

# Machine Data Alchemy: Turning Digital Exhaust into Campus Gold

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# Clemson University

Second largest university by student population in South Carolina.

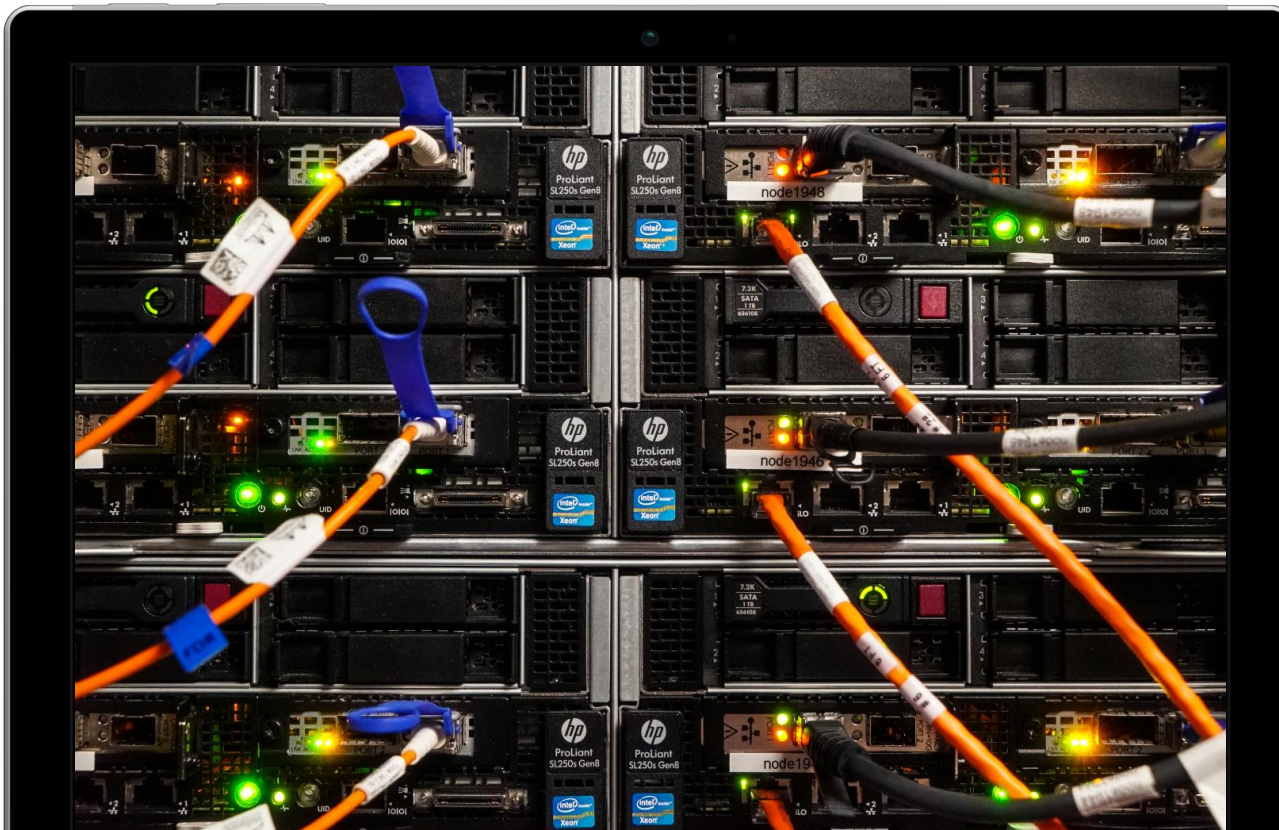


- ▶ 22,000 undergraduate and 5,000 graduate students
- ▶ 80 undergraduate majors and 110 graduate degree programs
- ▶ Current Division I Football National Champion, ranked #2 as of 10/10/2019. Twice in the last four years.



# Some IT oriented numbers from 2018

One of the country's most selective public research (R1) universities



- ▶ 1.4 million unique network connections
- ▶ 37.6 petabytes hosted storage
- ▶ 8.9 million student print jobs
- ▶ 118.8 million Palmetto Cluster (HPC) compute hours
- ▶ Clemson's Palmetto Cluster exceeded 1 petaflop (1,000 teraflops) for the first time in late 2018, continuing its Top 5 rank in supercomputers at a United States public university



## Some Challenges

- ▶ Little or no visibility of data in many areas, including operations, security, customer support
- ▶ Data is siloed so no cross group/department visibility
- ▶ Data being stored without being analyzed
- ▶ Data governance / Data access



# Some Solutions

What was our journey?

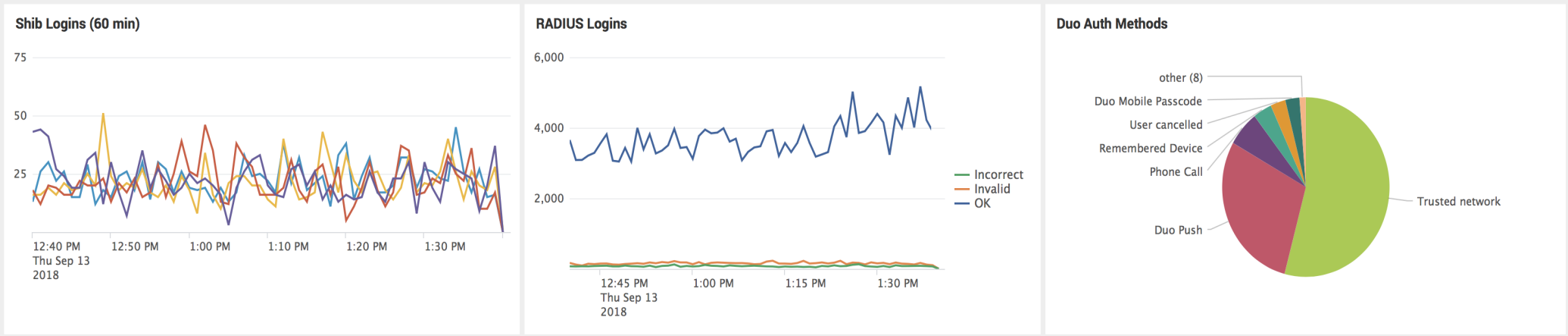
- ▶ What was implemented?
- ▶ Who was involved and what was the new process?
- ▶ Was the challenge met and achieve the desired outcome?



CCIT Support - Daily Stats

Export ▾ ...

Self-Service PW Resets	Lab Logins	Failed Drive Mappings	Folder Redirection Errors	Wi-Fi - Invalid User	Duo Enrollments	Duo Credits Used
19	54	0	0	0	7 <sub>0</sub>	3,267 <sub>-3,990</sub>



Failed Shib Logins (60m)			Top Users with Failed Wi-Fi Logins (4 Hrs)			Top Telephony Users (7 Days)		
user ▾	count ▾	percent ▾	MAC Address ▾	Username ▾	Count ▾	username ▾	count ▾	percent ▾
s	6	4.000000	e4- -d8	k	10312	m	44	0.203018
k	6	4.000000	ec- -6e	a	792	a	44	0.203018
v	5	3.333333	d4- -94	p	669	m	39	0.179947
s	4	2.666667	90- -73	s	636	m	37	0.170719
k	4	2.666667	b4- -dc	b	596	j	33	0.152263
a	4	2.666667	40- -23	a	548	c	33	0.152263
f	3	2.000000	00- -85	t	537	d	31	0.143035
c	3	2.000000	cc- -43	m	527	s	30	0.138421
c	3	2.000000	0c- -2c	r	462	j	30	0.138421
w	2	1.333333	84- -4a	a	414	s	28	0.129193



Overview

Views ▾



Canvas Data

## Published & Unpublished Courses

Total Count of Published/Active Courses, Total Count of Unpublished/Inactive Courses split by Account

### Filtering Options

Enrollment Term

All ▾

Root Account / University

All ▾

Sub Account 1 / College

All ▾

Sub Account 2 / Department

All ▾

Sub Account 3 / Division

All ▾

# 14,964

Published Courses

# 16,334

Unpublished Courses

Account Name ⇅	Active Courses ⇅	Inactive Courses ⇅
Academic Success Center	81	36
Aerospace Studies	15	20
Agricultural Sciences	102	80
Animal & Veterinary Sciences	148	84
Art	66	62
Bioengineering	192	220
Biological Sciences	588	419
Blackboard Imports	0	0
Blackboard Migration	115	3,823
CAFLS Asso Dean for Aca Affairs	1	1
CONCERT	50	0
Campbell Grad Engr Program	77	103
Canvas Training Course	7	0
Chemical & Biomolecular Eng	66	246
Chemistry	238	442
Civil Engineering	241	293
Clemson Online	26	0

# LTI Usage

Displays usage information for all LTI integrations/tools used within each college, department and course

Filtering Options

Workflow State (Account)

active

Root Account / University

All

Sub Account 1 / College

All

Sub Account 2 / Department

All

Sub Account 3 / Division

All

Enrollment Term

All

Workflow State (Course)

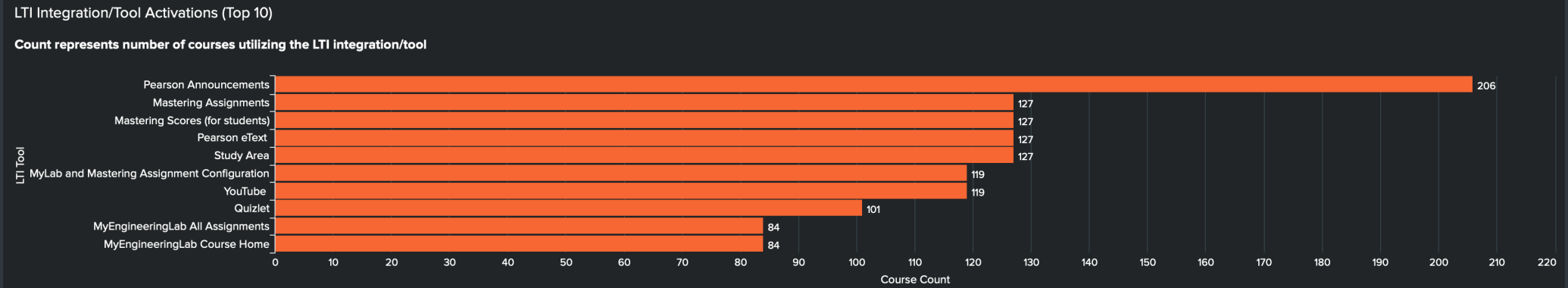
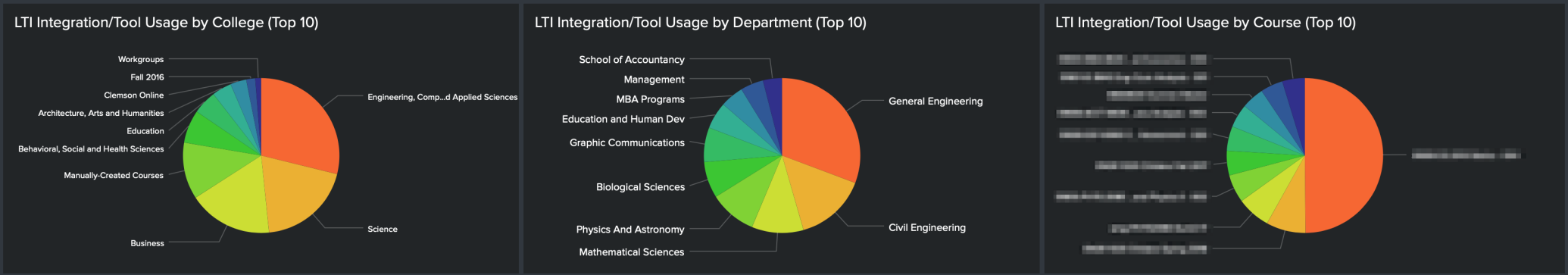
All

Course Code/Name

All

LTI Integration/Tool

All



## Assignment Submission Time with Date/Time Filter

Export ▾

### Filtering Options

Workflow State (Account)

active ▾

Root Account / University

Clemson University ▾ X

Sub Account 1 / College

Engineering, Comp... ▾ X

Sub Account 2 / Department

Industrial Engineeri... ▾ X

Sub Account 3 / Division

All ▾

Enrollment Term

Spring 2019 ▾ X

Workflow State (Course)

All ▾

Course Code/Name

All ▾

Workflow State (Assignment)

All ▾

Submission Type

All X

Date/Time

Jan through May, 2019 ▾

Search produced no results.

### Hour by Day



### Hour by Month



🔄 <1m ago



# Course Pageviews

Displays the page views statistics for a selected course

Filtering Options

Workflow State (Account)

active

Root Account / University

Clemson University

X

Sub Account 1 / College

Engineering, Comp...

X

Sub Account 2 / Department

School of Computing

X

Sub Account 3 / Division

All

Enrollment Term

Fall 2018

X

Workflow State (Course)

All

Course Code/Name

X

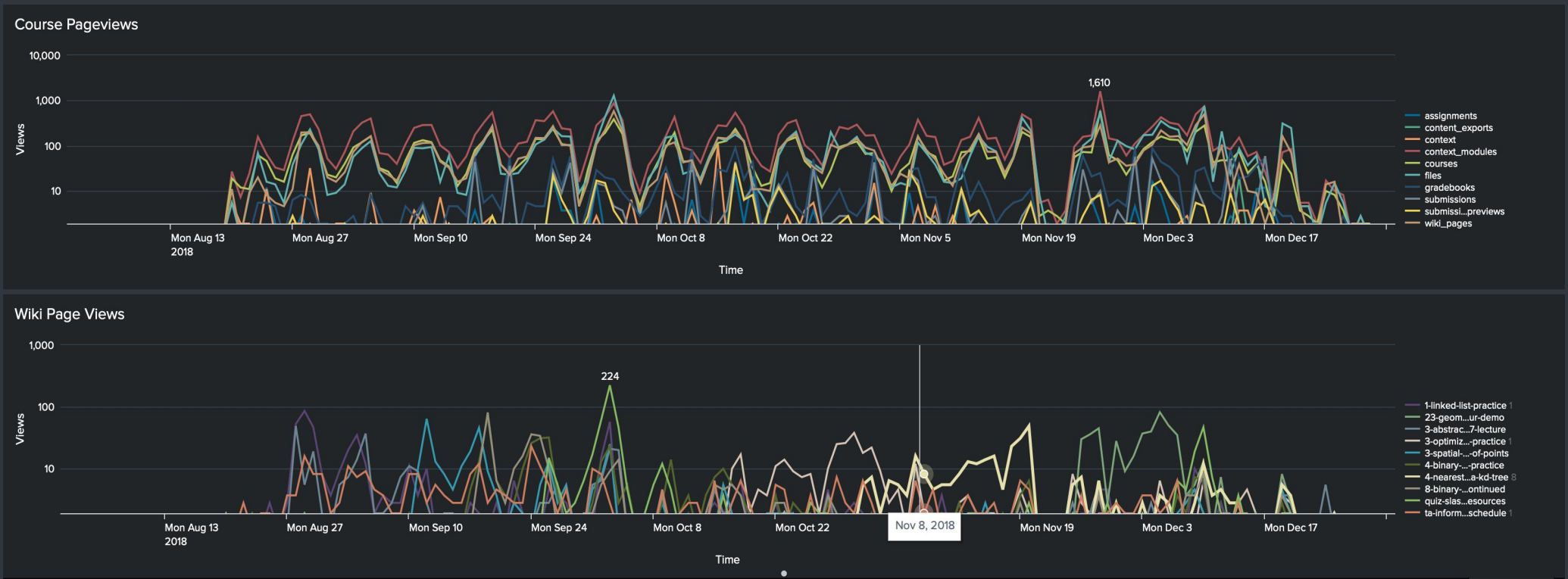
Date/Time

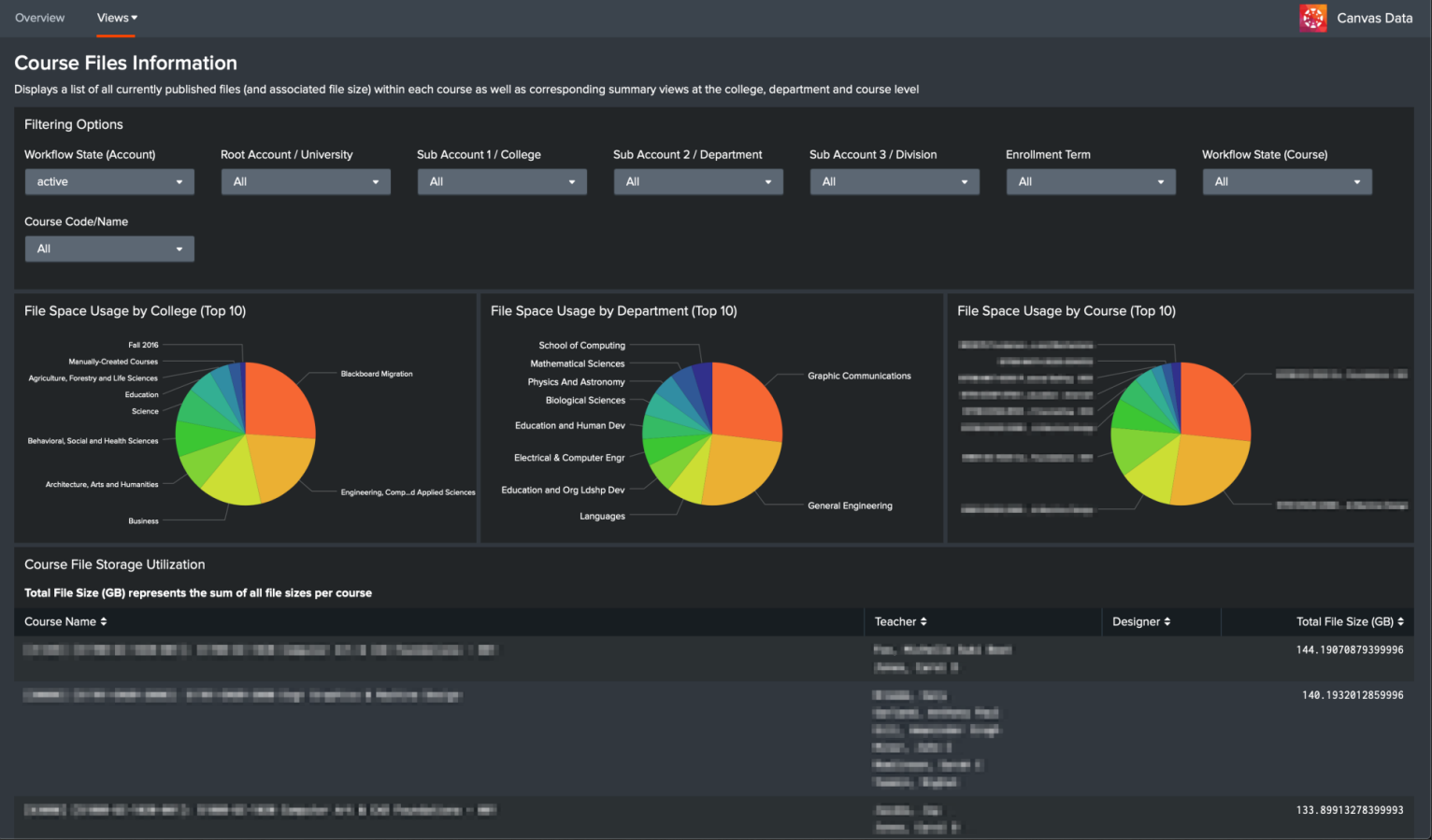
Aug through Dec, 2018

Display Limit

Top 10

X





## Threat Activity

Threat Group: All Threat Category: All Search: Threat Match Value Last 24 hours Submit Hide Filters Per-panel Filter

Edit

## THREAT MATCHES

Unique Count

848 -13

## THREAT COLLECTIONS

Unique Count

5 0

## THREAT CATEGORIES

Unique Count

5 0

## THREAT SOURCES

Unique Count

13 -1

## THREAT ACTIVITY

Total Count

1.1k -15

## Threat Activity Over Time



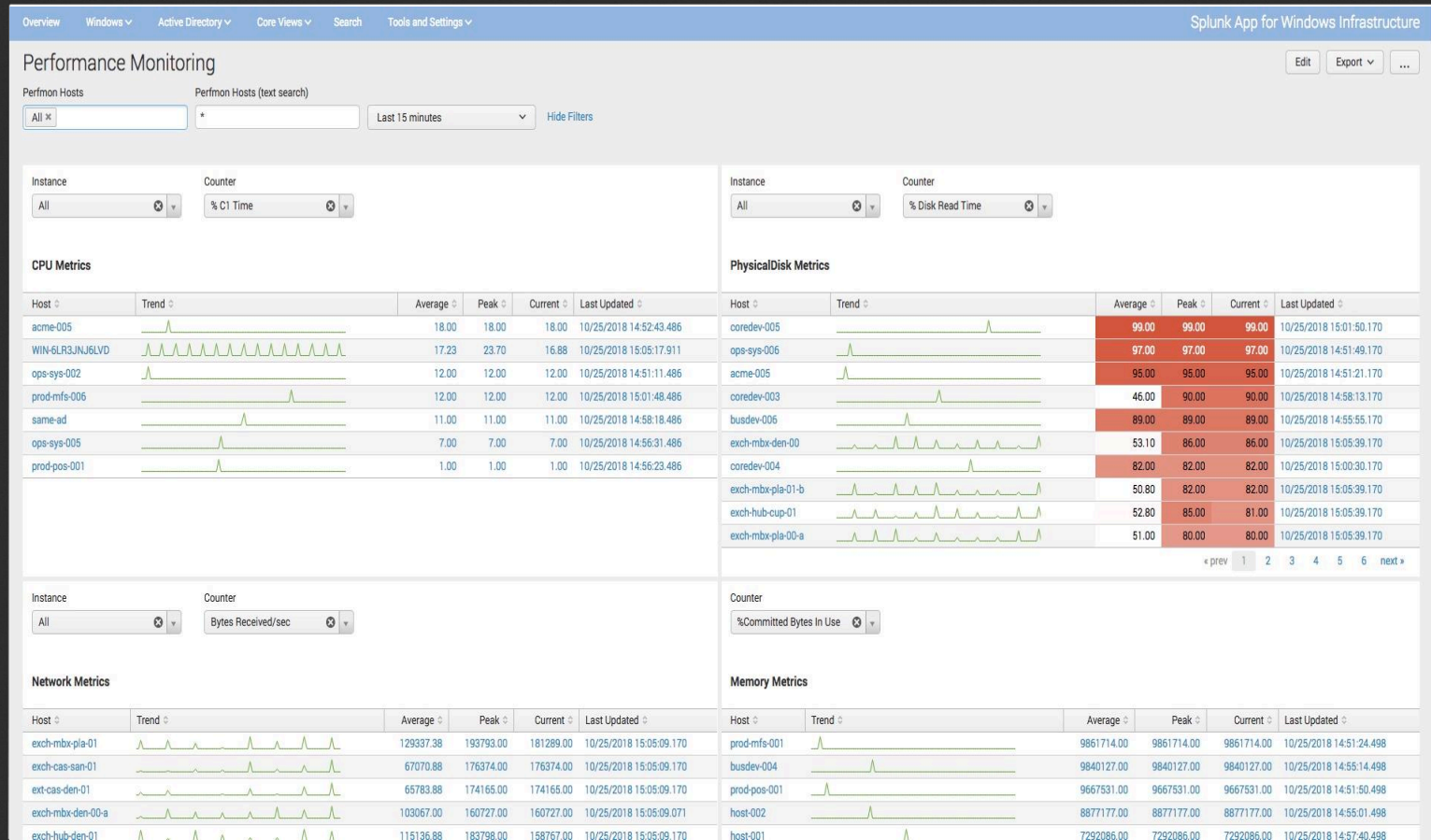
## Most Active Threat Collections

threat_collection	search	sparkline	dc(artifacts)	count
ip_intel	Email Address Matches Network Resolution Matches Source And Destination Matches		345	1049
file_intel	File Hash Matches File Name Matches Process Matches		24	39
certificate_intel	Certificate Common Name Matches Certificate Organization Matches Certificate Serial Matches		4	5

## Most Active Threat Sources

source_id	source_path	source_type	count
emerging_threats_ip_blocklist	/four/splunk/etc/apps/SA-ThreatIntelligence/local/data/threat_intel/emerging_threats_ip_blocklist.csv	csv	447
hijacked_ip_addresses	/four/splunk/etc/apps/SA-ThreatIntelligence/local/data/threat_intel/hijacked_ip_addresses.csv	csv	301
iblocklist_logmein	/four/splunk/etc/apps/SA-ThreatIntelligence/local/data/threat_intel/iblocklist_logmein.csv	csv	283
mandiant:package-190593d6-1861-4cfe-b212-c016fce1e240	/four/splunk/etc/apps/DA-ESS-ThreatIntelligence/default/data/threat_intel/Appendix_G_IOCs_No_OpenIOC.xml	stix	41
mandiant:package-190593d6-1861-4cfe-b212-c016fce1e240	/four/splunk/etc/apps/DA-FSS-	stix	5





Security Posture [Show Filters](#)[Edit](#) [Export](#) [...](#)

## Authentication Activity

Successes

869 ↑  
44

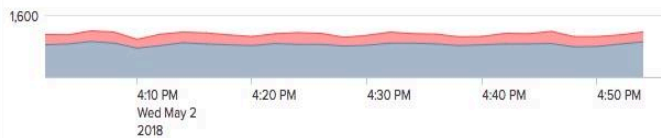
VS Last Hour

Failures

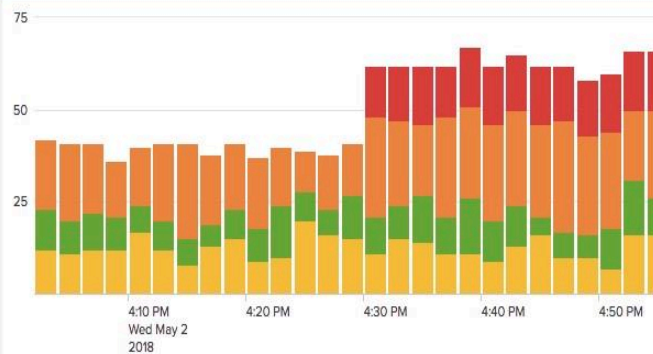
250 ↑  
10

VS Last hour

History



## Notable Events



## Network Activity

VPN Current Connections

5 →  
0

vs Last Hour

Firewall Denies

808 →  
0

vs Last Hour

Connection Capacity



## Top Notable Events

Event	Severity	Frequency	count
SQL Injection Attack Detected	CRITICAL		200
Brute Force Access Behavior Detected	HIGH		168
High Volume of Traffic from High or Critical Host	HIGH		104
Insecure Or Cleartext Authentication	MEDIUM		98
High Number of Hosts Not Updating Malware Signatures	MEDIUM		97
Unroutable Host Activity	LOW		89
Expected Host Not Reporting	LOW		86
Anomalous Audit Trail Activity Detected	LOW		83
Recurring Malware Infection	HIGH		81
Excessive Failed Logins	HIGH		78

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[1](#)
[2](#)
[next](#)

## Notable Events by Location



# Solutions Recap

- ▶ Canvas
  - Insights into LMS activity and usage
- ▶ Security Operations
  - Flexible and proactive security posture
- ▶ Infrastructure Operations
  - Earlier warning for prevention
  - Faster root cause analysis
- ▶ Customer service
  - Increased visibility for more rapid resolutions





# Outcomes

For these three use cases



- ▶ How did this support or enhance the mission?
- ▶ Cost savings or other benefits?
- ▶ Unanticipated benefit / side effects?

# On the Horizon

What is next?

- ▶ Enhancing these solutions?
- ▶ Other areas of interest?



## Key Takeaways

These outcomes are  
achievable!

1. Executive buy-in is critical to success.
2. Success also requires input from people who understand the data.
3. Data can be offered to more groups without providing them access to the core applications.



# Q&A

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**Thank  
You!**