

# How to Use Splunk to Detect and Defeat Fraud, Theft, and Abuse

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# Personal introduction

- Joe Goldberg
  - Product marketing for anti-fraud, cybersecurity, compliance
  - 4.5 years at Splunk
  - Previously Symantec Data Loss Prevention (Vontu)
  
- Gleb Esman
  - Product management for anti-fraud
  - 1 year at Splunk
  - Formerly anti-fraud consultant using Splunk at Morgan Stanley

# Questions for You—Show of Hands

- Which of you has fraud or risk in your title/department?
- Which of you spends over 1/3 of your time on anti-fraud?
- Who works in the financial services industry? Retail?
- Who uses software (not Excel) to fight fraud?

# Agenda

- Fraud, Theft, & Abuse 101
- Example fraud patterns and data sources
- Splunk technologies/Apps to help
- Demo

# Splunk for Anti-Fraud, Theft, Abuse (“fraud”)



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# Why You Should Care: Fraud is Costly



# Business Moving Online Has Increased Fraud

Data breaches

Credential theft



No boundaries

More sophistication



# Machine Data Contains Critical Fraud Insights

## Sources



Card Payment System

```
[2013-09-04-14.45.54.608000] proc source="B24A", tmst_target="2013-09-04-14.45.54.724000", serv_id="ISS",  
proc_input="MAST", proc_target="Card ID", acq="BNET_1", interface="02008", cod_msg="1110",  
oper_rpt="090418764439", card_id="526430VS350Y2992", oper_amount="00000008000", oper_  
curr Merchant ID, r_country="380", term_id="00599307", circuito="", sett_merc="4722", bin_acq="002111",  
id_merc="329017246168", prcode="003000", action_code="000", approval_code="H8H766", oper_  
mod_input="1", channel="0", flag_dupl="Y", Client ID, auth_rout_dst="INTFHI93", auth_  
rout_id="HISO_AUTH", msg_subst="", ndg="0000000078507391", station_acq="STA-BNET-MI1", acceptor =  
TRAWEL SPA\\MILANO\ 380", tmst_ins="2013-09-04-14.48.56.277466", lpar="B"
```



Web Proxy

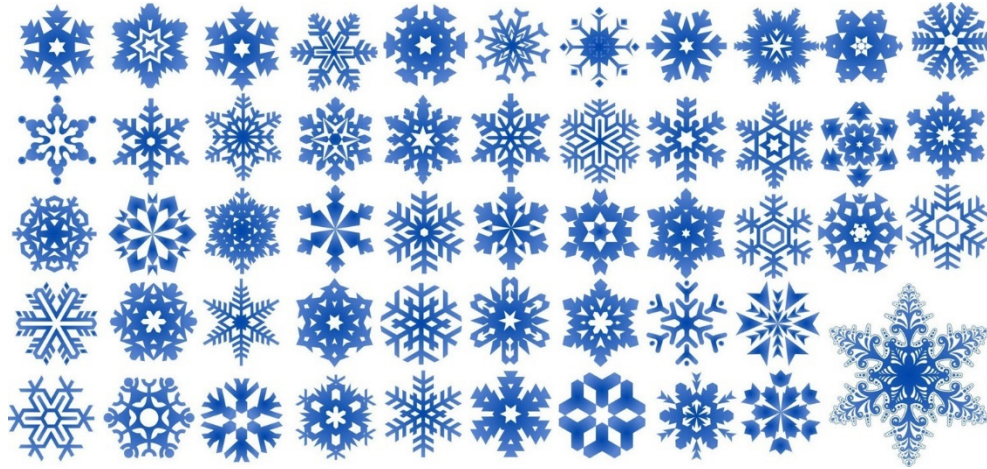
```
2013-08-09 16:21:38 10.11.36.29 98483 148 TCP_HIT 200 200 0 622 -- OBSERVED GET HTTP/1.1 0 "Mozilla/4.0  
(compatible; MSIE (Source IP) NT 5.1; SV1; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; www.neverbeenseenbefore.com InfoPath.1; MS-  
RTC LM 8; .NET CLR 1.1.4322; .NET CLR 3.0.4506.2152; ) User John Doe" Referring URL
```



Authentication





```
20130806041221.000000 Caption=ACME-2975EB\JohnDoe Description=User account Built-in account for  
administering the computer/domainDo\ ACME-2975EB\JohnDoe LocalAccount = IP: 10.11.36.20  
TrueName=Administrator SID =S-1-5-21-1-1000-021-020402000-720045543 500SIDType=  
Status=Degradedwmi_type=UserAccounts Source IP
```

# Hundreds of Ways to Commit Fraud



- Not all are a good fit for Splunk – bribery, corruption, financial statements, etc.

# Example Patterns of Fraud in Machine Data

	Industry	Type of Fraud	Pattern of Fraud
	Financial Services	Account takeover	Abnormally high \$ or velocity of transactions
	E-Tailing	Account takeover	Many accounts accessed from one IP/browser
	Health Care	Physician billing	Physician billing for drugs outside their expertise area
	Online education	Student loan fraud	Student w/loan has IP in “high-risk” country and is absent from classes and assignments

# Example Patterns of Fraud in Machine Data

Industry	Type of Fraud	Employee Pattern of Fraud	Data Sources
All	Internal Fraud	On PTO but logging into critical systems	HR app, auth systems
		On payroll but never badging/logging in	HR app, badging systems
		Cashier: Abnormally high \$ of cash voids or no-receipt returns	POS terminals
		Finance: Skipping approval/workflow steps for vendor payments	Payment system, workflow app

# Sample Fraud Indicators in Appendix



Over 50 more examples for financial services, ecommerce, health care, online education

# Also In Appendix

How to catch a killer...and in-store shoplifters



# Why Splunk for Fraud Detection?

## Existing Fraud Tools



**RIGID AND INFLEXIBLE**



**NARROW VIEW OF FRAUD**

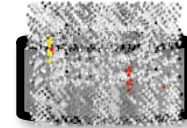


**SCALE AND SPEED ISSUES**



**DIFFICULT TO DEPLOY;  
LIMITED ROI**

## Splunk for Fraud



**FLEXIBLE**



**BROAD VIEW**



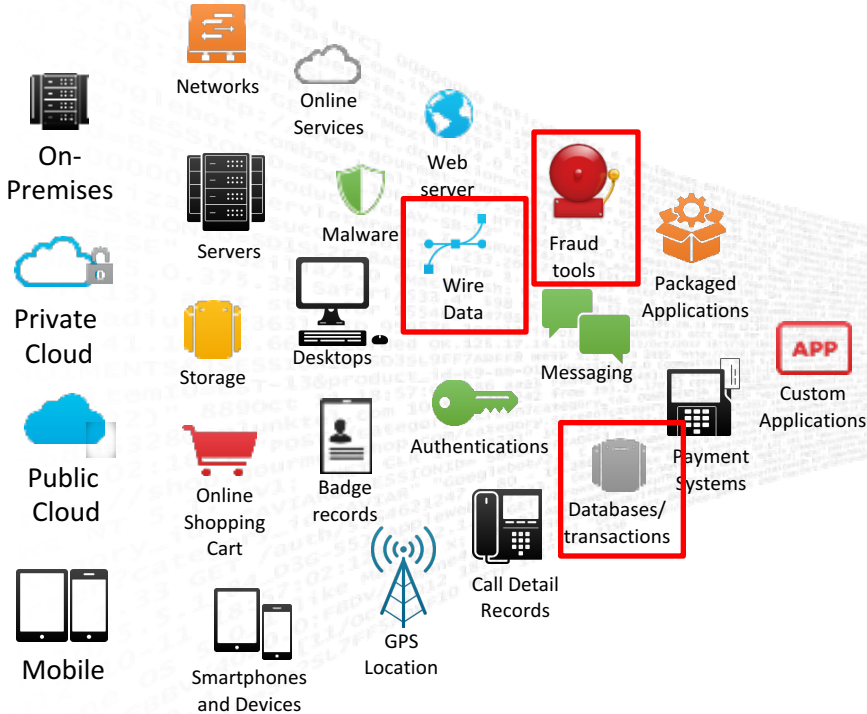
**SCALE & SPEED**



**FAST VALUE;  
COMPELLING ROI**

# Splunk: Machine Data Platform For Fraud Use Cases

## Machine Data: Any Location, Type, Volume



## Anti-Fraud Use Cases



Monitor /  
Detect



Search /  
Investigate



Analytics /  
Reporting



Enhance  
Fraud Tools



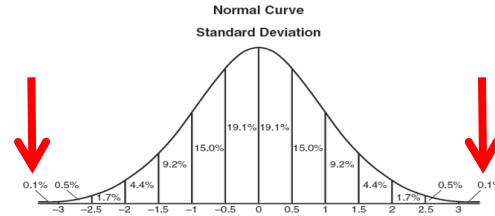


# Use Case 1: Fraud Monitoring and Detection

1. Correlations/patterns

*A AND B AND C NOT D = FRAUD*

2. Anomalies/outliers off baseline



3. Risk scoring

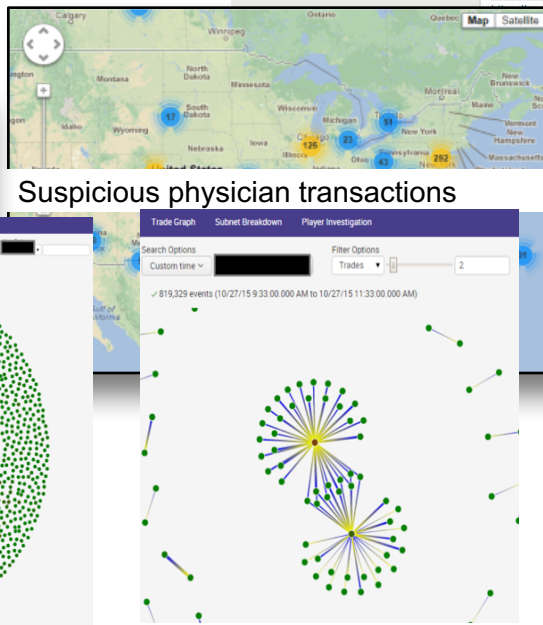
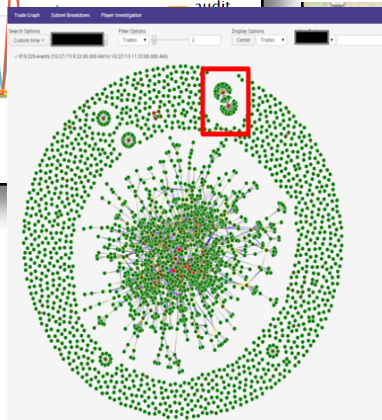
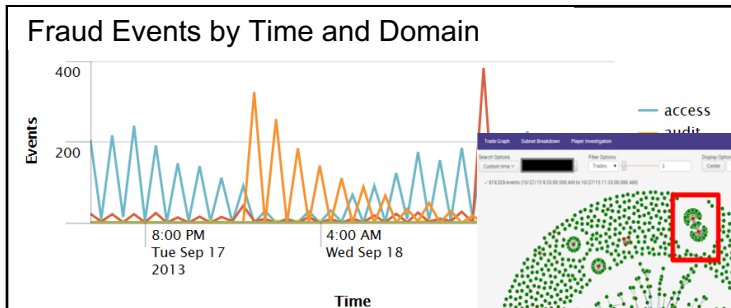
Web Site Session Activity						
Customer	New IP Address	New Browser	Changed Email Address	Changed Shipping Address	Order has Multiple #s of Same Item	Total
John Doe	5	0	0	0	0	5
Mike Smith	5	5	15	15	15	55
Jane Green	0	0	0	15	0	15



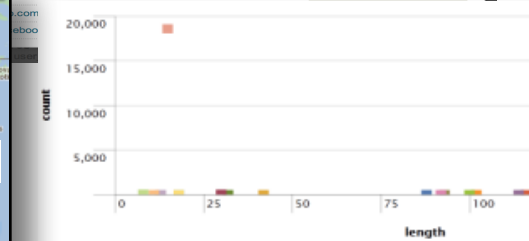
- Combine 1-3; use Key-Value Store for scale & maintaining state
- Alerts; Optionally can initiate automated remediation

# Use Case #3 – Fraud Analytics and Reporting

- Many types of visualizations to measure and manage fraud risk
- Easy to create in Splunk



Value	#	%
http://www.etsy.com	39,773	77.934%
https://www.etsy.com	7,337	14.377%
http://www.google.com	1,311	2.569%
http://pinterest.com	383	0.75%
http://images.search.yahoo.com	286	0.56%
http://www.facebook.com	155	0.304%
google.com	151	0.296%
facebook.com	87	0.17%



# Use Case #4: Enhance Existing Fraud Tools

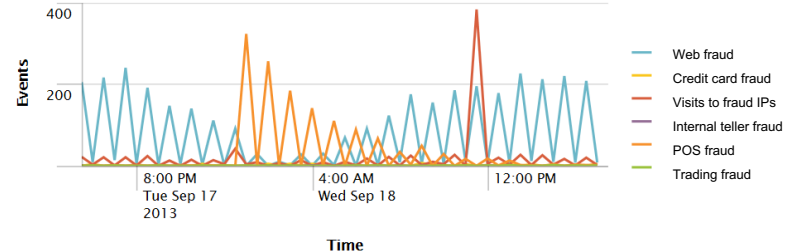
Collect data from existing, point fraud tools to:

- Give single transaction/event aggregate risk score
- Consolidated risk reporting to see overall risk posture and trends

Web Site Session Activity				
Session ID	Web fraud risk score	Credit card risk score	Threat Intel risk score	Splunk Total
1234567	0	2	0	2
7654321	6	9	15	30
1231789	1	2	0	3



Events by Fraud Tool



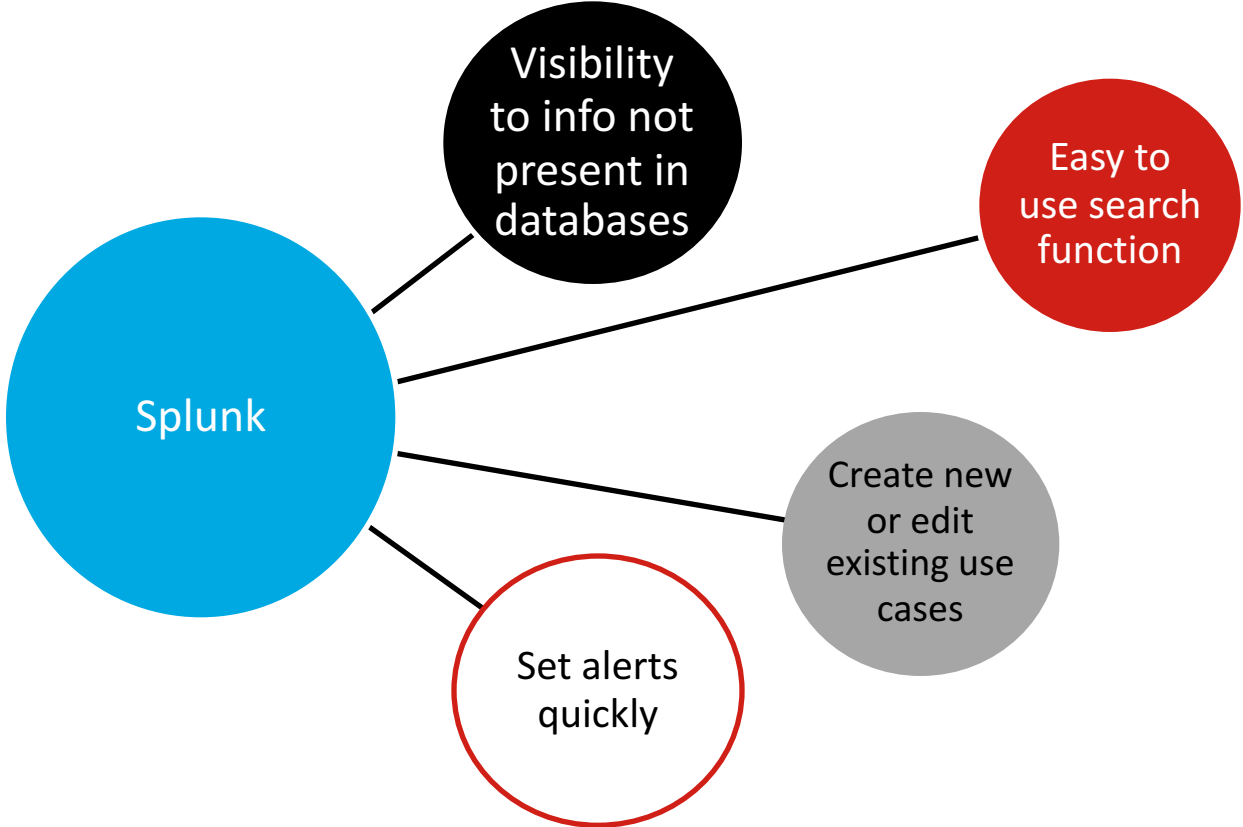
# Splunk Product Offering

- No anti-fraud App
- Build content on Splunk Enterprise/Light

- Apps/TAs can help



# Leading Wire Transfer Co: Advantages of Splunk



# Finding Value With Splunk

- Helped with significant savings due to its ability to target behavior of known fraud rings
- Prevented more fraud losses in 2015 than past 2 years combined
- Double-digit year over year fraud loss decreases from 2014 to 2015

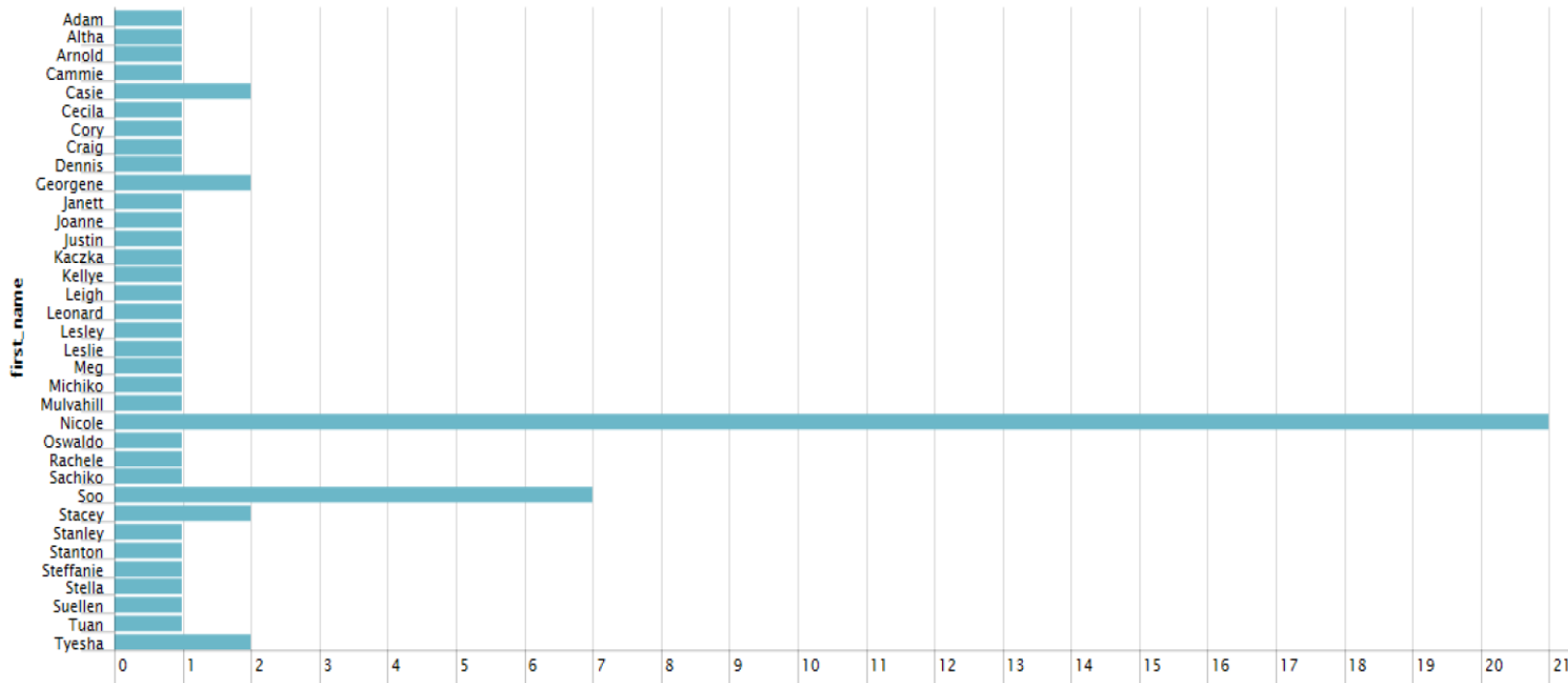
# Top Takeaways



# Reliant—Loss Prevention at Retail Stores

## Splunk Use Case: Employee Returns Analysis

Number of returns by employee this month.





# Case Studies in Appendix



In Appendix have over 15 customer success slides.

Also case studies online: Online Retailer, Orrstown Bank, PostFinance, Surescripts

# Splunk Technologies / Apps To Help



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# Advanced Technologies

- Splunk DB Connect
- Splunk App for Stream
- Splunk Machine Learning Toolkit

# Splunk DB Connect

- Working with data from traditional databases
- Supports:  
DB2/Linux, Informix, MemSQL, MySQL, AWS Aurora, Microsoft SQL Server, Oracle, PostgreSQL, AWS RedShift, SAP SQL Anywhere, Sybase ASE, Sybase IQ, Teradata
- Get it here:  
<https://splunkbase.splunk.com/app/2686/>

# Use cases for structured data in Splunk



Index structured data from databases, such as sales records



Enrich machine data in Splunk with database records



Update structured databases with Splunk info, such as risk scores



Interactively browse structured and unstructured data from Splunk reports

# Splunk DB Connect

## Add-on that uses JDBC to enable structured data use cases

**New DB Input**

1 of 4

2 of 4

10 per Page

film_id	replacement_cost	rating	special_features	last_update	title	description	release_year	language
1	20.99	PG	Deleted Scenes,Behind the Scenes	1140098922000	ACADEMY DINOSAUR	A Epic Drama of a Feminist And a Mad Scientist who must Battle a Teacher in The Canadian Rockies	1136102400000	
2	12.99	G	Trailers,Deleted Scenes	1140098920000	ACE GOLDFINGER	A Astonishing Tale of a Database Administrator And a Explorer who must Find a Car in Ancient China	1136102400000	
3	18.99	NC-17	Trailers,Deleted Scenes	1140098920000	ADAPTATION HOLES	A Astonishing Reflection of a Lumberjack And a Car who must Sink a Lumberjack in a Balcon Factory	1136102400000	
4	26.99	G	Commentaries,Behind the Scenes	1140098922000	AFAIR PRELUCE	A Fearful Documentary of a Frisbee And a Lumberjack who must Chase a Monkey in A Shark Tank	1136102400000	
5	22.99	G	Deleted Scenes	1140098922000	AFRICAN EGG	A Fear Faced Documentary of a Priestly Chef And a Dentist who must Pursue a Forensic Psychologist in The Gulf of Mexico	1136102400000	
6	17.99	PG	Deleted Scenes	1140098922000	AGENT TRUMAN	A Intrepid Panorama of a Habit And a Boy who must Escape a Sumo Wrestler in Ancient China	1136102400000	
7	28.99	PG-13	Trailers,Deleted Scenes	1140098922000	AIRPLANE SEBIA	A Touching Tale of a Hunter And a Bull who must Discover a Butler in a Jet Boat	1136102400000	
8	15.99	R	Trailers	1140098920000	AIRPORT POLLOCK	A Epic Tale of a Moose And a Girl who must Confront a Monkey in Ancient India	1136102400000	
9	21.99	PG-13	Trailers,Deleted Scenes	1140098922000	ALABAMA DEVEL	A Thoughtful Panorama of a Database Administrator And a Mad Scientist who must Outgun a Mad Scientist in A Jet Boat	1136102400000	
10	24.99	NC-17	Trailers,Deleted Scenes	1140098922000	ALADDIN CALENDAR	A Action Packed Tale of a Man And a Lumberjack who must Reach a Feminist in Ancient China	1136102400000	

Index data from databases

**Connection: testTeradata**

8 of 8

10 per Page

cust_id	acct_nbr	minimum_balance	per_check_fee	account_active	acct_start_date	acct_end_date	warning_reason	warning_reason2
1	1962905	00000000196290502	200	0.15 Y	769503600000	NULL	256.11	7.84
2	1962900	00000000196250002	100	0.15 Y	819064000000	NULL	882.15	1470.14
3	1962498	00000000196249802	100	0.15 Y	792576000000	NULL	233.77	172.66
4	1962486	00000000196248602	3000	0.00 Y	777711600000	NULL	4252.99	3312.27
5	1962551	00000000196255112	100	0.15 Y	811407600000	NULL	352.97	2044.22
6	1962503	00000000196250302	200	0.15 Y	778628200000	NULL	2176.17	16.89
7	1962672	00000000196267202	100	0.15 Y	819273600000	NULL	177.94	669.16
8	1962469	00000000196246902	200	0.15 Y	751014000000	NULL	833.40	55.68

Use databases as lookups

**New DB Output**

1 of 5

Name Step

Name: CRM-update-churn-risk

Description: Updates churn risk field in Sabel based on customer experience analysis from Splunk

App: Splunk DB Connect

Connection: connection01

Export data to databases

**Oracle FGA events in last 24 hours**

ORACLE_NAME	POLICY_NAME	USERHOST	USERNAME	OSUSERID	action	time	host
192.168.1.120	SYS	oracle	LOGON			2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
192.168.1.121	ORACLE	Jack	VALIDATE INDEX			2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
192.168.1.120	SYS	Jack	ALTER USER			2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
10.0.0.0	SPRODA	msf	LOGON			2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
192.168.1.121	ORACLE	oracle	LOGON			2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
192.168.1.120	GHOST					2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
10.0.0.7	SYS					2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
192.168.1.121	SYS					2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
192.168.1.120	GHOST					2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1
192.168.1.121	ORACLE	Jack				2015-07-07 11:34:49	127.0.0.1

Oracle DB File Read/Write I/O

Oracle Database CPU Perf

Oracle Logon Failure in last 24 hours

Report on structured data

# Splunk App for Stream

- Captures **real-time streaming wire** data from anywhere in your datacenter or from any public Cloud infrastructure.
- Capture **only relevant** data for analytics, through filters and aggregation rules.
- Correlate other data such as logs, events and metrics with wire data to gain valuable insights.
- Decrypt SSL-encrypted traffic.
- **Manage data volumes** with filtering.
- Get it here:  
<https://splunkbase.splunk.com/app/1809/>

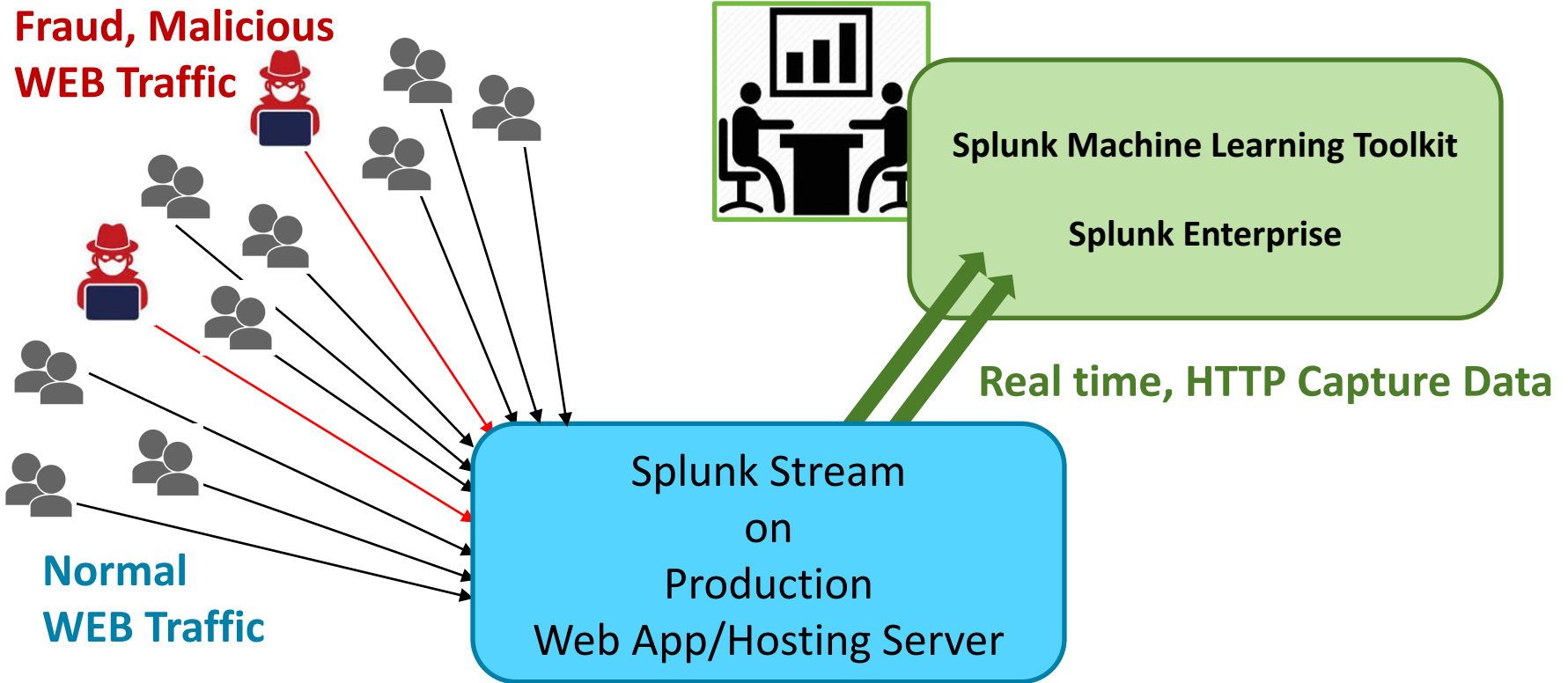
# Splunk Machine Learning Toolkit

- Delivers custom visualizations, assistants, and examples to explore a variety of **machine learning concepts** + custom SPL commands.
- Ability to apply the visualizations and SPL commands to your own data.
- Assistants allows to **visually generate SPL** to cluster numeric events.
- Allows to **detect unknown unknowns** for Fraud and Security cases.
- Get it here:  
<https://splunkbase.splunk.com/app/2890/>



# Architecture of Fraud and Threat Detection

**Fraud, Malicious  
WEB Traffic**



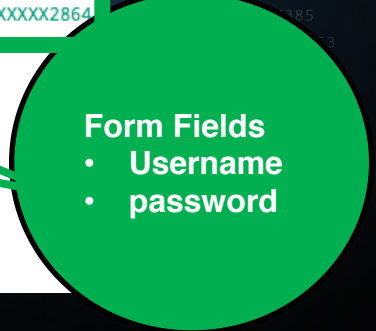
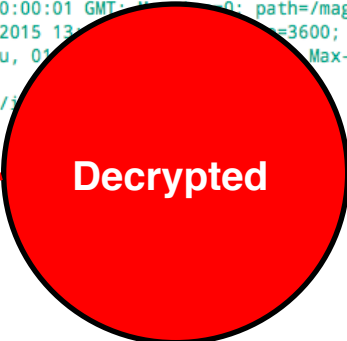
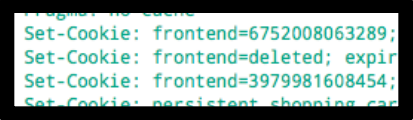
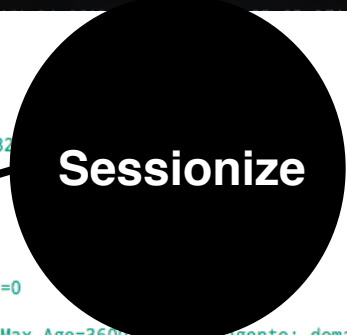
< Hide Fields	≡ All Fields	i	Time	Event
		>	1 9/14/16 2:13:31.647 PM	<pre>{ [-]   bytes: 6478   bytes_in: 285   bytes_out: 6193   canceled: 1   connection_type: close   cs_content_length: 34   cs_content_type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded   cs_version: [ [+]   ]   dest_headers: HTTP/1.1 200 OK Date: Wed, 14 Sep 2016 21:13:31 GMT Server: Apache X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0 Pragma: no-cache Set-Cookie: wordpress_test_cookie=WP+Cookie+check; path=/ Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=955be39214c87e4920f51d42def6bcdf; path=/ Connection: close Transfer-Encoding: chunked Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8    dest_ip: 158.69.124.164   dest_mac: 0C:C4:7A:7B:97:A4   dest_port: 80   endtime: 2016-09-14T21:13:31.647474Z   form_data: pwd=test&amp;wp-submit=Login&amp;log=admin   http_comment: HTTP/1.1 200 OK   http_content_type: text/html; charset=UTF-8   http_method: POST   http_user_agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11   request: POST /wp-login.php HTTP/1.1   server: Apache   set_cookie: [ [+]   ]   site: www.presentlove.com   src_content: pwd=test&amp;wp-submit=Login&amp;log=admin   src_headers: POST /wp-login.php HTTP/1.1 Accept-Encoding: identity Content-Length: 34 Host: www.presentlove.com Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded Connection: close User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11    src_ip: 69.28.199.70   src_mac: 00:FF:FF:FF:FF:FD   src_port: 55167   status: 200   time_taken: 320552   timestamp: 2016-09-14T21:13:31.353515Z   transfer_encoding: chunked   transport: tcp   uri: /wp-login.php   uri_path: /wp-login.php } Show as raw text City = Chatham   Country = Canada   Region = Ontario   host = ns522056.ip-158-69-124.net   source = stream</pre>

Stream data formatted

# SPL:

source=stream:stream\_http

```
4/12/16 { [-]
3:35:00.000 AM
  bytes: 1703
  bytes_in: 662
  bytes_out: 1041
  cached: 0
  cookie: external_no_cache=1; frontend_cid=871912058; frontend=6752008063289;
  dest_headers: HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Sun, 06 Sep 2015 12:17:03 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.7 (Ubuntu)
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.9-1ubuntu4.11
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
```



```
Set-Cookie: frontend=6752008063289; expires=Sun, 06-Sep-2015 13:17:03 GMT; Max-Age=3600; path=/magento; domain=52.74.170.211
Set-Cookie: frontend=deleted; expires=Thu, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:01 GMT; Max-Age=0; path=/magento; domain=52.74.170.211; httpOnly
Set-Cookie: frontend=3979981608454; expires=Sun, 06-Sep-2015 13:17:03 GMT; Max-Age=3600; path=/magento; domain=52.74.170.211
Set-Cookie: persistent_shopping_cart=deleted; expires=Thu, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:01 GMT; Max-Age=0; path=/magento; domain=52.74.170.211
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
Location: https://52.74.170.211/magento/checkout/onepage/index/
Content-Length: 0
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

dest_in: 172.31.19.68
dest_mac: 08:00:27:08:0B:D3
dest_port: 443

form_data: login%5Busername%5D=CameronJohnston%40toolschar.de&form_key=Iy4fBlRljeVJZjdC&password=&login%5Bpassword%5D=XXXXXXXX2864
http_content_length: 0
http_content_type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
http_method: POST
http_referrer: https://52.74.170.211/magento/customer/account/login/
http_user_agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux i686; rv:2.0b3pre) Gecko/20100731 Firefox/4.0b3pre
location: https://52.74.170.211/magento/checkout/onepage/index/
login_failure_direct:
login_post_message:
login_success_direct:
request: POST /magento/customer/account/loginPost/ HTTP/1.1
```

## New Search

```
index=str source=stream:http_method=POST wp-login:pwd | iplocation:src_ip
| rex field=form_data "log=(?<username>[^\&]+)" | eval username=urldecode(username)
| rex field=form_data "pwd=(?<password>[^\&]+)" | fillnull value="" password
| table _time, src_ip, site, username, password, Country, http_user_agent
```

✓ 186 events (before 9/14/16 3:31:09.000 PM) No Event Sampling

Events (186) Patterns Statistics (186) Visualization

100 Per Page Format Preview

&lt; Prev 1 2 Next &gt;

_time	src_ip	site	username	password	Country	http_user_agent
2016-09-14 14:13:31.647	69.28.199.70	www.love.com	admin	test	Canada	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11
2016-09-14 12:50:58.426	50.63.197.168	berting.com	jnelson	password	United States	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11
2016-09-14 12:40:10.184	178.74.243.246	berting.com	admin	1	Ukraine	Opera/9.80 (Windows NT 6.1; U; ru) Presto/2.8.131 Version/11.10
2016-09-14 12:22:16.958	82.115.130.152	surpure.ca	swadmin	password	Sweden	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11
2016-09-14 12:04:51.719	50.62.177.238	www.factory.ca	jnelson	password	United States	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11
2016-09-14 11:26:18.924	91.200.12.93	www.com	gadmin	root	Ukraine	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; 125LA; NET CLR 2.0.50727; NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; NET CLR 3.5.21022)
2016-09-14 11:26:18.505	91.200.12.93	www.com	gadmin	pass	Ukraine	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; 125LA; NET CLR 2.0.50727; NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; NET CLR 3.5.21022)
2016-09-14 11:26:17.962	91.200.12.93	www.com	gadmin	adminpass	Ukraine	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; 125LA; NET CLR 2.0.50727; NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; NET CLR 3.5.21022)
2016-09-14 11:26:17.417	91.200.12.93	www.com	gadmin	adminpwd	Ukraine	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; 125LA; NET CLR 2.0.50727; NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; NET CLR 3.5.21022)
2016-09-14 11:26:16.858	91.200.12.93	www.com	gadmin	adminpw	Ukraine	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; 125LA; NET CLR 2.0.50727; NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; NET CLR 3.5.21022)
2016-09-14 11:26:16.312	91.200.12.93	www.com	gadmin	admin	Ukraine	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; 125LA; NET CLR 2.0.50727; NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; NET CLR 3.5.21022)
2016-09-14 11:19:04.555	50.62.177.107	www.medes.com	admin	admin	United States	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11
2016-09-14 10:17:36.837	178.74.243.246	berting.com	admin	123	Ukraine	Opera/9.80 (Windows NT 6.1; U; ru) Presto/2.8.131 Version/11.10
2016-09-14 09:33:05.383	46.17.57.181	surpure.ca	swadmin	14121987	United Kingdom	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/36.0.1985.125 Safari/537.36
2016-09-14 07:59:36.736	83.143.240.4	berting.com	admin	123123	Czech Republic	Opera/9.80 (Windows NT 6.1; U; ru) Presto/2.8.131 Version/11.10
2016-09-14 07:30:28.096	46.17.57.181	vanit.com	gadmin	14121987	United Kingdom	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/36.0.1985.125 Safari/537.36
2016-09-14 07:22:55.158	192.169.200.204	www.t.com	admin	password	United States	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686) Gecko/20071127 Firefox/2.0.0.11
2016-09-14 07:11:00.561	91.200.12.65	www.com	gadmin	root	Ukraine	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; 125LA; NET CLR 2.0.50727; NET CLR 3.0.04506.648; NET CLR 3.5.21022)

Leverage Stream data to find account takeover attacks on multiple user accounts. See all attempted passwords

# Get sample of data to build ML models

splunk> App: ML Toolkit and Showcase Administrator Messages Settings Activity Help Find

Search Showcase Assistants Scheduled Jobs Docs ML Toolkit and Showcase

## Cluster Numeric Events

Partition events with multiple numeric fields into clusters.

Create New Cluster Load Existing Settings

Enter a search

```
index=bank_summ eventcount>3 | head 2500 | fields sum* eventcount duration | fillnull
```

2,500 events (6/25/16 10:54:45.000 PM to 9/14/16 4:07:33.000 PM) Job Smart Mode

**Preprocess (optional)**

Fields to preprocess

- duration
- eventcount
- sum\_bytes\_in
- sum\_bytes\_in\_get
- sum\_bytes\_in\_post
- sum\_bytes\_out
- sum\_bytes\_out\_get
- sum\_bytes\_out\_post

Select method(s) to use

- Apply StandardScaler
- Apply PCA to reduce dimensionality to 3 fields

**Preprocess**

**Cluster**

Algorithm: DBSCAN

Fields to use for clustering: PC\_1, PC\_2, PC\_3

eps (radius of neighborhood): 0.75

**Cluster**

**index=bank\_summ eventcount>3 | head 2500 | fields sum\* eventcount duration | fillnull**

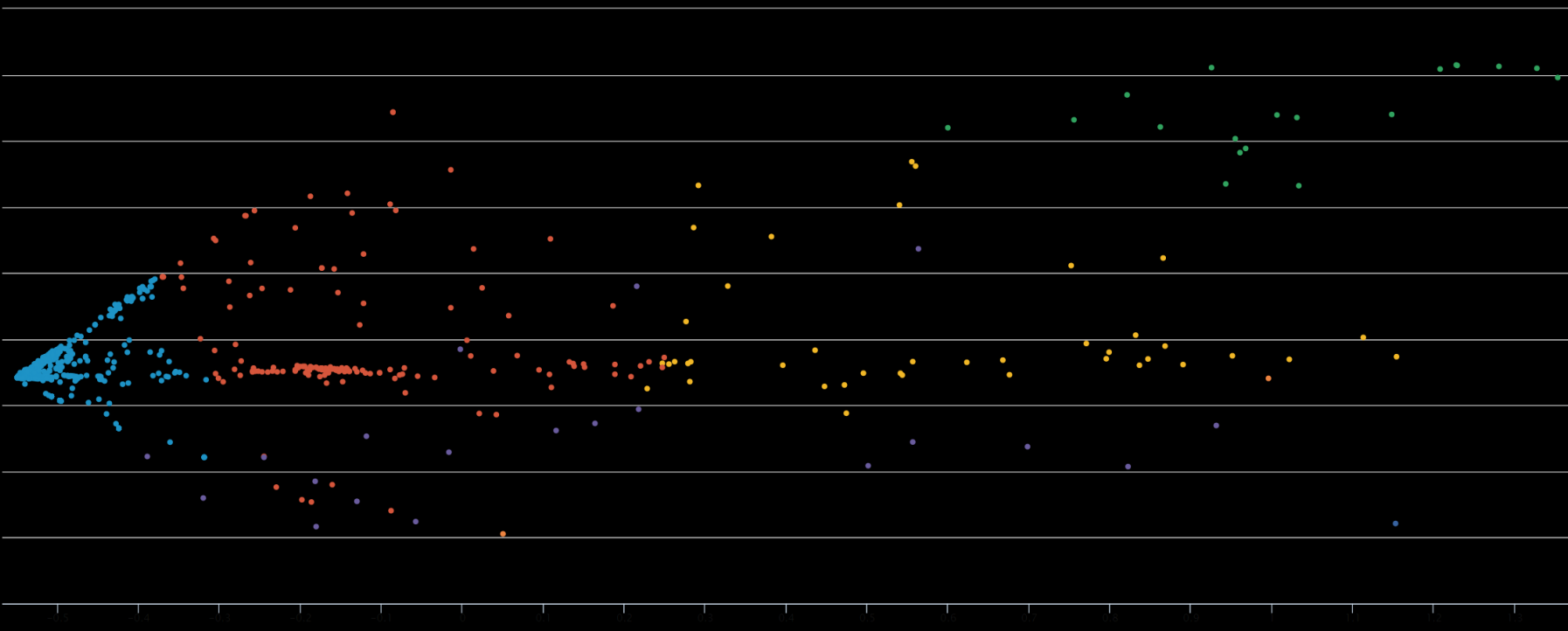
# Preview Clusters within data



Generated clusters of data visually shows the majority of user sessions as well as outliers and anomalies

# Clustering WEB Sessions to detect outliers

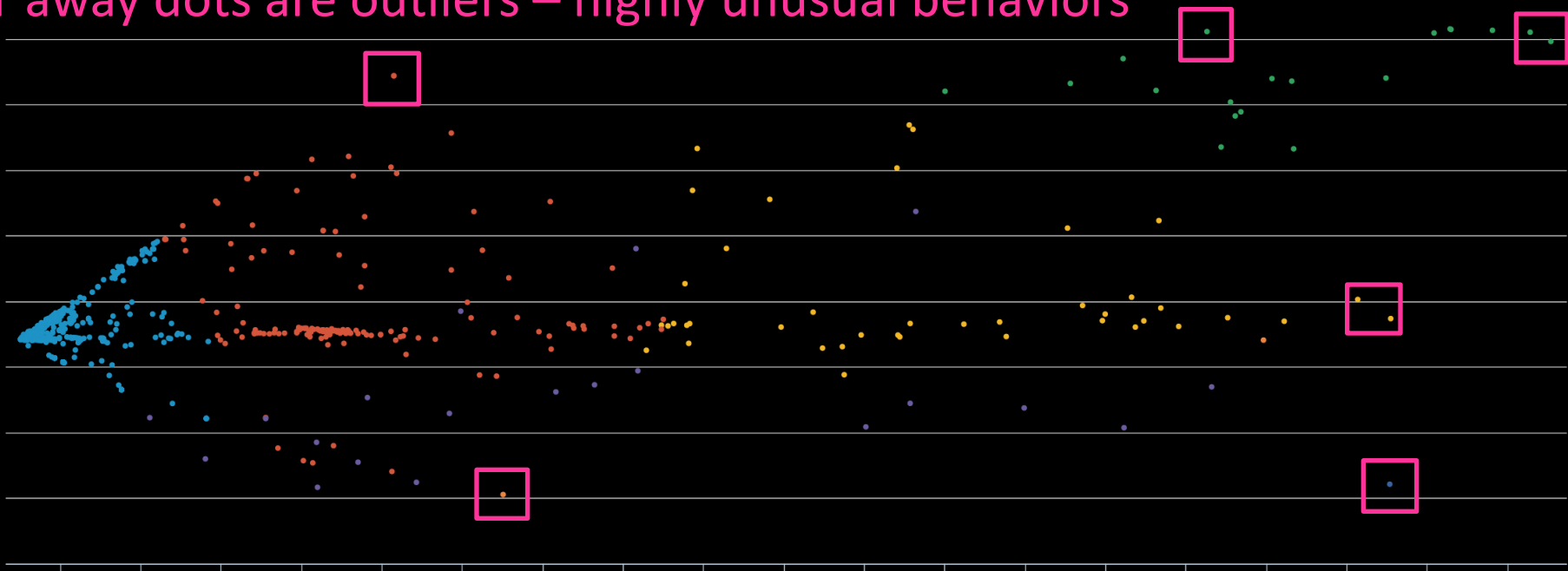
Zoom Into Web Sessions Cluster Data (90% of data):



# Clustering WEB Sessions to detect outliers

Zoom Into Web Sessions Cluster Data (90% of data):

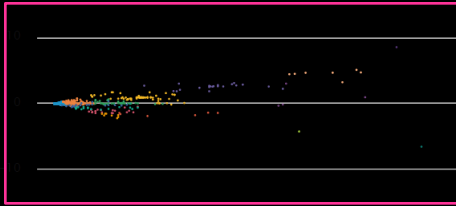
Far away dots are outliers – highly unusual behaviors





Detected anomaly pointed to highly suspicious file:

Main Cluster of Web Sessions



Far away outlier by behavior



Cluste; Cluster\_3  
PC\_1: 24.3  
PC\_2: -25.36

Detected Anomalies:

_out_get_total	bytes_out_post_total	bytes_out_total	phpsessid	src_ip	Country	Region	City	uri_path	status	http_user_agent	http_referrer
502872	135231	638103	162.195.134.248-c9...	162.195.134.248	United States	Texas	Fort Worth	[REDACTED]	200	Mozilla/5...fari/601.1	[REDACTED]
0	41583	41583	116.227.60.152-a85...	116.227.60.152	China	Shanghai Shi	Shanghai	.../xmlrpc.php	200	Mozilla/5...efox/3.6.8	-
420801	83975	504776	209.90.145.141-130...	209.90.145.141	Canada			dPFTJewedV.php	404	Mozilla/5....0.2130.32	-
19832006	0	19832006	174.114.59.66-8047...	174.114.59.66	Canada	Ontario	Toronto	.../loween-013.jpg	200	Mozilla/5...ari/537.36	[REDACTED]
3357496	107193	3464689	204.107.141.240-12...	204.107.141.240	United States	California	San Francisco	...474511831.6919	200	Mozilla/5...ari/537.36	[REDACTED]
2238426	0	2238426	92.193.57.39-a73da...	92.193.57.39	Germany			...onopono.js.php	200	Mozilla/5...ari/537.36	http://liebe-das-ganze.blogspot.de/
1507623	0	1507623	190.141.4.181-dbea...	190.141.4.181	Panama	Provincia de Panama	Panama City	...itcoin_16x.png	200	Mozilla/5...1.4.589.15	http://thedaedalusreport.com/wp-admin/admin.php?page=pretty-link
1359001	0	1359001	66.249.69.106-af26...	66.249.69.106	United States	California	Mountain View	...VE/w25-api.php	200	Mozilla/5.../bot.html	http://www.freigeist-forum-tuebingen.de/2013/10/die-wahre-aufgabe-der-bienen-beim.html

# Tracking Anomaly to Fraudsters/Attackers

**1** Find events with suspicious file

```
index=str source=stream:stream_http YauCdPftJewedV.php
```

✓ 1 event

```
uri: /wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/YauCdPftJewedV.php
uri_path: /wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/YauCdPftJewedV.php
```

**2** Find events with *wp-symposium*

```
index=str source=stream:stream_http wp-symposium/server|
```

✓ 56 events

```
Obfuscation provided by FOPO - Free Online PHP Obfuscator: http://www.foपो.com.ar/
This code was created on Wednesday, May 11th, 2016 at 6:10 UTC from IP 203.66.57.176
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="files[]"; filename="assLkPxI.php"
Content-Type: application/octet-stream
```



# Tracking Anomaly to Fraudsters/Attackers

Search Pivot Reports Alerts Dashboards Anomaly Research

Q New Search Save As Close All time

```
index=str source=stream:stream_http
[search index=str source=stream:stream_http
 [search index=str source=stream:stream_http Obfuscator | rex field=src_content "filename=\"(?<malware>.*\\.php)\" | stats values(malware) as malware | eval search = mvjoin(malware, " OR ")
 | fields search ]
 | dedup src_ip | table src_ip ]
| iplocation src_ip | table _time, src_ip, Country, site, uri_path, http_method, status, http_user_agent
```

✓ 21 events (before 9/23/16 9:18:15.000 PM) No Event Sampling

Events (21) Patterns Statistics (21) Visualization

20 Per Page   Format Preview

_time	src_ip	Country	site	uri_path	http_method	status	http_user_agent
2016-09-23 18:27:42.556	46.119.127.129	Ukraine	www.*****.com	/	POST	301	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-23 18:27:42.435	46.119.127.129	Ukraine	www.*****.com	/	POST	301	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-23 18:27:42.312	46.119.127.129	Ukraine	www.*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/revslider/temp/update_extract/revslider/db.php	GET	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-23 12:12:29.023	200.219.209.134	Brazil	www.*****.ca	/wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/SIhskDassLkPxl.php	GET	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-23 12:10:57.277	200.219.209.134	Brazil	www.*****.ca	/wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/index.php	POST	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-23 12:10:55.268	200.219.209.134	Brazil	www.*****.ca	/etc/passwd	GET	301	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-23 03:45:47.186	209.90.145.141	Canada				404	
2016-09-23 03:45:46.407	209.90.145.141	Canada	www.*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/index.php	POST	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-23 03:45:44.720	209.90.145.141	Canada	www.*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/revslider/temp/update_extract/revslider/db.php	GET	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-22 20:37:47.746	46.119.112.23	Ukraine	www.*****.com	/	POST	200	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-22 20:37:46.102	46.119.112.23	Ukraine	www.*****.com	/	POST	200	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-22 20:37:44.729	46.119.112.23	Ukraine	www.*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/revslider/temp/update_extract/revslider/db.php	GET	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-20 09:33:42.403	45.123.201.237	Macao	www.*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/cbgsichddQgKlx.php	GET	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-20 09:33:41.401	45.123.201.237	Macao	www.*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/index.php	POST	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-20 09:33:37.361	45.123.201.237	Macao	www.*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/revslider/temp/update_extract/revslider/db.php	GET	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-19 14:08:16.381	85.114.5.11	Russia	*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/LcXJchVDWsklll.php	GET	301	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-19 14:08:15.895	85.114.5.11	Russia	*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/wp-symposium/server/php/index.php	POST	404	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32
2016-09-19 14:08:13.807	85.114.5.11	Russia	*****.com	/wp-content/plugins/revslider/temp/update_extract/revslider/db.php	GET	301	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/49.0.2623.75 Safari/537.36 OPR/36.0.2130.32

4

Show me origins of all attackers as well as every possible resource and customer they touched and when. So I can immediately protect my customers, resources and accounts.

# Demo



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# Popular Anti-Fraud Search

- Detect account takeovers; 1 IP logging into > 5 accounts in 1 day
- Detail at Splunk.com > Solutions > Security, Compliance & Fraud > Security and Fraud Use Cases

## 1. Index appropriate data

```
04/14/2016 06:53,123088,Failure,Mindy Barber,92.42.49.101
04/14/2016 10:15,123098,Success,Douglas Lambert,216.214.255.255
04/14/2016 13:51,123108,Success,John Doe,69.147.76.15
```

# Popular Anti-Fraud Search cont...

## 2. Do Field Extractions

The screenshot displays the Splunk search interface for a search query: `index=fraud_demo sourcetype=web_site_logs`. The search results show 484 events from 4/7/16 1:00:00.000 PM to 4/14/16 1:52:14.000 PM. A bar chart visualization is shown above the event list. The event list is currently displaying 20 results per page. The first event is selected, and the 'Event Actions' dropdown is open, showing a table of field extractions.

Type	Field	Value	Actions
Selected	Acct_Name_Logged_Into	John Doe	▼
	Auth_Status	Success	▼
	Session_ID	123108	▼
	Source_IP	69.147.76.15	▼
	host	webserver_004	▼
	source	web_site_logs_master_xls.csv	▼
	sourcetype	web_site_logs	▼
Event	index	fraud_demo	▼
	linecount	1	▼
	splunk_server	JGOLDBERG-XPS	▼
Time	_time	2016-04-14T13:51:00.000-07:00	▼
Default	punct	//...	▼

# Popular Anti-Fraud Search cont...

## 3. Search

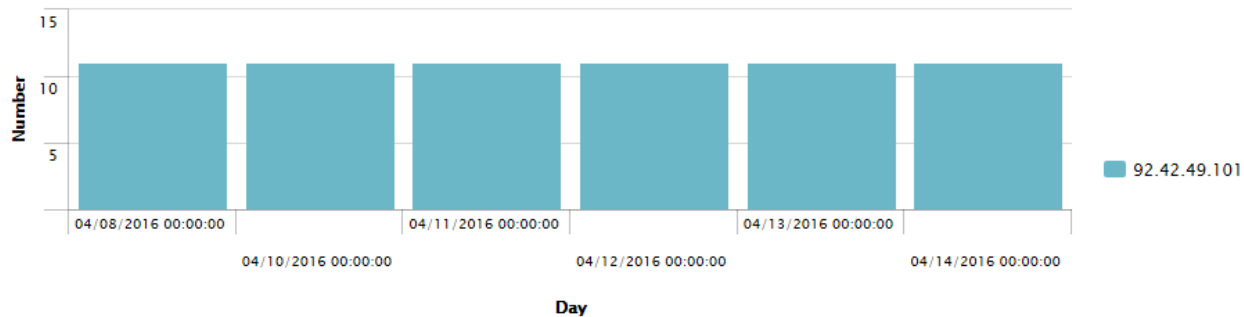
```
| index=fraud_demo sourcetype=web_site_logs Auth_Status=Success  
| bucket _time span=1d  
| stats dc(Acct_Name_Logged_Into) as num_accts by _time,Source_IP  
| where num_accts >= 5
```

## 4. Visualize

```
| convert ctime(_time) as day  
| xyseries day Source_IP num_accts
```

IPs Accessing Excessive Number of Accounts (over 5 in a day)

6m ago





# Takeaways

- Patterns of fraud are in machine data
- Splunk can harness machine data and structured data to detect, investigate, and report on a wide range of fraud
- Advanced Splunk technologies can address the more demanding anti-fraud use cases

# What Now?

- App Showcase: “Splunk for Compliance & Anti-Fraud” booth
- Session: “Advanced Techniques for Detecting Fraud Using Splunk”, Thurs, 10:15-11:00 AM
- Web site: Information, Solution Guide, Case Study, Video
  - Splunk.com > Solutions > Security, Compliance and Fraud > Fraud
- Contact sales team at Splunk.com > Contact Us
  - May be eligible for free, onsite Fraud Workshop

# Q&A



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splunk >

# THANK YOU

Joe Goldberg

Product Marketing, Splunk

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Gleb Esman

Product Management, Splunk

[gesman@splunk.com](mailto:gesman@splunk.com)

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# Appendix



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# Splunk For Fraud Detection Across Verticals



**Financial Services**



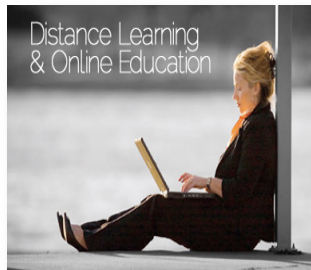
**Mobile / Telecom**



**eCommerce**



**Health Care**



**Online Education**



**Government**

# Ecommerce/web site: Sample Fraud Indicators

- One referrer string or IP logging into multiple user accounts
- Single IP excessively selecting the “I forgot my password” option for several accounts
- Single IP excessively failing logins using different credentials
- Abnormally large purchases, or very high velocity of purchases, from a single account
- User traffic coming from “rent a VM”, cloud-based services (AWS, Rackspace, etc)
- Brute force password guessing that is too fast to be human
- Customer info that should be stable changing often: email/physical address, payment card, etc
- Geographic mismatch between a user IP, billing address, and/or shipping address
- Multiple purchases with different credit cards going to the same mailing address
- Buyer IP address being international but shipping address being in the U.S
- Single IP creating multiple new accounts in a short time period
- User navigating through site too fast to be human
- User IP coming from high-risk country/region, a known bad IP, or a proxy server
- User using a browser in a language indicative of a high-risk region
- User using a mobile device
- User scraping the full contents of the web site

## Internal fraud:

- Store employee: conducting transactions out of normal hours, applying discounts outside of acceptable %, ringing up their own purchases, processing an excessively large \$ amount of returns

# Financial Services: Sample Fraud Indicators

- Near-simultaneous ATM withdrawals from 3 or more ATMs involving a single account
- Single account having daily withdrawals in excess of normal limits
- Based off a customer baseline, abnormally large \$ wire transfers, or large # of transactions in set time period
- Wire transfers going to high-risk countries/regions or financial institutions associated with fraud
- Multiple wire transfers from single account in the \$9500-\$9999 range over X number of days
- Financial transaction that skips the normal steps/process
- Securing multiple mortgage loans that exceed the value of the property
- Dishonest appraisals resulting in inflated home values

## Internal fraud:

- Bank teller conducting transactions out of normal hours, processing their own transactions
- IT or developer logging into an application to conduct trades
- Trader using credentials that do not match with the owner of the physical workstation
- Financial transaction not following the correct business processes or order of steps



# Health Care: Sample Fraud Indicators

- Multiple patients sharing the same phone number, address, email, etc
- Doctor prescribing prescriptions outside of their area of expertise
- Physicians that are many standard deviations off the norm for what an average physician for a given specialty in a given region bills Medicare/Medicaid every month in terms of number of procedures or \$
- Doctor receive payments at an address that is geographically distant from their office address

# Online Education: Sample Fraud Indicators

- Student IP in “high-risk” country and student absent from classes & assignments
- Student who has taken out a loan not appearing in any online classrooms or forums
- Student enrolling multiple times with slightly different variations on name, address, etc.
- Multiple students logging into online classes from a single IP address
- Students opening multiple virtual classrooms simultaneously

# Leading Online Retailer

- **Challenge:** Fraud investigations were too slow with no unified logging.
  - Investigation took 12 hours using ten resources
- **Enter big data:** Big data, flexible platform to accelerate investigations
  - Unites all context around possible fraud on single dashboard
  - Investigation takes 0.2 hours using two resources
  - Consolidated fraud reporting from multiple fraud tools
  - Use the big data solution for fraud, security, compliance, IT Ops, and App Mgmt

# Reliant—Loss Prevention at Retail Stores

## Splunk Use Case: Transactions Outside Of Normal Hours

Transactions that were performed outside normal working hours of 10AM-6PM

« prev 1 2 3 4 next »

	time ↕	store ↕	date ↕	amount ↕	tran_type ↕	first_name ↕	last_name ↕	employee_no ↕	tender ↕	entry_type ↕
1	7:48:00	3	22-Oct	750	sale	Nicole	Velarde	100242	cash	
2	7:33:00	3	22-Oct	200	x-read	Nicole	Velarde	100242		
3	7:19:00	3	22-Oct	200	count	Nicole	Velarde	100242		
4	7:04:00	3	22-Oct		float in	Nicole	Velarde	100242		
5	7:03:00	3	22-Oct		opening	Nicole	Velarde	100242		
6	7:02:00	3	22-Oct		clockin	Nicole	Velarde	100242		
7	8:57:00	3	22-Oct	180	empsale	Nicole	Velarde	100242	cash	
8	8:52:00	1	22-Oct		clockin	Nicole	Velarde	100242		
9	8:38:00	3	22-Oct	-1500	return-nv	Nicole	Velarde	100242	visa	keyed
10	8:25:00	3	22-Oct	350	sale	Stacey	Warrick	100241	amex	swiped



11/7/12

8:38:00.203 AM

3,22-Oct,8:38:00,2030,100242,return-nv,-1500,,visa,keyed,  
store=3 ▾

# Leading Device Insurance Co - Improving Fraud Detection

- Challenge
  - False Claims → Insurance fraud → (\$\$\$\$)
  - Fraudsters financially motivated and always trying new things
- Solution – Analysis of known bad behavior
  - Multiple claims/phones shipped to same address
  - Anomalous claim durations – impossibly short claim durations
  - Web request origin → account information → shipment correlation
  - Find repeat offenders - extract attributes from bad claims, detect/prevent similar activities



# To Catch A Killer.....

**From:** se <[se-bounces@splunk.com](mailto:se-bounces@splunk.com)> on behalf of Omid Krabbe <[okrabbe@splunk.com](mailto:okrabbe@splunk.com)>

**Date:** Friday, June 17, 2016 at 9:56 AM

**To:** se <[se@splunk.com](mailto:se@splunk.com)>

**Subject:** [se] Splunk used to find homicide suspects...



This is from a financial services customer -

The Fraud Team uses Splunk to comply with subpoenas from Law Enforcement to monitor certain accounts. In May, the information provided in real time from Splunk led to the arrest of a homicide suspect in Texas.

&#8226; Timeline – hotel reservation lead to arrests:  
&#8226; 5/18 12:45: Dallas PD request monitoring on 2 accounts used by homicide suspects  
&#8226; 5/18 13:52: Splunk alert for KFC in Dallas, TX; advise PD  
&#8226; 5/18 18:09: Splunk alert for DS TRUCK STOP in Belton, TX; advise PD  
&#8226; 5/18 18:21: Splunk alert for PLN\*PRICELINE HOTELS; advise PD  
&#8226; 5/18 20:32: Splunk alert for MC DONALDS in Dallas, TX; advise PD  
&#8226; 5/20 02:30: Splunk alert for UBER TECHNOLOGIES INC; advise PD  
&#8226; 5/20 02:41: Splunk alert for UBER TECHNOLOGIES INC; advise PD  
&#8226; 5/20 10:31: Dallas PD advises suspects in custody, state **“We could not have found them without your help.”**

It might not make sense to use your credit card after you murder someone...

Omid

# To Catch Shoplifters.....



**From:** se [mailto:se-bounces@splunk.com] **On Behalf Of** Joe Goldberg  
**Sent:** Friday, June 17, 2016 11:19 AM  
**To:** Michael Wilde <mwilde@splunk.com>; Tolga Tohumcu <ttohumcu@splunk.com>; Omid Krabbe <okrabbe@splunk.com>; se <se@splunk.com>  
**Subject:** Re: [se] Splunk used to find homicide suspects...

Speaking of interesting “real-time, law enforcement-related” use cases, below is another one.....although with lower stakes than catching a killer! It is from last year & is courtesy of James Brodsky. Customer is a big box retailer I anonymized.

==

I did hear, in person today at our Retail talk, a cool physical theft case from XXXXXX, solved via use of Splunk. In a nutshell...

They had a group of thieves visiting XXXXXX stores in a geographic area. One thief would pick a cheap product in a large box, and stealthily remove the product. The others would go around the store and pick up small, high value items, and place them in the box which would then get resealed. Yeah – they were good enough to avoid the security cameras. Then, they used a copied membership card to buy the single box with cash. They did this in multiple stores.

How did they find the culprits?

They are splunking their transactions so they know which member account numbers are used at which times in each store. The thieves always used the same copied membership card. However, they didn’t turn off their phone wifi, and they have all of the MAC addresses from members’ phones in each store, coming in from the access points (probably something like this – I didn’t ask: [https://meraki.cisco.com/lib/pdf/meraki\\_datasheet\\_cmx\\_location\\_analytics.pdf](https://meraki.cisco.com/lib/pdf/meraki_datasheet_cmx_location_analytics.pdf))

So, first they used Splunk to figure out which member account was being used at lots of stores in the geography. They saw discrepancies here – the “real” member was showing a normal pattern of XXXXXX shopping at a single store, but it was also being used at many other stores to buy a single item.

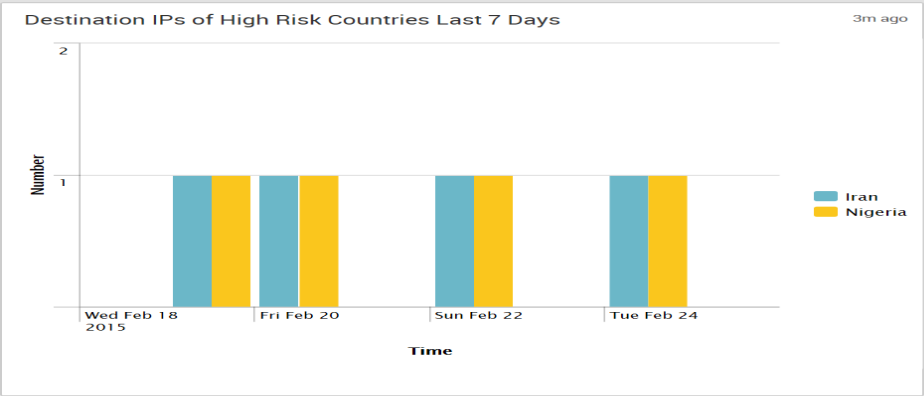
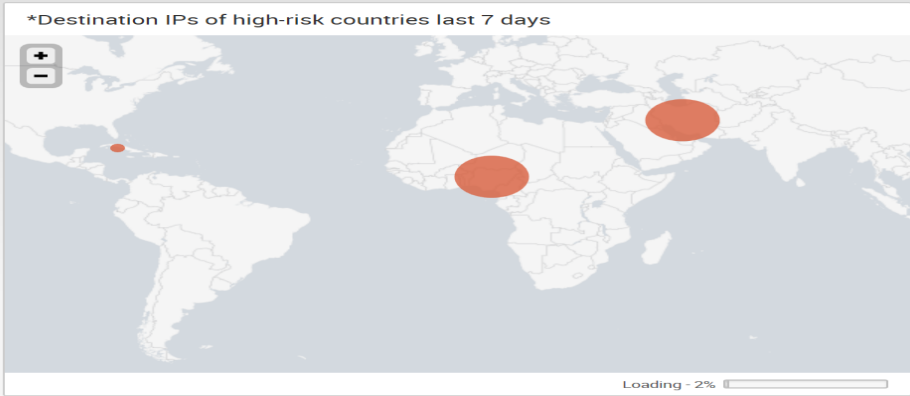
Next they took that list of stores where the single-item purchases were made and known theft had happened, and correlated for a MAC address that showed up in those stores at the exact times that the single item purchases were made in those stores, and made note of it.

Next they set up a near-real-time search to detect said MAC address the next time it was seen in the stores. As soon as that happened, loss prevention was notified to be on the lookout for suspicious activity – i.e. A person buying a single, cheap item. Once the copied membership card was also scanned, and correlated via cameras with the person buying a single item, the LP team had enough incriminating information to detain the thief.

# Wire Transfer Fraud

## \* Wire transfer fraud

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Transfers to High Risk Institutions 3m ago

Dest_Institution	month_day	Transaction_ID	Transaction_amount
Bank of Nigeria	february 24	5553430	9751
Bank of Cuba	february 24	5553371	90
Bank of Nigeria	january 27	5553430	9751
Bank of Cuba	january 26	5553371	90
Bank of Nigeria	january 28	5553430	9751
Bank of Cuba	january 27	5553371	90
Bank of Nigeria	january 29	5553430	9751
Bank of Cuba	january 28	5553371	90
Bank of Cuba	january 29	5553371	90
Bank of Nigeria	january 30	5553430	9751

« prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 next »

Abnormally high # of wire transfers per account 3m ago

Account_name	Transactions over last 24 hours	Average daily transactions over prior 7 days	Std Dev over prior 7 days	2 Std Dev above the 7 day average	Last 24 hours less 7 day avg
Acme Bank Inc	109	14.142857	1.463850	17.070557	94.857143
Architecture Design LLC	44	5.714286	1.496026	8.706338	38.285714
Bobs Restaurant Chain	37	4.857143	0.690066	6.23728	32.142857
Jane Smith	39	5.142857	1.069045	7.280947	33.857143
John Doe	20	2.571429	0.534522	3.64047	17.428571

Accounts where over 20% of transactions in last 7 days are suspicious: \$9000-\$9999

Account_ID	Account_name	total	suspicious	susp_pct
654673	Bobs Restaurant Chain	2392770	631409	26.388203

Loading - 2%

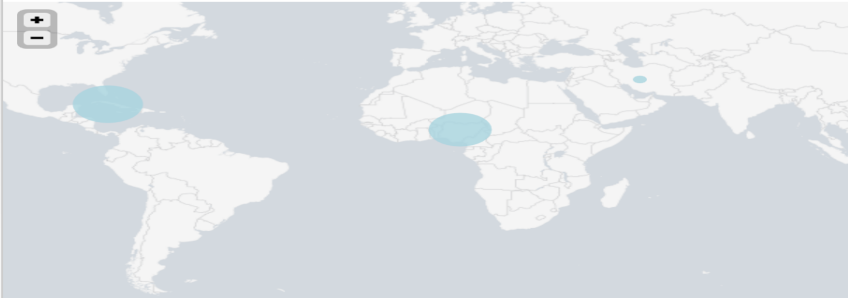


# E-Commerce Site Fraud

## \* Ecommerce web site fraud

Edit More Info Download Print

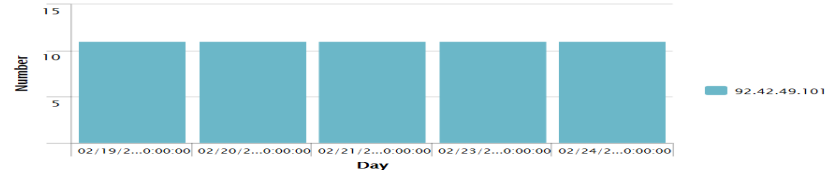
Connections from high-risk countries last 7 days



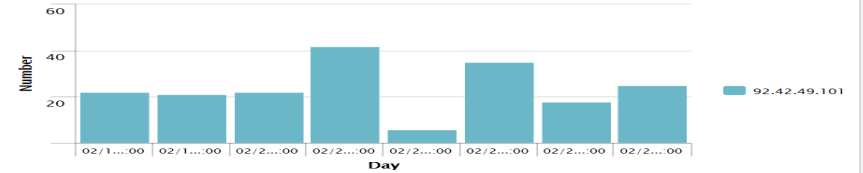
Connections from high-risk IPs

Source	month_day	Session_ID	Acct_Name_Logged_Into
Amazon Web Services	february 25	123099	Robert Gold
Amazon Web Services	february 19	123099	Robert Gold
Amazon Web Services	february 20	123099	Robert Gold
Amazon Web Services	february 21	123099	Robert Gold
Amazon Web Services	february 22	123099	Robert Gold
Amazon Web Services	february 24	123099	Robert Gold

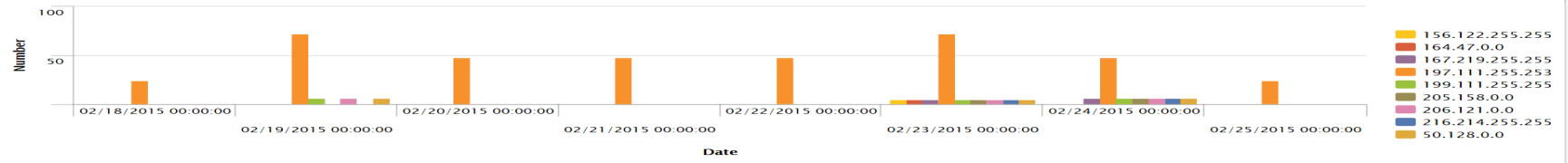
IPs Accessing Excessive Number of Accounts (over 5 in a day)



Excessive Failed Logins from Single IP (over 5 in a day)



Single IPs Creating Excessive Accounts (over 10 in a day)



# How to Detect Fraud Using Machine Data

- 
- ```
graph TD; S1[Step 1] --> S2[Step 2]; S2 --> S3[Step 3]; S3 --> S4[Step 4];
```
- Step 1 • Determine what the patterns of fraud are for the specific organization
  - Step 2 • Collect relevant machine/structured data in one location
  - Step 3 • Enrich with external content (threat intel, HR, asset info)
  - Step 4 • Detect and alert on patterns of fraud

# Reality of Detecting Fraud

- No easy button
- Requires people, process, technology
- Big data is only as good as the data in it and people behind the UI
- Sophisticated, highly technical fraudsters are difficult to catch



# DB CONNECT IN THE BIG PICTURE

## PREMIUM CONTENT

Security & Compliance

Application & Infrastructure

Business Analytics

Internet of Things

App for Stream, App for AWS, App for MINT, ...

## FOUNDATION (FREE)

Add-ons for Unix, Windows, OPSEC LEA, JMX, ...

DB Connect, ODBC, Add-on for Amazon Web Services, ...

splunk >

# THE NEW STUFF

## Security

- Simplified architecture reduces potential for security and stability issues
- Enabled use of SSL for many back ends
- Identities improve access control abstraction
- Clarified ownership and rights of objects in the add-on

## Scalability

- Resource pool system allows job dispatching to multiple DB Connect nodes
- New architecture allows install in clustered environments

## Ease of Use

- New user interface makes it easy to configure and edit data connections
- Health dashboard makes it easy to troubleshoot problems

## Increased back end support

- Back end abstraction makes it easier to add new connections
- Added Postgres
- Added MemSQL
- Added Teradata
- Added Informix

# Configuration Files

## 1.x.x

`$SPLUNK_HOME/etc/apps/dbx/README/*.spec`

- database.conf
- database\_types.conf
- dblookup.conf
- inputs.conf
- java.conf

## 2.x.x

`$SPLUNK_HOME/etc/apps/splunk_app_db_connect/README/*.spec`

- db\_connections.conf
- db\_connection\_types.conf
- healthlog.conf
- identities.conf
- inputs.conf

# Database Connections (1 of 2)

## 1.x.x

database\_types.conf

- Lists the supported database types, driver parameters, test queries

database.conf

- All configuration necessary for connecting to a specific database

## 2.x.x

db\_connection\_types.conf

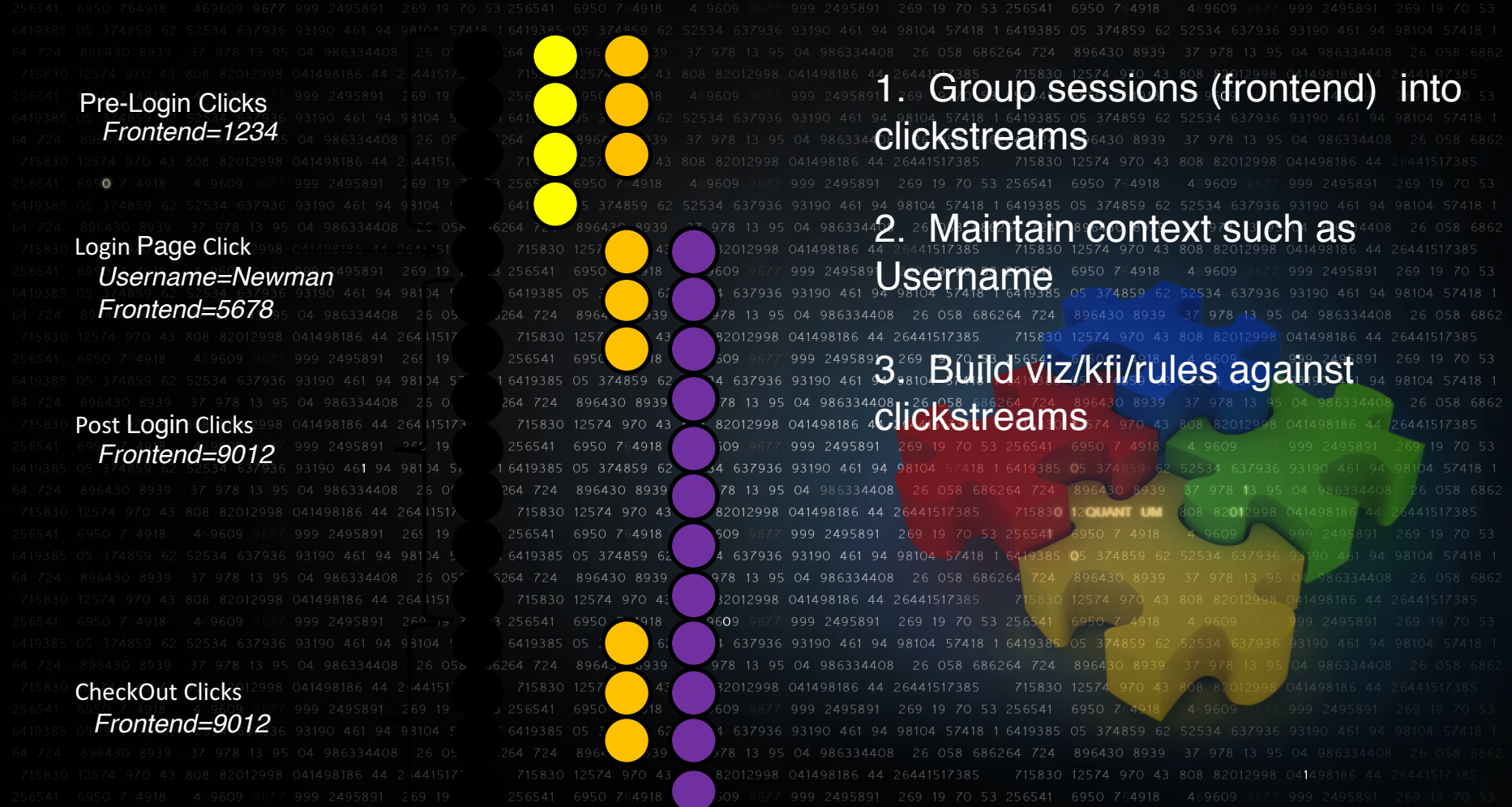
- Lists the supported database types, driver parameters, test queries

db\_connections.conf

- All configuration necessary for connecting to a specific database, *unless overridden by parameters from identities.conf*

identities.conf

- Username and password used to connect to the database (stored in standard Splunk credential store)



Pre-Login Clicks  
Frontend=1234

Login Page Click  
Username=Newman  
Frontend=5678

Post Login Clicks  
Frontend=9012

Checkout Clicks  
Frontend=9012

1. Group sessions (frontend) into clickstreams

2. Maintain context such as Username

3. Build viz/kfi/rules against clickstreams

\*\*\* Hint: There is a handoff between sessions