



Maintaining a State of Good Repair w/ Predictive Analytics

Tony Nesavich | Staff Sales Engineer | Splunk

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REGIS
UNIVERSITY

COLORADO

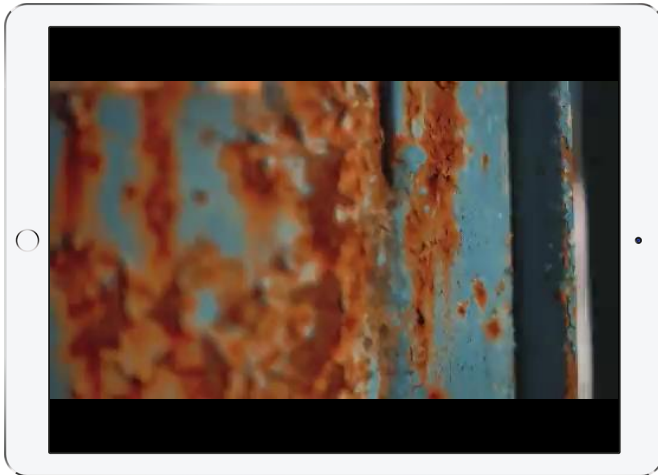


Dan



Agenda

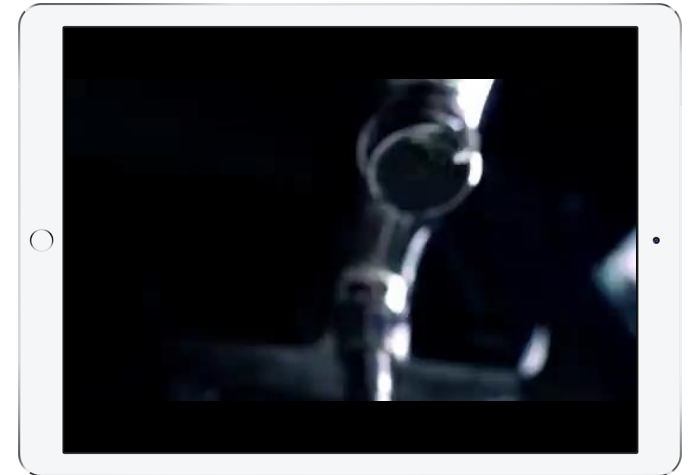
3 use cases



Corrosion Analytics



Mobile Work Fleet



Water Leak Detection w/
Machine Learning

Agenda

1 App

1 App! (Depends on MLTK & Maps+)

- Take demo home (README.md)
- Take action at work (README.md)
- Up your Splunk game (README.md)



Agenda

Solution Deep Dive(s)/Demo

////////////////////

- SPL takeaways
- Implementation examples
- Tip / Tricks (README.md)
- Q & A



Corrosion Analysis

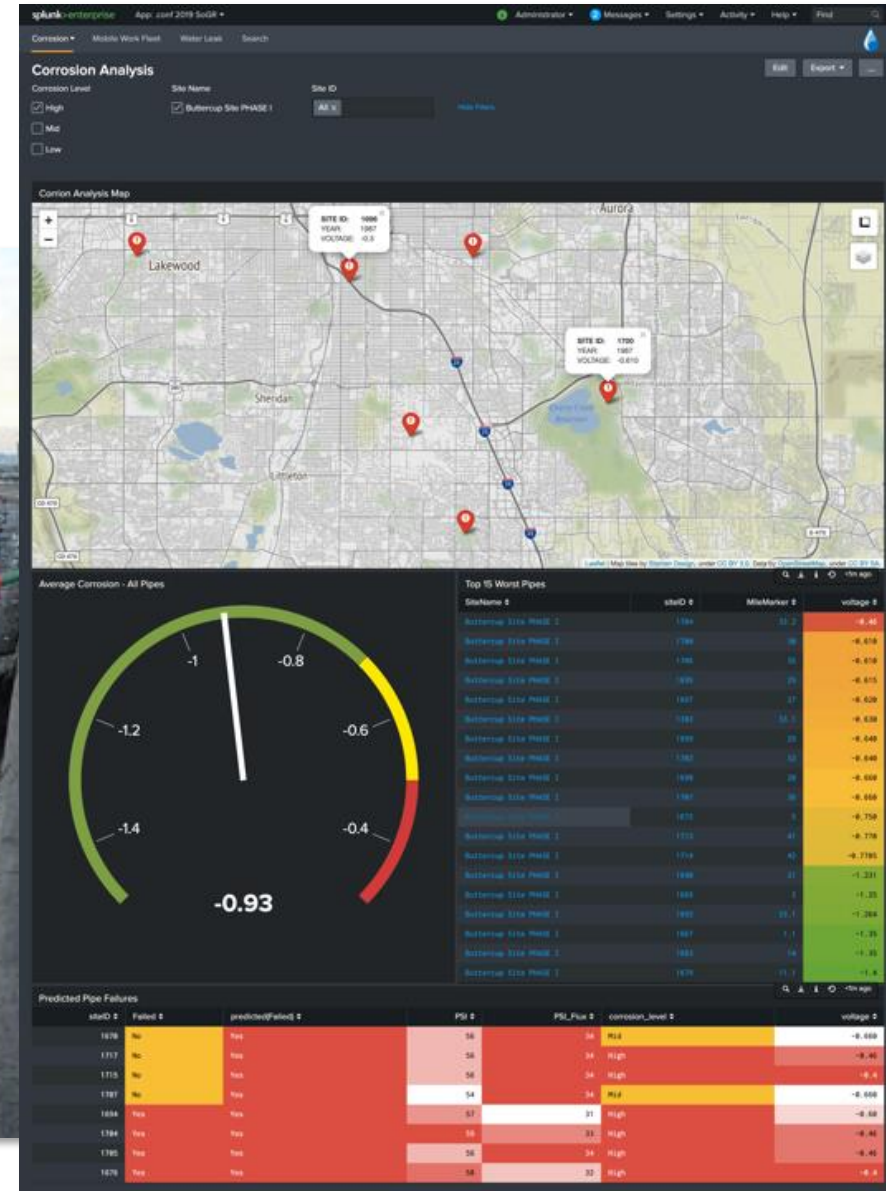
Background

Sinkholes

Disparate Data

- ArcGIS
- Maximo
- IoT devices (voltage, PSI etc.)

Pipe Replacement Priorities



Corrosion Analysis

Map - Deep Dive

Defining Corrosion Level w/ Eval

- Voltage
- Outliers
- Categorize w /Eval! (my favorite!)

```

1 | inputlookup dbo.usAnnualData.csv
2 | eval voltage = (MinValue + MaxValue) / 2
3 | where voltage <="-1.9" AND voltage >="0.2"
4 | eval corrosion_level = case(voltage <="-0.65", "High", voltage >="-0.65" AND voltage <="-0.7", "Mid",
   voltage > "-0.7", "Low")
5 | sort voltage
6 | dedup siteID
7 | join siteID [| inputlookup GIS.csv | rename SITE_ID as siteID, LAT as latitude, LON as longitude]
8 | eval markerColor = case(like(corrosion_level, "%High%"), "red", like(corrosion_level, "%Mid%"),
   "orange", like(corrosion_level, "%Low%"), "green")
9 | eval icon = case(like(corrosion_level, "%High%"), "exclamation-circle", like(corrosion_level, "%Mid%",
   ), "flash", like(corrosion_level, "%Low%"), "check-circle")
10 | eval description = "<b>".SITE ID: &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; ".siteID."</b><br>".YEAR: &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
   ; &nbsp; &nbsp; ".YEAR."<br>".VOLTAGE: &nbsp; &nbsp; ".voltage
11 | search siteID=* SiteName="Buttercup Site PHASE I"
12 | where corrosion_level="High" OR corrosion_level="Mid" OR corrosion_level="Low"
13 | table description latitude longitude icon voltage markerColor siteID

```

| eval voltage = (MinValue + MaxValue) / 2 // First, we get average voltage

| where voltage <="-1.9" AND voltage >="0.2" // Next, we eliminate outliers by focusing on just known range

| eval corrosion_level = case(voltage <="-0.65", "High", voltage >="-0.65" AND voltage <="-0.7", "Mid", voltage > "-0.7", "Low") // Finally, instantiate "High", "Mid" and "Low" ranges for "corrosion_level" field.

Corrosion Analysis

Map - Deep Dive

Correlation & Normalization

- Join (would normally use search)
- Rename for normalization

```
1 | inputlookup dbo_vwAnnual_Data.csv

... | join product_id [search vendors | rename pid AS product_id]

voltage > ~0.7, "LOW")
5 | sort voltage
6 | dedup siteID
7 | join siteID [| inputlookup GIS.csv | rename SITE_ID as siteID, LAT as latitude, LON as longitude]
8 | eval markerColor = case(like(corrosion_level, "%High%"), "red", like(corrosion_level, "%Mid%"),
"orange", like(corrosion_level, "%Low%"), "green")
9 | eval icon = case(like(corrosion_level, "%High%"), "exclamation-circle", like(corrosion_level, "%Mid%",
```



Maps+ for Splunk



21 ratings

```
| join siteID [| inputlookup GIS.csv |
rename SITE_ID as siteID, LAT as latitude,
LON as longitude]
```

// correlation of GIS data to get location.

- Rename to normalize on siteID
- Rename LAT and LON to comply with Maps+ requirements.

```
rename SITE_ID as siteID, LAT as latitude,
LON as longitude]
```

location.

- Rename to normalize on siteID
- Rename LAT and LON to comply with Maps+ requirements.

Eval ROCKS!

- Coloring mile markers
- Map+ Icons
- HTML Magic!



Coloring Milk

Map+ Icons

HTML Magic!

```
| eval markerColor =  
case(like(corrosion_level, "%High%"),  
"red", like(corrosion_level, "%Mid%"),  
"orange", like(corrosion_level, "%Low%"),  
"green")
```

```
| eval icon = case(like(corrosion_level,
"%High%"), "exclamation-circle",
like(corrosion_level, "%Mid%"), "flash",
like(corrosion_level, "%Low%"), "check-
circle")
```

[illegible]

```
// Make interactive pop-ups POP with  
a little HTML Magic!
```


Corrosion Analysis

Prediction - Deep Dive

Machine Learning

- Apply
- Search
- Report / Alerts

Predicted Pipe Failures						
siteID ↕	Failed ↕	predicted(Failed) ↕	PSI ↕	PSI_Flux ↕	corrosion_level ↕	voltage ↕
1670	No	Yes	56	34	Mid	-0.660
1717	No	Yes	56	34	High	-0.46
1715	No	Yes	56	34	High	-0.4
1707	No	Yes	54	34	Mid	-0.660
1694	Yes	Yes	57	31	High	-0.60
1704	Yes	Yes	59	33	High	-0.46
1705	Yes	Yes	56	34	High	-0.46
1676	Yes	Yes	58	32	High	-0.4

AND voltage <="-0.7",

level" voltage

odel

redicted failures

t

Corrosion Analysis

Prediction – Implementation & requisites

MLTK

- Predict Categorical Fields assistant
- Knowledge Objects
- __mlspl__ model lookups

Predict Categorical Fields
Predict the value of a categorical field using the values of other fields in that event.

Assistant Settings

Enter a search

```
| inputlookup pipe_failure.csv
| eval voltage = (MinValue + MaxValue) / 2
| where voltage <="-1.5" AND voltage >="-0.30"
| eval corrosion_level = case(voltage <="-0.65", "High", voltage >="-0.65" AND voltage <="-0.7", "Mid", voltage >="-0.7", "Low")
```

52 results (12/31/69 5:00:00.000 PM to 8/28/19 5:18:24.000 PM) Job ▾ Smart Mode ▾

Preprocessing Steps
No steps added.
[+ Add a step](#)

Algorithm LogisticRegression ▾ **Field to predict** Failed ▾ **Fields to use for predicting** PSI_Flux, corrosion_level (3) ▾ **Split for training / test:** 70 / 30

Fit Intercept
☒ estimate the intercept

Save the model as

Fields to use for predicting

filter

[Select All](#) [Clear All](#)

☒ PSI

☒ PSI_Flux

☒ corrosion_level

☐ DataPoint

Predict Categorical Fields

Predict the value of a categorical field using the values of other fields in that event.

Assistant Settings

Enter a search

```
| inputlookup pipe_failure.csv  
| eval voltage = (MinValue + MaxValue) / 2  
| where voltage <="-1.5" AND voltage >="-0.30"  
| eval corrosion_level = case(voltage <="-0.65", "High", voltage >="-0.65" AND voltage <="-0.7", "Mid", voltage >="-0.7", "Low")
```

All time



✓ 52 results (12/31/69 5:00:00.000 PM to 8/28/19 5:18:24.000 PM)

Job



Smart Mode

rep. processing steps

no steps added

+ Add a step

Algorithm

LogisticRegression

Field to predict

Failed

Fields to use for predicting

PSI_Flux, corrosion_l... (3)

Split for training / test: 70 / 30

Fit Intercept

☒ estimate the intercept

Save the model as

pipe_failure

Fit Model

Schedule Training

Open in Search

Show S...

DataPoint

Predicting Categorical Fields

Corrosion Analysis

Prediction – Implementation & requisites

MLTK

- Predict Categorical Fields assistant
- **Knowledge Objects**
- __mlspl__ model lookups

Permissions

[Apps](#) » [Splunk_ML_Toolkit](#) » Permissions

App permissions

Users with read access can only save objects for themselves, and require write access to be able to share objects with other users.

Roles	Read	Write
Everyone	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ar_admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ar_user	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
can_delete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
cloudgateway	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
limited	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
sc_admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
splunk-system-role	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
splunk_nlp_admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
user	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
winfra-admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Apply selected role permissions to:

[Learn more](#)

☐ This app only (Splunk_ML_Toolkit) ☒ All apps (system)

Permissions

Apps » Splunk_ML_Toolkit » Permissions

App permissions

Users with read access can only save objects for themselves, and require write access to be able to share objects with other users.

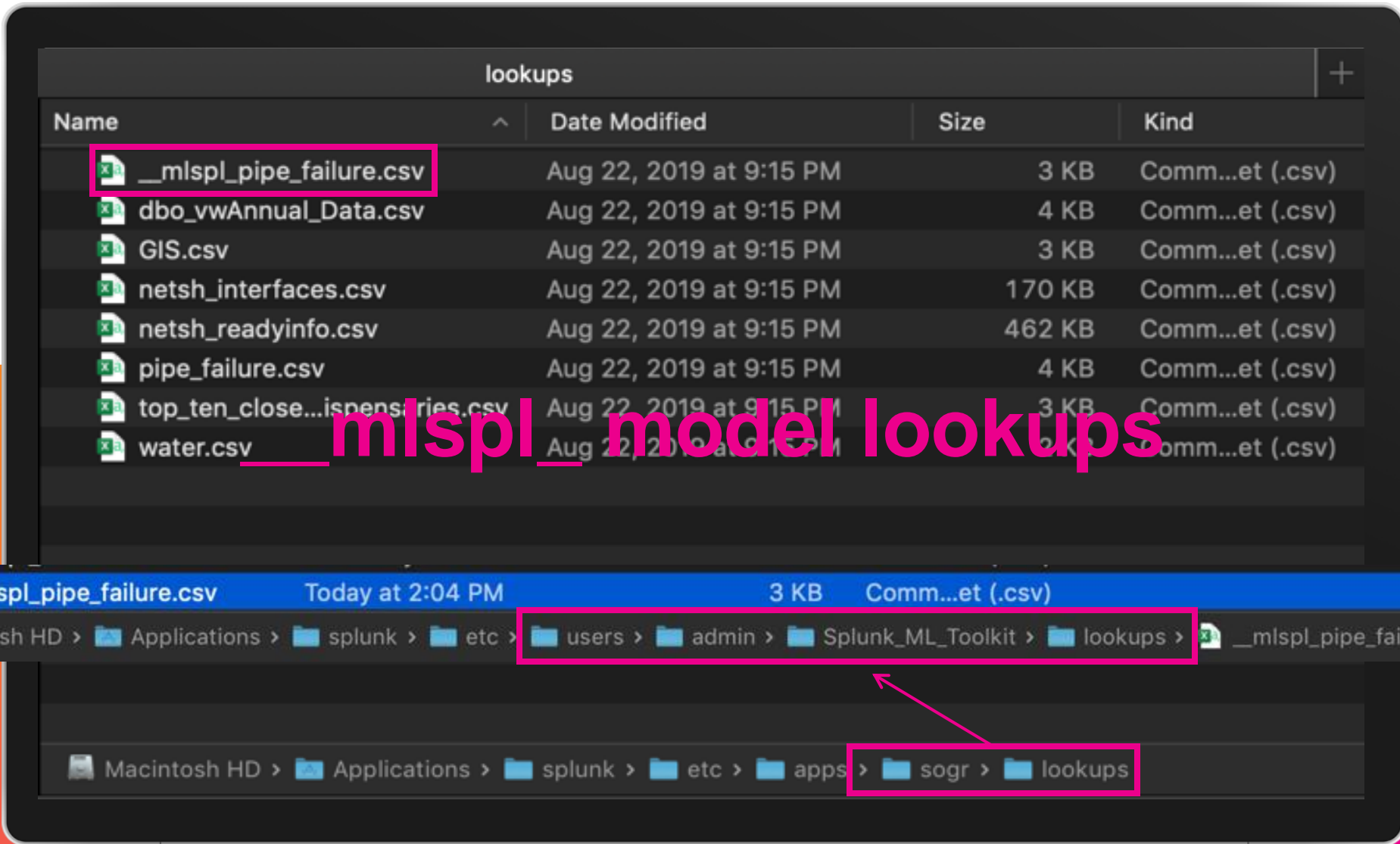
Roles	Read	Write
Everyone	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ar_admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ar_user	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
can_delete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
cloudgateway	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
limited	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
sc_admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
splunk-system-role	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
splunk_nlp_admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
user	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
winfra-admin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Apply selected role permissions to:

[Learn more](#)

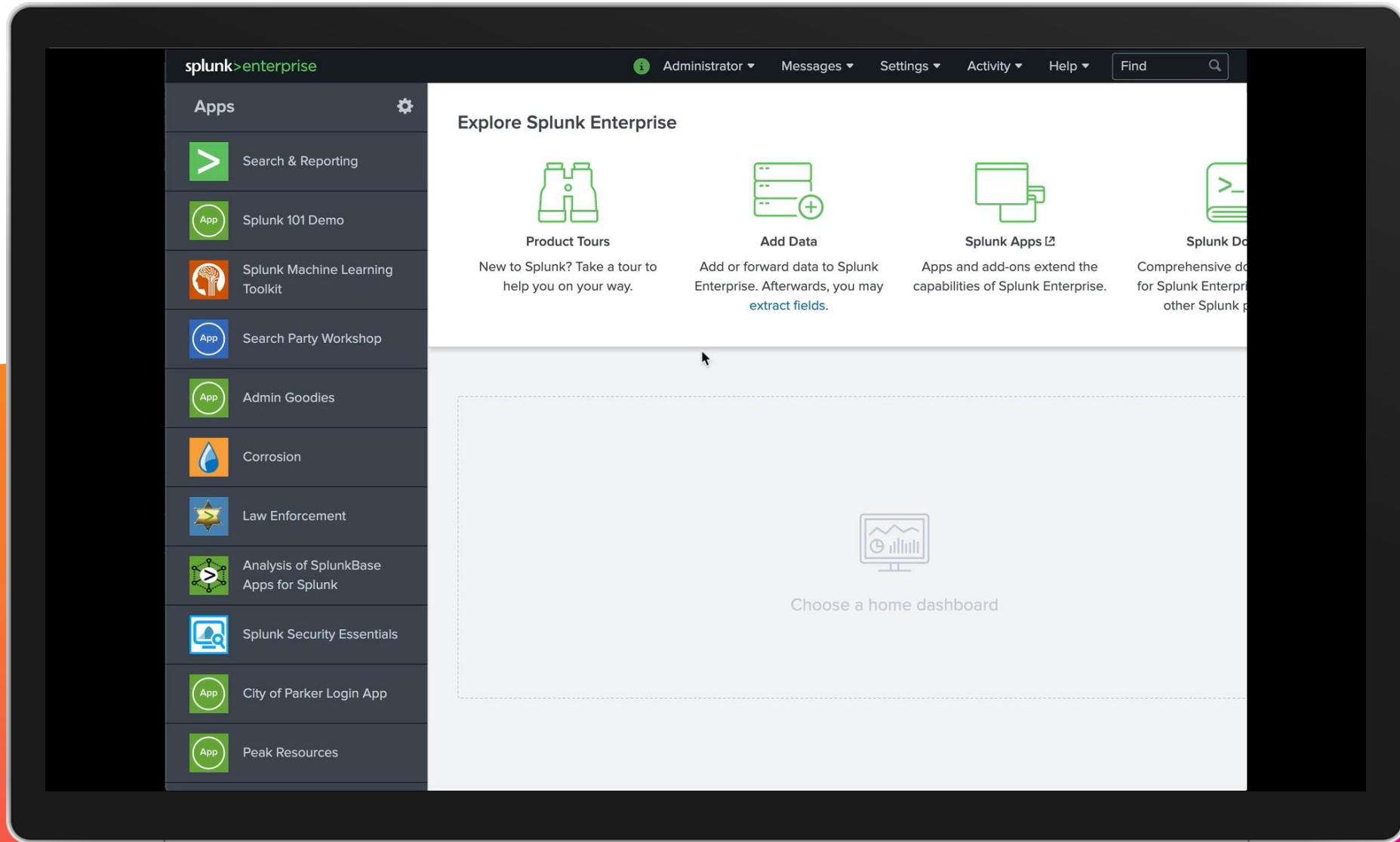
☐ This app only (Splunk_ML_Toolkit) ☒ All apps (system)

Knowledge Objects





Demo



Mobile Work Fleet

Background

Inventory to AH HA!

No native data

- Scripted inputs

Rate payers want:

- Fiscal responsibility
- Data Driven Decisions
- Maximum Efficiencies

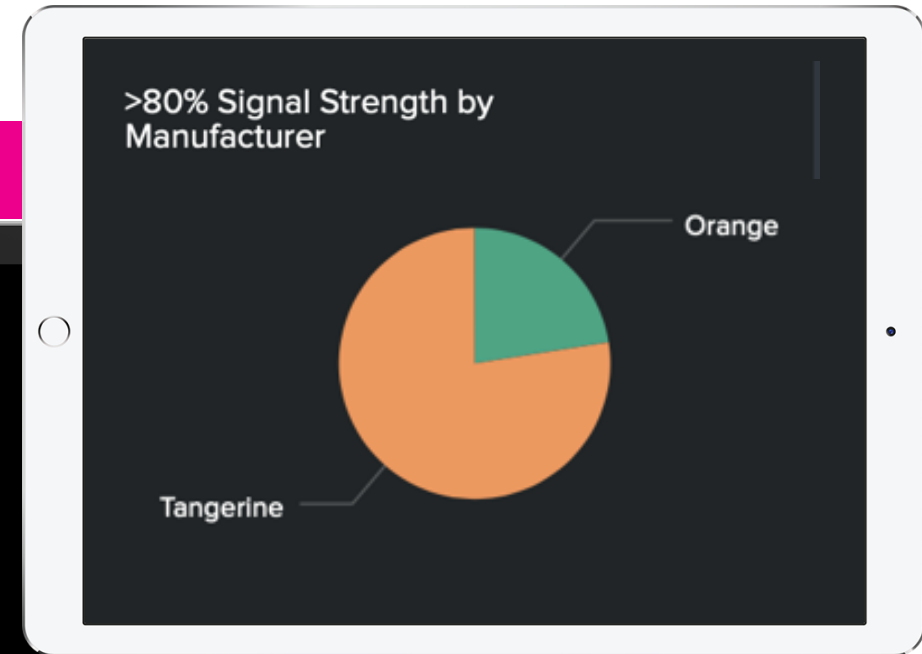
[Link to blog](#)



Mobile Work Fleet

Mobile - Deep Dive

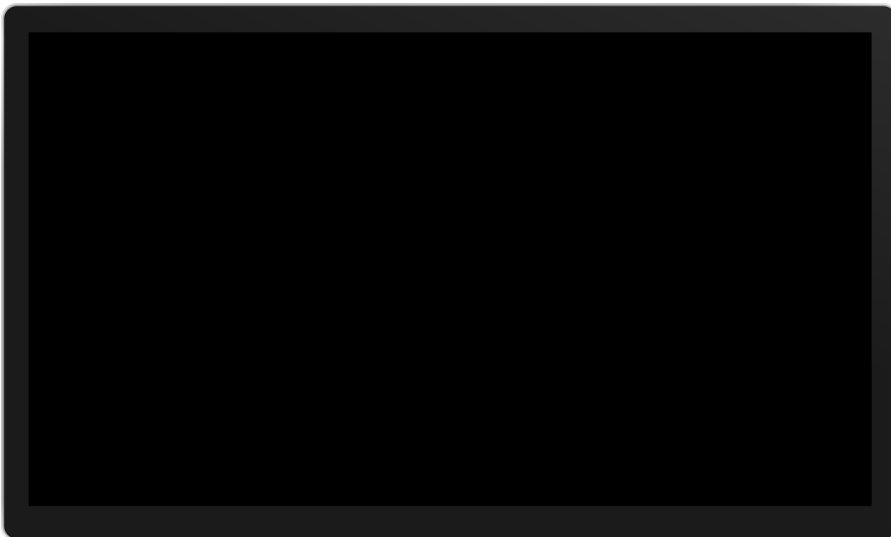
“You can’t always get what you want...”



Mobile Work Fleet

Mobile – deep dive

- But if you try sometimes, you might just might find, Splunk's got what you need
- No time for % signs cause we are the champions!
- **Is there anybody out there!?**



```
1 | inputlookup netsh_interfaces.csv
2 | search Device=* Signal=*
3 | rex field=Signal "(?<signal>\d+)%
4 | where signal>80
5 | stats count(signal) by Manufacturer
```

search Device=* Signal=*	// show only records with necessary fields
rex field=Signal "(?<signal>\d+)%"	// strip the percent from signal for filtration
where signal>80	// show only desired signal or better

Is there anybody out there!?

Leak Detection:

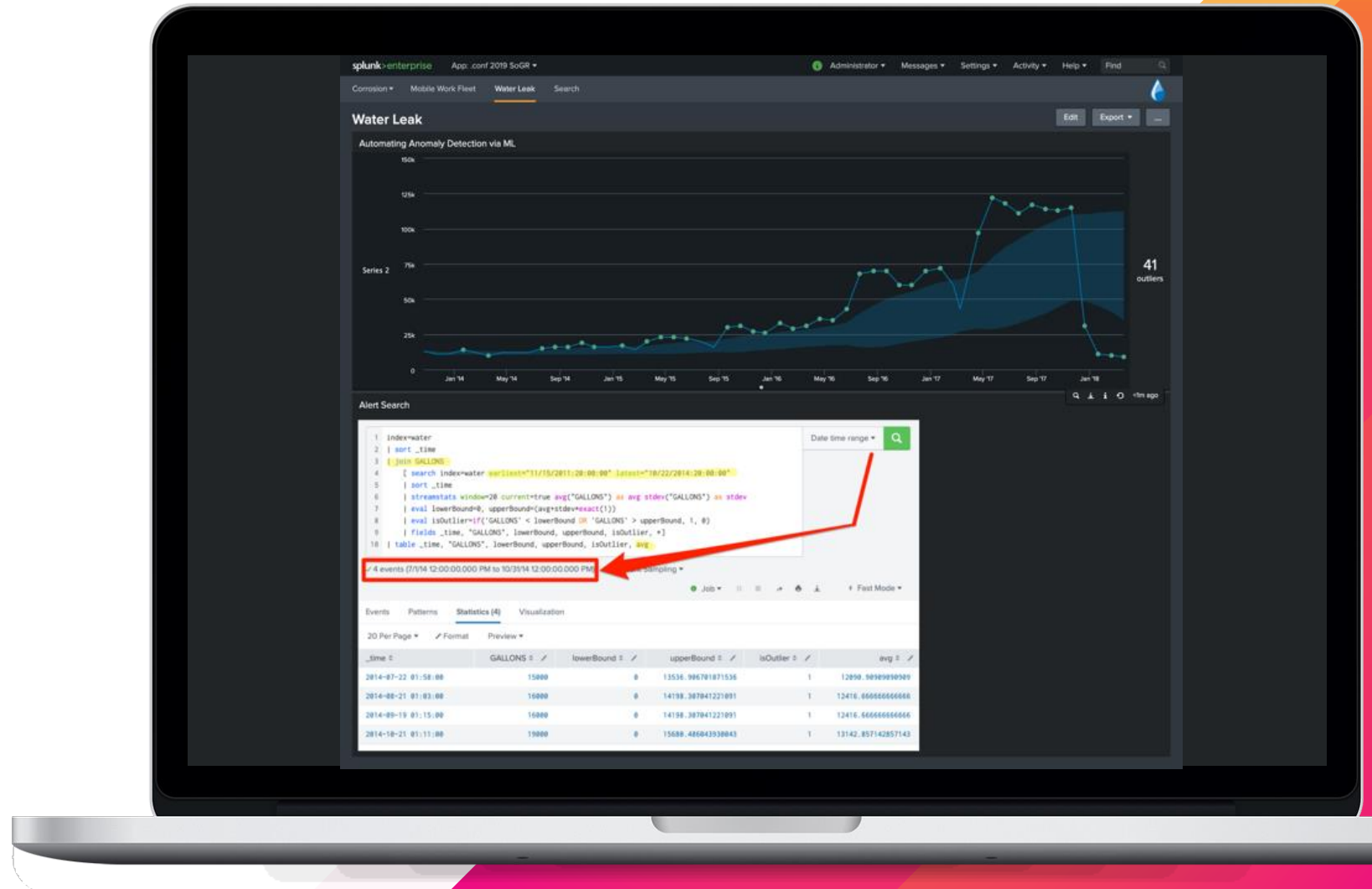
Background

Lazy HOAs

Hot Tube Disasters

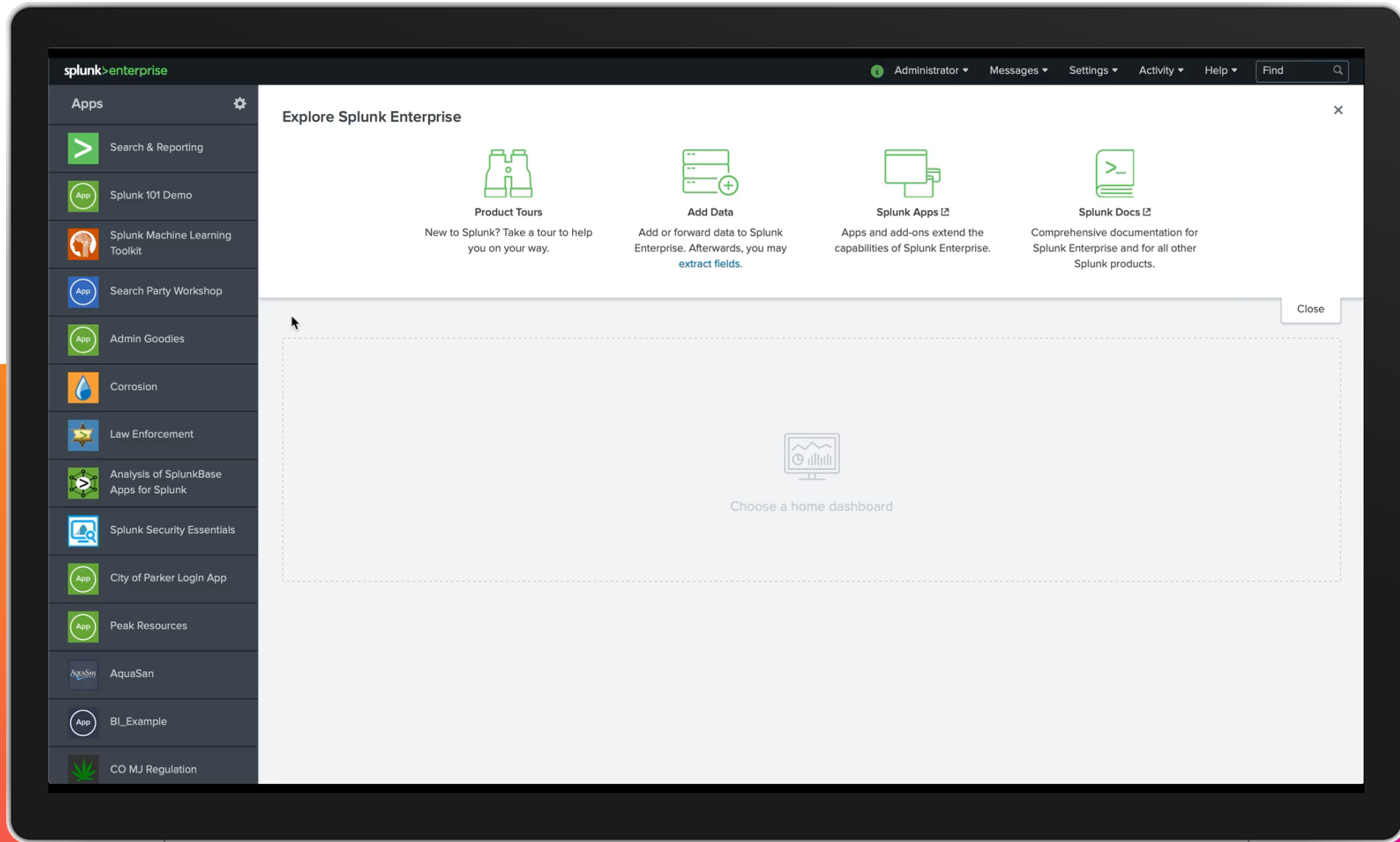
Machine Learning for.

- Proactive Monitoring / Alerting
- Predictive Detection
- Prevent YEARS of water waste





Demo



Key Takeaways

- 1) Corrosion – ML for predicting failures
- 2) Mobile – Scripted inputs
- 3) Water Leaks – Fit your own model w/ subsearch

Dig in!

1 App! (Depends on MLTK & Maps+)

- Take demo home (README.md)
- Take action at work (README.md)
- Up your Splunk game (README.md)

Download the App





Thank You!

Go to the .conf19 mobile app to

RATE THIS SESSION





Q&A

Tony Nesavich | Staff Sales Engineer

<https://github.com/splunk/state-of-good-repair>