES	NO	NO	12	2	10	
9	connectableci_id	INT	NO	NO	NO	10	0	10	
10	connectableci_name	VARCHAR	NO	NO	NO	255	0	10	

Show table contents...

index=tomato DHCPACK

Last 24 hours

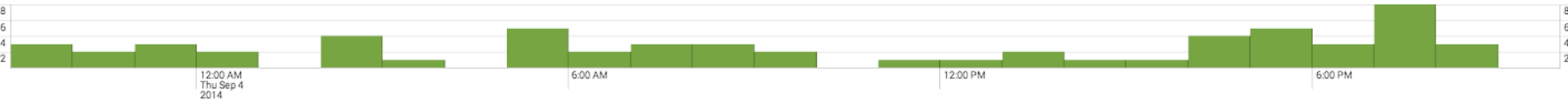
59 events (9/3/14 9:00:00.000 PM to 9/4/14 9:07:18.000 PM)

Job Verbose Mode

Events (59) Statistics Visualization

Format Timeline Zoom Out Zoom to Selection Deselect

1 hour per column



List Format 50 Per Page

Prev 1 2 Next

Hide Fields All Fields

Selected Fields

- a eventtype 1
- a host 1
- a source 1
- a sourcetype 1

Interesting Fields

- # date\_hour 21
- # date\_mday 2
- # date\_minute 35
- # date\_month 1
- # date\_second 37
- # date\_wday 2
- # date\_year 1
- a date\_zone 1
- a dhcpack\_ip 13
- a index 1
- # linecount 1
- a punct 2
- a splunk\_server 1
- # timeendpos 1
- # timestartpos 1

i	Time	Event
>	9/4/14 8:57:20.000 PM	Sep 4 20:57:20 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.170 24:77:03:34:ff:10 MMIL-6ZKP6R11 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 8:13:01.000 PM	Sep 4 20:13:01 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.159 28:cf:e9:55:3a:51 jbrodsky-mbp15 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 8:01:15.000 PM	Sep 4 20:01:15 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.158 e8:99:c4:83:da:54 android-bbe74d8e83da6ef6 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 7:56:41.000 PM	Sep 4 19:56:41 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.170 24:77:03:34:ff:10 MMIL-6ZKP6R11 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 7:56:40.000 PM	Sep 4 19:56:40 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.170 24:77:03:34:ff:10 MMIL-6ZKP6R11 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 7:29:48.000 PM	Sep 4 19:29:48 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.187 3c:15:c2:c1:2a:38 brodsky-mbp13 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 7:28:41.000 PM	Sep 4 19:28:41 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.158 e8:99:c4:83:da:54 android-bbe74d8e83da6ef6 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 7:23:22.000 PM	Sep 4 19:23:22 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.157 28:6a:ba:84:0e:0b pitfall eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 7:18:47.000 PM	Sep 4 19:18:47 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.156 00:d0:2d:29:25:57 Gateway292557 eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router
>	9/4/14 7:10:22.000 PM	Sep 4 19:10:22 192.168.10.1 dnsmasq-dhcp[1153]: DHCPACK(br0) 192.168.10.169 00:21:00:73:67:51 kaboom eventtype = nix-all-logs ; host = router ; source = /var/log/tomato ; sourcetype = tomato-router

Put DHCP logs in Splunk, just like CSC 1 says. They have hostname, MAC, ipaddress...

Last 7 days

Approved DHCP Devices

24m ago

hostname	src_mac_vendor	clientip	sparkline	count
DRAGSTER	vmware inc	192.168.10.199	▬	1
GWEN-ULTRABOOK	Unknown Vendor	192.168.10.160	▬	1
Gateway292557	ademco	192.168.10.156	▬	1
MMIL-6ZKP6R11	dell corporate	192.168.10.170	▬	1
android-367619d6ad65ff00	Unknown Vendor	192.168.10.174	▬	1
android-bbe74d8e83da6ef6	htc corporation	192.168.10.158	▬	1
android-dba05e674aa98070	Unknown Vendor	192.168.10.154	▬	1
brodsky-mbp13	Unknown Vendor	192.168.10.187	▬	1
jbrodsky-mbp15	Unknown Vendor	192.168.10.197	▬	1
jbrodsky-mbp15	apple computer inc	192.168.10.159	▬	1

« prev 1 2 next »

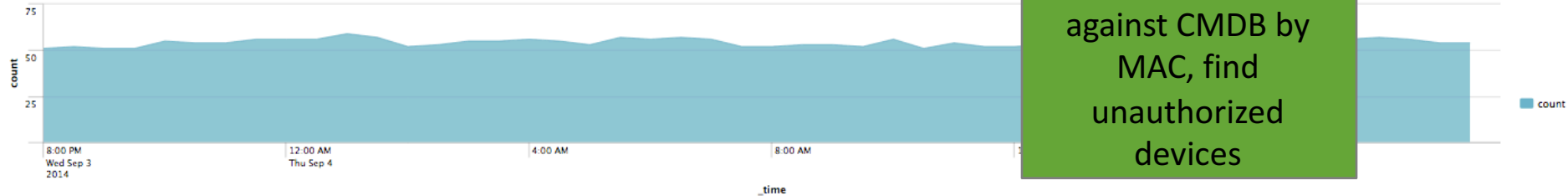
Unapproved DHCP Devices

24m ago

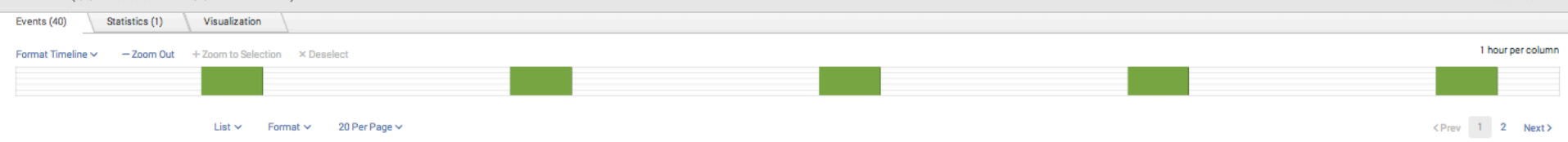
hostname	src_mac_vendor	clientip	sparkline	count
brodskys-iPod	apple computer inc	192.168.10.161	▬	1

Ping Scan Results

24m ago



Correlate DHCP logs against CMDB by MAC, find unauthorized devices



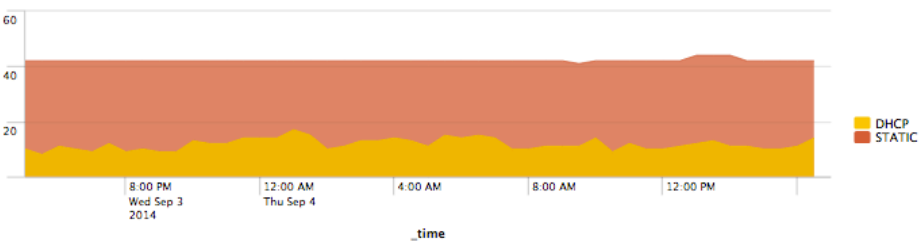
- < Hide Fields All Fields
- Selected Fields**
- a eventtype 2
  - a host 1
  - a source 1
  - a sourcetype 1
- Interesting Fields**
- a action 1
  - a approved 1
  - # bytes 14
  - # bytes\_in 2
  - # bytes\_out 14
  - a dest\_ip 5
  - a dest\_mac 1
  - # dest\_port 1
  - a http\_comment 2
  - # http\_content\_length 6
  - a http\_content\_type 1
  - a http\_method 1
  - a http\_user\_agent 1
  - a index 1
  - # linecount 1
  - a macaddy 1
  - a punct 1
  - a server 1

i	Time	Event
>	9/4/14 8:44:53.000 PM	<pre> [-] bytes: 14461 bytes_in: 326 bytes_out: 14135 dest_ip: 74.125.225.197 dest_mac: 10:BF:48:E7:01:E1 dest_port: 80 http_comment: HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content http_content_length: 21049653 http_content_type: application/x-msdos-program http_method: GET http_user_agent: Google Update/1.3.24.15;winhttp server: downloads site: google.com src_ip: 192.168.10.115 src_mac: 00:0C:29:D9:38:3A src_port: 61228 status: 206 time_taken: 109654 timestamp: 2014-09-05T02:44:52.721937Z transport: tcp uri_path: /dl/chrome/win/2A40AAA984C86D5B/37.0.2062.103_chrome_installer.exe </pre> <p>Show as raw text</p> <p>eventtype = stream_network_traffic communicate network eventtype = stream_web web   host = stream64   source = stream   sourcetype = stream.http</p>
>	9/4/14 8:44:53.000 PM	<pre> [-] bytes: 26066 bytes_in: 326 bytes_out: 25740 dest_ip: 74.125.225.197 dest_mac: 10:BF:48:E7:01:E1 dest_port: 80 </pre>

Stream data has ip, mac, useragent from devices seen on network

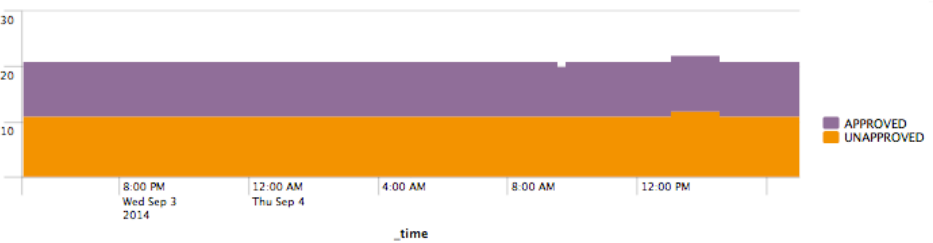
### Ping Count by DHCP Status

4h ago



### Static Addresses over Time

4h ago



### Approved Web Surfers

4h ago

src_ip	src_mac	friendlyname	http_user_agent	sparkline	count
192.168.10.197	10:DD:B1:B7:EB:A8	en0jbrodsky-mbp15	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_8_5) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/36.0.1985.125 Safari/537.36		24953
192.168.10.197	10:DD:B1:B7:EB:A8	en0jbrodsky-mbp15	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.8; rv:22.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/22.0		6055
192.168.10.205	BC:5F:F4:E6:49:2B	Local Area Connection fishingderby	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/36.0.1985.143 Safari/537.36		399
192.168.10.158	EB:99:C4:83:DA:54	eth0 android-bbe74d8e83da6ef6	Lavf/55.19.104		144
192.168.10.158	EB:99:C4:83:DA:54	eth0 android-bbe74d8e83da6ef6	AirVideo/2.4.13 CFNetwork/548.1.4 Darwin/11.0.0		92
192.168.10.158	EB:99:C4:83:DA:54	eth0 android-bbe74d8e83da6ef6	Apache-HttpClient/UNAVAILABLE (java 1.4)		82
192.168.10.207	00:1B:FC:A5:18:AA	Local Area Connection barnstorming	Microsoft-Windows/6.1 UPnP/1.0 Windows-Media-Player-DMS/12.0.7601.17514 DLNADOC/1.50		76
192.168.10.207	00:1B:FC:A5:18:AA	Local Area Connection barnstorming	Windows-Media-Player-DMS/12.0.7601.17514		76
192.168.10.202	90:2B:34:34:23:DD	Local Area Connection choppercommand	Microsoft-Windows/6.1 UPnP/1.0 Windows-Media-Player-DMS/12.0.7601.17514 DLNADOC/1.50		75
192.168.10.202	90:2B:34:34:23:DD	Local Area Connection	Windows-Media-Player-DMS/12.0.7601.17514		75

### Unapproved Web Surfers

4h ago

src_ip	src_mac	http_user_agent	sparkline	count
192.168.10.115	00:0C:29:D9:38:3A	Google Update/1.3.24.15;winhttp		200
192.168.10.203	00:22:FA:F9:8E:04	Microsoft-Windows/6.1 UPnP/1.0 Windows-Media-Player-DMS/12.0.7601.17514 DLNADOC/1.50		46
192.168.10.203	00:22:FA:F9:8E:04	Windows-Media-Player-DMS/12.0.7601.17514		46
192.168.10.85	00:0C:29:C6:D2:37	ip360		24
192.168.10.112	00:0C:29:4E:7F:C2	Windows-Update-Agent		16
192.168.10.115	00:0C:29:D9:38:3A	Microsoft-CryptoAPI/6.1		10
192.168.10.85	00:0C:29:C6:D2:37	Hewlett-Packard IPP		10
192.168.10.112	00:0C:29:4E:7F:C2	Microsoft-CryptoAPI/6.1		7
192.168.10.85	00:0C:29:C6:D2:37	Mozilla/4.0		6
192.168.10.113	00:0C:29:50:A7:43	Windows-Update-Agent		5

< prev 1 2 next >

🔍 📄 📌 🔄

Use useragent data + ipaddress from Stream or proxy to find devices/browsers surfing that are not approved.

Action: All | Business Unit: | Category: All | Last 24 hours | Submit

Track multiple vendors for malware defense, aggregate their information.

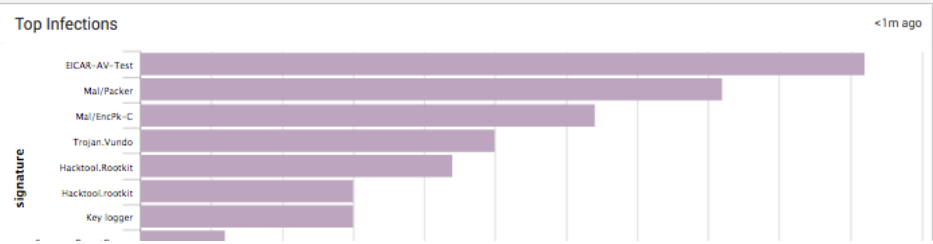
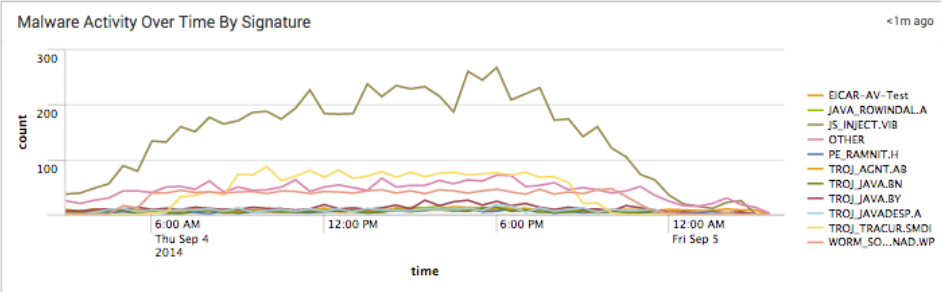
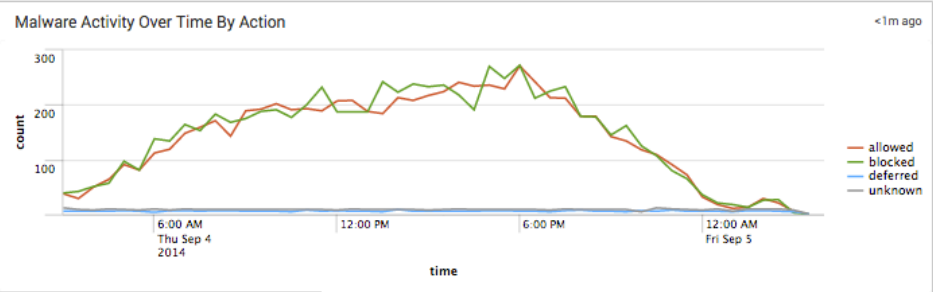
**NEW INFECTIONS** Count: 0 ↓ -3

**MULTIPLE INFECTIONS** System Count: 31 ↑ +5

**UNIQUE MALWARE** Unique Count: 51 0

**INFECTED SYSTEMS** System Count: 83 ↑ +1

**TOTAL INFECTIONS** Count: 131 ↑ +7



### New Malware - Last 30 Days

<1m ago

No results found.

Action: 
 Signature: 
 File: 
 Destination: 
 User: 
 Last 24 hours

_time	action	signature	file_name	dest	user	count
2014-09-05 03:01:53	blocked	JS_INJECT.VIB	30A70787d01 Aqf4TvNf.zip.part FedEx_Invoice.exe	ACME-12345	unknown	7083
2014-09-04 22:01:53	allowed	TROJ_TRACUR.SMDI	DWrite32.dll DevicePairingFolder32.dll DevicePairingProxy32.dll DevicePairingProxy32.dllabtrb6c32.dll DevicePairingProxy32.dllabtrb6c32.dlluoi34rdh32.dll DevicePairingProxy32.dllabtrb6c32.dlluoi34rdh32.dllznuu5u32.dll DevicePairingProxy32.dllabtrb6c32.dlluoi34rdh32.dllznuu5u32.dll6zf1ucpq32.dll devenum32.dll dinput32.dll dinput832.dll divx32.dll divx32.dll5uvhvf32.dll divx32.dll5uvhvf32.dll8pe1jta56ztno32.dll divx32.dll5uvhvf32.dll8pe1jta56ztno32.dll80uu732.dll divx32.dll5uvhvf32.dll8pe1jta56ztno32.dll80uu732.dllldkmiigt32.dll dui7032.dll dui703232.dll els32.dll elslad32.dll	KENNYPOWERS	SYSTEM	1934
2014-09-05 00:02:06	allowed	WORM_SOHANAD.WP	\$\$ \$OEM\$.exe 0.0.0.1.exe SCRIPTS.exe SETUP.exe _default.exe base_images.exe bitstensions-server.exe boot.exe cable.exe data.exe dlmanifests.exe efi.exe en-us.exe enterprise.exe enterprise.exe enterprise.exe etwproviders.exe fonts.exe inf.exe	ACME-CA0382FD	SYSTEM	1369

Drill down into specific malware found on endpoints or servers.



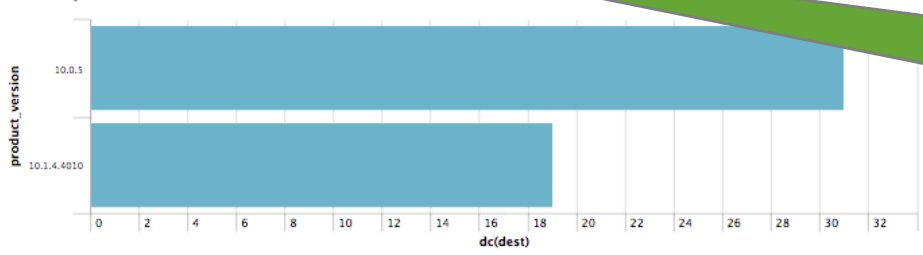
Business Unit:

Category:

[Edit](#)

<b>MALWARE CLIENTS</b> <small>Client Count</small> <b>59</b> <small>0</small>	<b>OLD MALWARE DEFS</b> <small>Client Count</small> <b>62</b> <small>0</small>	<b>INFECTED SYSTEMS</b> <small>Percent</small> <b>141 %</b> <span style="color:red">↑ +1.7</span>	<b>AVG INFECTION LENGTH</b> <small>Days</small> <b>233</b> <span style="color:red">↑ +8.2</span>	<b>OLDEST INFECTION</b> <small>Days</small> <b>239</b> <span style="color:red">↑ +1.1</span>
---	--	---	--	--

Clients By Product Version



Clients By Signature Version

Understand when systems are not being updated with new malware signatures

Repeat Infections

signature	dest	action	day_count
Adware.Hotbar	10.11.36.20	deferred	9
EICAR-AV-Test	PROD-POS-005	deferred	9
EICAR-AV-Test	ops-sys-002	deferred	9
EICAR-AV-Test	ops-sys-004	deferred	9
HIPS/IPConnect-002	UK-GN-12345	deferred	9
JS_INJECT.VIB	ACME-12345	blocked	9
LeakTest	UK-GN-67890	blocked	9
Mal/EncPk-C	SE-001	deferred	9
Mal/Packer	HOST-001	deferred	9
Spit/FromPacker	ACME-12345	unknown	0

Oldest Infections

firstTime	lastTime	signature	dest	days_active
01/08/2014 22:05:36	09/04/2014 23:24:05	ADW_FAM_000006a.TOMA	DBQ8XM51	240
01/08/2014 22:21:38	09/05/2014 02:02:05	Adware.Hotbar	10.11.36.20	240
01/08/2014 23:29:49	09/05/2014 01:41:55	EICAR-AV-Test	ACME-001	240
01/08/2014 22:07:09	09/05/2014 02:07:58	EICAR-AV-Test	COREDEV-003	240
01/08/2014 22:54:41	09/05/2014 00:59:39	EICAR-AV-Test	HOST-002	240
01/09/2014 00:15:47	09/05/2014 02:23:26	EICAR-AV-Test	PROD-MFS-004	240
01/08/2014 22:16:25	09/04/2014 23:03:46	EICAR-AV-Test	PROD-MFS-005	240
01/08/2014 22:00:42	09/05/2014 02:51:15	EICAR-AV-Test	TELE-PC	240
01/08/2014 22:00:04	09/05/2014 02:34:52	EICAR-AV-Test	de-gn-12345	240
01/08/2014 23:17:52	09/05/2014 01:18:53	EICAR-AV-Test	ops-sys-002	240

## Reports

Reports are based on single searches and can include visualizations, statistics and/or events. Click the name to view the report.  
Open the report in Pivot or Search to refine the parameters or further explore the data.

28 Reports

All Yours This App's malware

Title ^	Actions	Owner	App	Sharing	Embedding
> Malware - Activity Over Time	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Activity Over Time By Action	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Activity Over Time By Infection	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Average Infection Length	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Average Infection Length Over Time	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Clients By Product Version	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Clients By Signature Version	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Clients Not Updating Signatures	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Infected System Count	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Multiple Infections	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - New Infections	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - New Malware	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Old Malware Defintions	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Oldest Infection	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Oldest Infections	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Percent Of Systems Infected	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Repeat Infections	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Systems With Anti-Malware	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Top 10 Infected Domains	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Top 10 Infected Systems	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Top 10 Infections	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Top Infected Domain	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Top Infected System	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Top Infection	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Total Infection Count	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Unique Infected Systems	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Unique Infections	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled
> Malware - Unique Malware Count	Open in Search Edit	admin	DA-ESS-EndpointProtecti...	Global	Disabled

We don't talk about the ES reports enough...check out all of these malware reports...

# Malware - Clients Not Updating Signatures

0 events (1/1/70 12:00:00.000 AM to 9/5/14 3:47:38.000 AM)

63 results 20 per page

_time	dest	dest_nt_domain	product_version	signature_version	vendor_product	dayDiff
2014-01-08 20:10:38	COREDEV-006	DS	10.1.4.4010	4.78G	Symantec Antivirus	239.32
2014-01-08 20:27:26	BUSDEV-002	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.31
2014-01-08 20:33:10	BUSDEV-007	WORKGROUP	10.1.4.4010	4.78G	Symantec Antivirus	239.30
2014-01-08 21:13:16	PROD-POS-004	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.27
2014-01-08 21:20:02	HAMSANDWICH	ENG	8.7	None	McAfee VirusScan Enterprise	239.27
2014-01-08 21:24:58	ACME-003	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.27
2014-01-08 21:47:26	COREDEV-002	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.25
2014-01-08 21:56:24	SE-005	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.24
2014-01-08 21:59:16	COREDEV-005	WORKGROUP	10.1.4.4010	4.78G	Symantec Antivirus	239.24
2014-01-08 22:00:45	ops-sys-001	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.24
2014-01-08 22:14:34	HOST-006	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.23
2014-01-08 22:16:19	SE-001	WORKGROUP	10.1.4.4010	4.78G	Symantec Antivirus	239.23
2014-01-08 22:18:31	BUSDEV-003	DS	10.1.4.4010	4.78G	Symantec Antivirus	239.23
2014-01-08 22:20:09	SERVER2	unknown		120429c	Symantec Antivirus	239.23
2014-01-08 22:23:31	JANETLWIN704	WORKGROUP	8.7	5400.1158	McAfee VirusScan Enterprise	239.23
2014-01-08 22:24:38	SERVER3	unknown		120429c	Symantec Antivirus	239.22
2014-01-08 22:46:37	SE-003	DS	10.1.4.4010	4.78G	Symantec Antivirus	239.21
2014-01-08 22:50:33	PROD-MFS-006	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.21
2014-01-08 23:00:41	ACME-006	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.20
2014-01-08 23:20:22	PROD-MFS-001	INTRANET	10.0.5	4.78G	Sophos Endpoint Protection	239.19

Here's all the clients that need attention. Check out the four different vendors on one report...

# CSC 5 “Execution” Example

HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet  
\Services\UsbStor

Set that to “4” to disable USB.

[WinRegMon://hkln\_usb]

disabled=0

hive =

\\REGISTRY\\MACHINE\\SYSTEM\\CurrentControlS  
et\\Services\\UsbStor\\.\*

proc = .\*

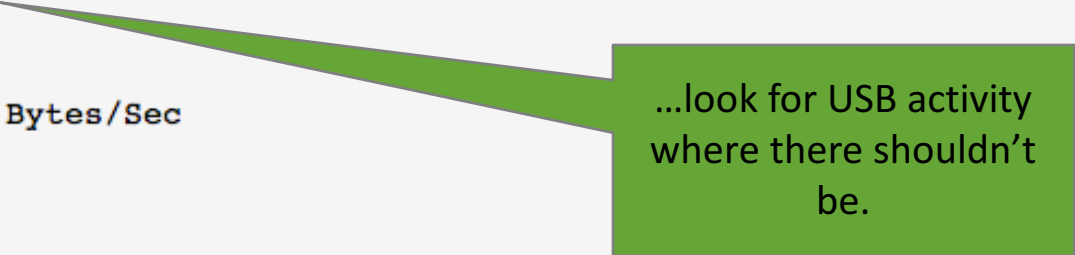
type = set|create|delete|rename

USB ports are a common malware threat vector. Have the forwarder watch this entry for changes...

# CSC 5 "Execution" Example

```
# Gather data on USB activity levels every 10 seconds. Store this data in the default index.
```

```
[perfmon://USBChanges]
interval = 10
object = USB
counters = Usb Control Data Bytes/Sec
instances = *
disabled = 0
```

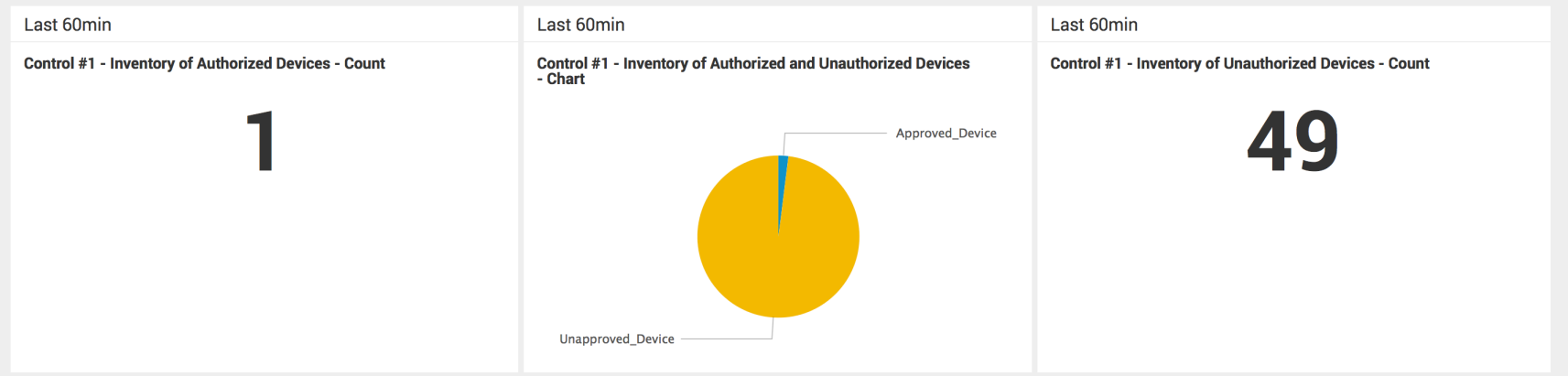


...look for USB activity where there shouldn't be.

# Critical Security Control #01 - Inventory of Authorized and Unauthorized Devices

Edit More Info Download Print

Inventory of Authorized and Unauthorized Devices



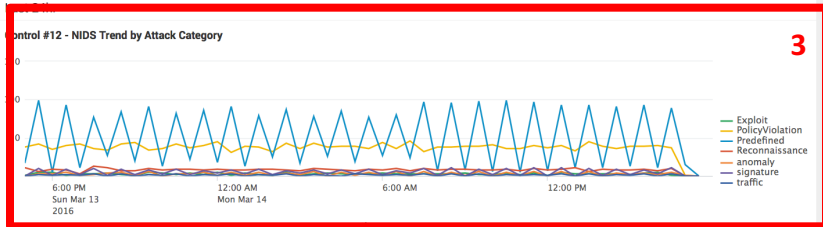
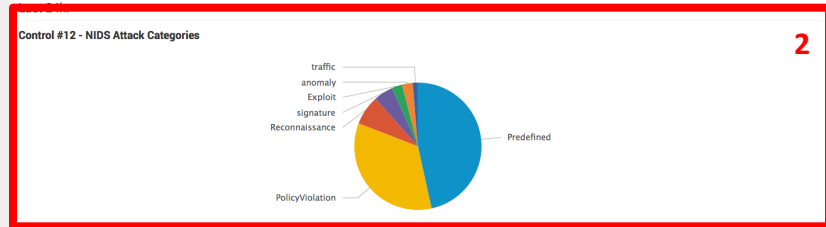
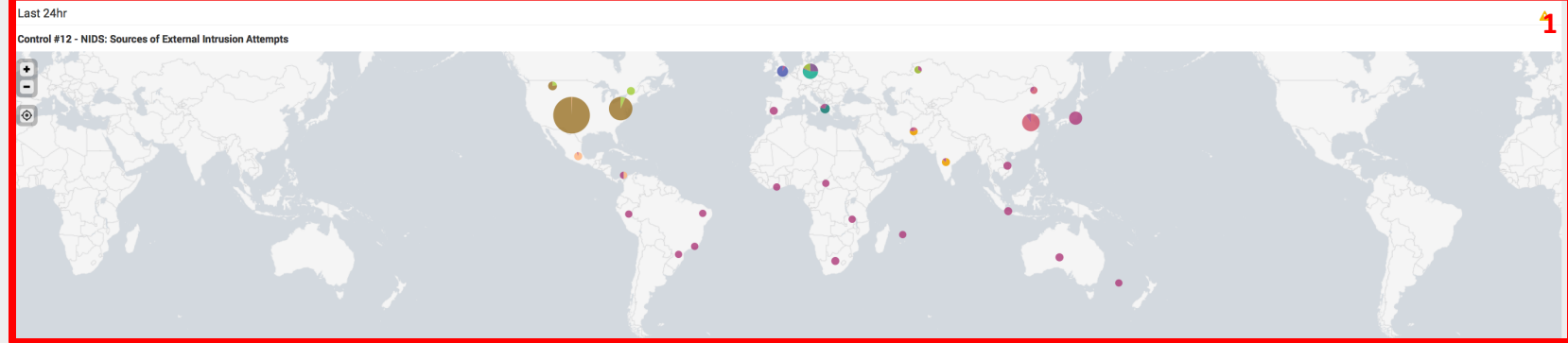
Last 60min

## Control #1 - Inventory of Authorized and Unauthorized Devices

	dest_mac	asset_owner	clientip	department	is_approved	machine_name	personal	portable	purpose
1	92:90:55:51:61:31	perez_anthony	10.11.36.20	engineering	1	cis_dev_test_box	0	0	development
2	01:30:f9:d0:79:13								
3	03:53:39:5b:ed:ab								
4	04:83:e5:65:6b:2c								

### Critical Security Control #12 - Boundary Defense - Network IDS

Edit More Info



### Last 24hr

#### Control #12 - NIDS: Allowed Actions by Severity

severity	destination	signature	action	host
1 unknown	acmetech.com	Trojan-Phisher-Gamec	allowed	ch-demo-cis20
	acmetech.com	Trojan-Phisher-Gamec	allowed	ch-demo-cis20
	acmetech.com	Trojan-Phisher-Gamec	allowed	ch-demo-cis20
	acmetech.com	Trojan-Phisher-Gamec	allowed	ch-demo-cis20
	acmetech.com	Trojan-Phisher-Gamec	allowed	ch-demo-cis20

# Splunk App for PCI Compliance

- Measures effectiveness and status of PCI compliance technical controls
- Meets PCI requirements around log retention/review, and continuous monitoring
- Fast ability to get to cause of non-compliance or answer auditor data requests
- Covers up to PCI DSS v3.1 standards
- Built, tested, documented, and supported by Splunk; not a free app



# PCI DSS v3.1: 12 Main Requirements

Splunk directly does #10. *Measures #1-8 and #10-11*

<b>Build and Maintain a Secure Network and Systems</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Install and maintain a firewall configuration to protect cardholder data</li><li>2. Do not use vendor-supplied defaults for system passwords and other security parameters</li></ol>
<b>Protect Cardholder Data</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>3. Protect stored cardholder data</li><li>4. Encrypt transmission of cardholder data across open, public networks</li></ol>
<b>Maintain a Vulnerability Management Program</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>5. Protect all systems against malware and regularly update anti-virus software or programs</li><li>6. Develop and maintain secure systems and applications</li></ol>
<b>Implement Strong Access Control Measures</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>7. Restrict access to cardholder data by business need to know</li><li>8. Identify and authenticate access to system components</li><li>9. Restrict physical access to cardholder data</li></ol>
<b>Regularly Monitor and Test Networks</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>10. Track and monitor all access to network resources and cardholder data</li><li>11. Regularly test security systems and processes</li></ol>
<b>Maintain an Information Security Policy</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>12. Maintain a policy that addresses information security for all personnel</li></ol>

# Splunk FISMA App

Actions

## Overview

### Components

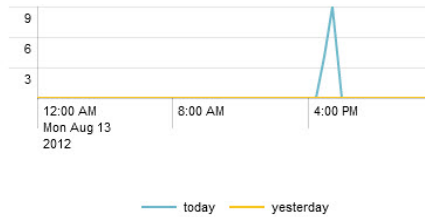
- Accounts
- Audit
- Logins
- Malware
- Network
- Updates
- Vulnerabilities

### Today's Malware Events

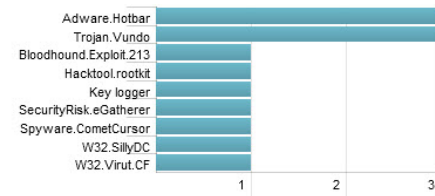


[Configure Gauge Thresholds](#)

### Malware Event Trends



### Top 10 Malware Event Signatures



### Sources (≥ 73)

« prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 next »

source ↓	Count ↓	Last Update ↓
1 WMI:LocalProcesses	275,958	08/13/2012 17:52:52
2 WMI:LocalNetwork	61,297	08/13/2012 17:52:59
3 WinEventLog:System	55,140	08/13/2012 17:52:20