

# Splunk Security Essentials 3.0: Driving the Content that Drives You

SEC2013



Wednesday, October 23, 2019 | 03:30 PM - 05:30 PM





**David Veuve**

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Principal Sales Engineer | Splunk



# Forward-Looking Statements



During the course of this presentation, we may make forward-looking statements regarding future events or plans of the company. We caution you that such statements reflect our current expectations and estimates based on factors currently known to us and that actual events or results may differ materially. The forward-looking statements made in the this presentation are being made as of the time and date of its live presentation. If reviewed after its live presentation, it may not contain current or accurate information. We do not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statements made herein.

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# Agenda

1. What is Splunk Security Essentials (SSE)
2. Introduction to BOTS
3. Finding Content
4. Being Prescriptive
5. Learning Splunk for Security
6. Improving your Production Deployment
7. Measuring Success



# What is SSE?

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Section subtitle goes here



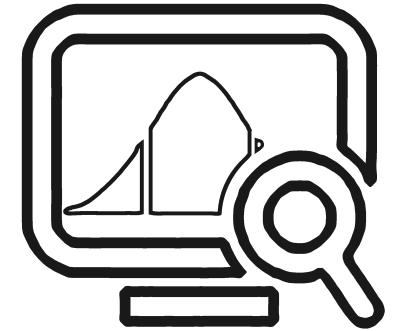


Splunk Security Essentials is the free  
Splunk app that makes security  
easier.



# Widely Deployed Today

Proven and Stable



**50k**



Over 50,000  
downloads

**6k**



Over 6,000  
reporting installs

**30**



30 releases

**2.8**



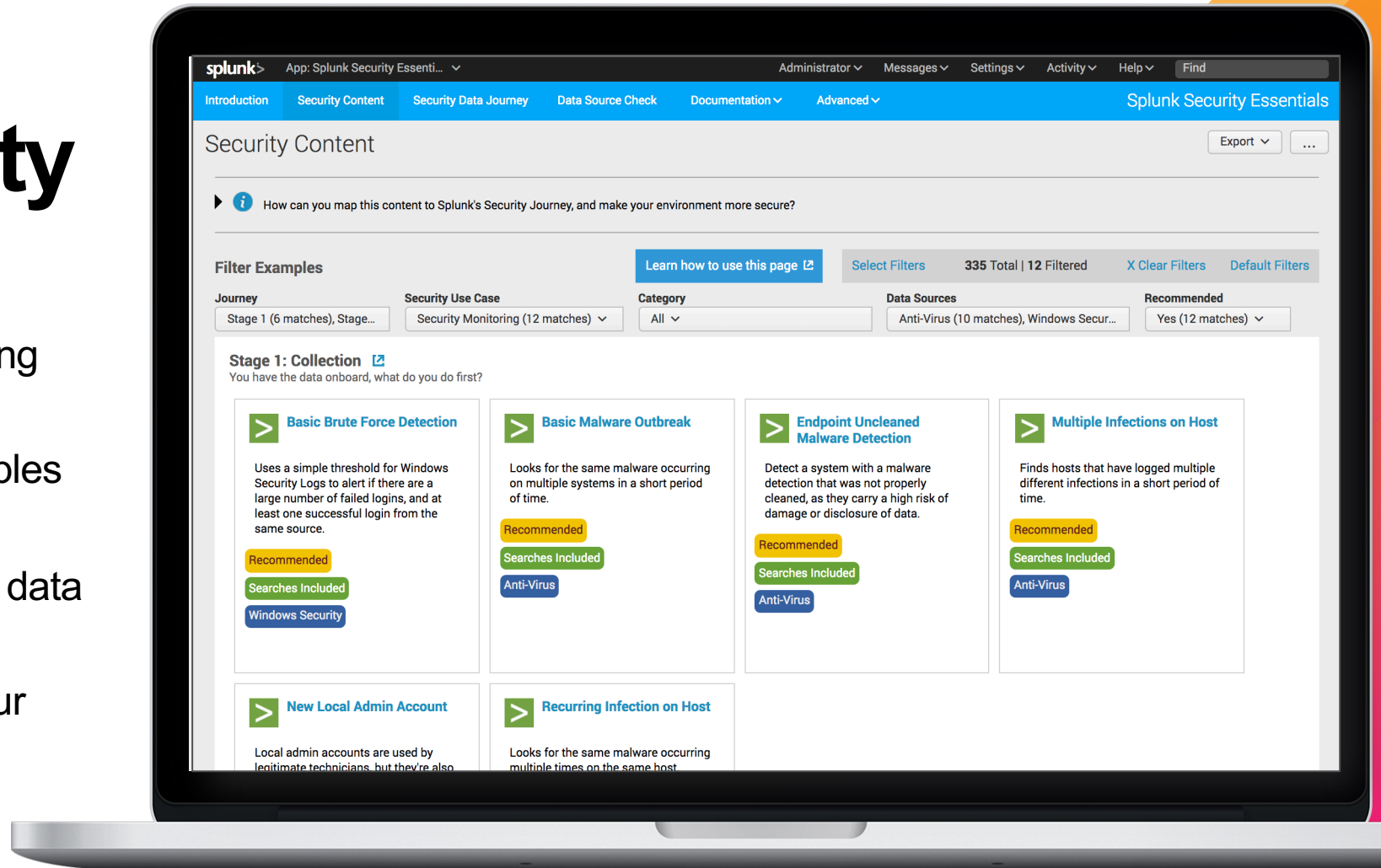
Essentials has been  
around for nearly  
three years



# Splunk Security Essentials

Learn to improve your security using Splunk's analytics-driven security:

- Common use cases and examples to get started
- Data onboarding guides for top data sources
- Understand how to improve your security
- Scales from small to massive companies
- Save searches, send results to ES/UBA

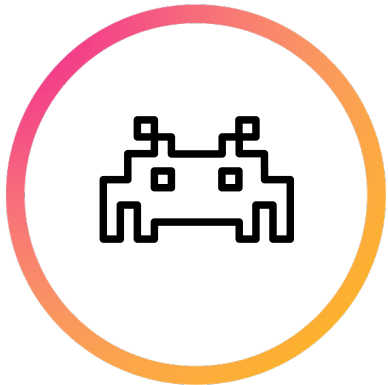




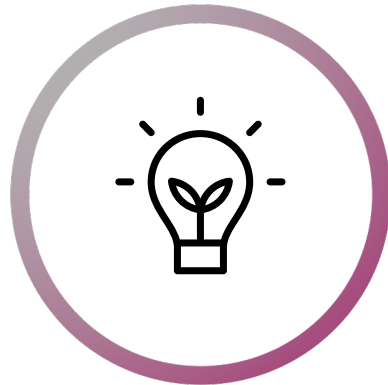
# Four Pillars

Four ways in which SSE has delivered value to users

**Finding  
Content**



**Learning  
Splunk Security**



**Improve  
Production**



**Measure Your  
Success**





# Security Journey

## DESCRIPTION

Find anomalous behavior and unknown threats by applying machine learning, data science and advanced statistics to analyze the users, endpoint devices, and applications in your environment.

## MILESTONES

At this stage, you have given yourself a fighting chance to detect adversaries and insiders even when they leave only subtle traces of their activity.

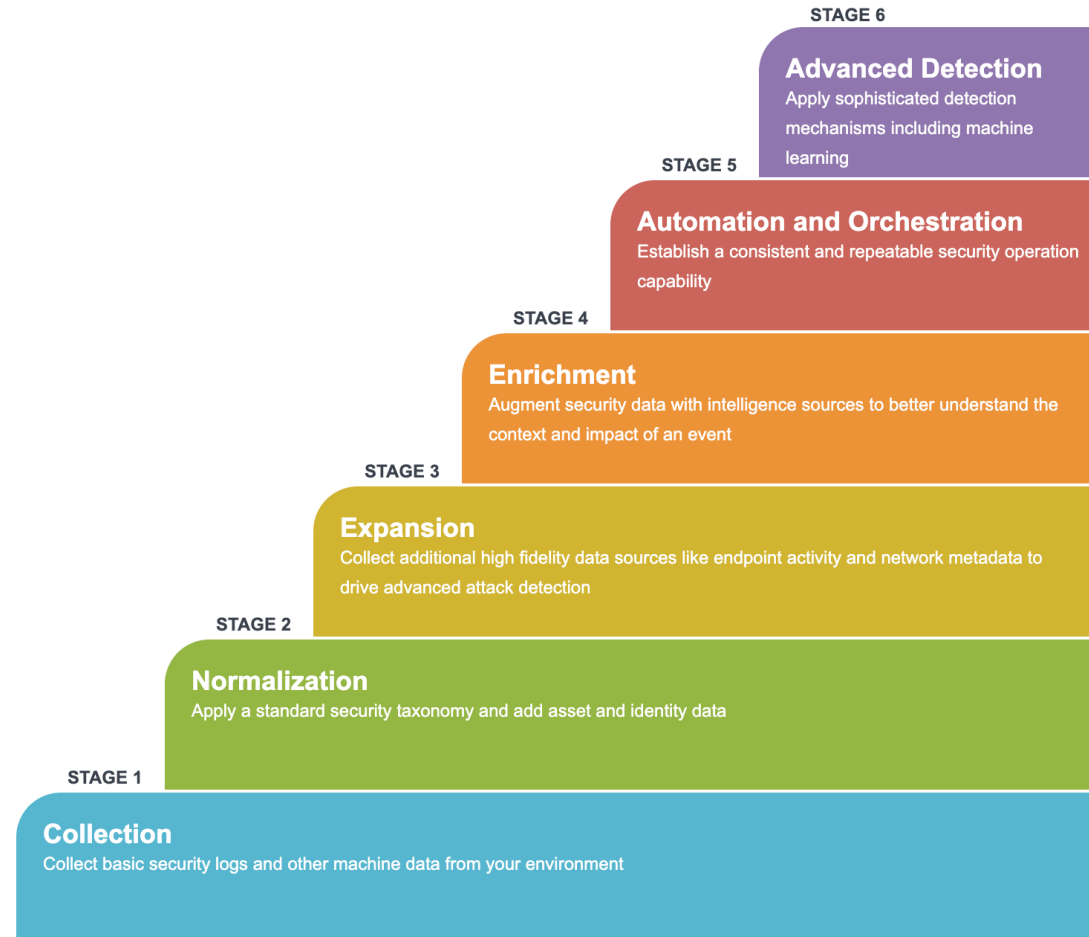
- You are employing the most advanced techniques available to identify unknown threats.
- You are employing new detection mechanisms as they become available, leveraging your team's expertise and leveraging outside research organizations.

## CHALLENGES

- At this stage, you will be challenged to constantly improve your security organization.
- To gain new capabilities, your team will likely be required to perform new research.
- Although you are at the top of your game, there are no guarantees and the most advanced adversaries may still successfully attack your organization.

## DATA SOURCES

This stage focuses more on what you do with the data you have vs. onboarding new sources.



SELECTED STAGE **6**

## SECURITY USE CASE APPLICABILITY

### Security Monitoring



### Compliance



### Incident Investigation & Forensics



### Incident Response



### SOC Automation



### Advanced Threat Detection



### Insider Threat





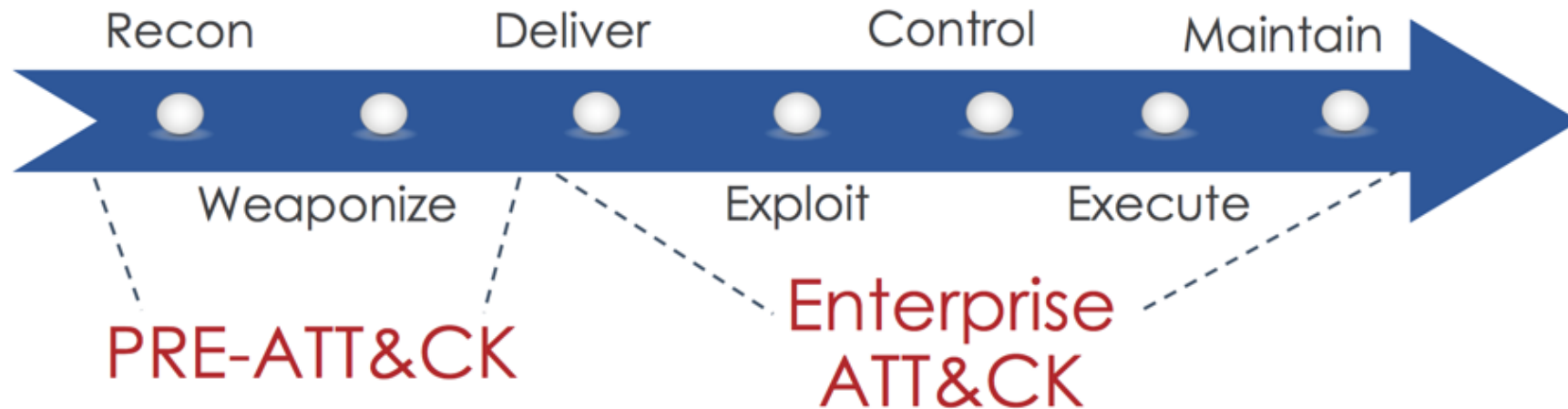
# MITRE | ATT&CK™



# Introduction to MITRE ATT&CK™

## A knowledge base of adversary behavior

- Based on real-world observations
- Free, open, globally accessible, and community-driven
- A common language





# Breaking Down Enterprise ATT&CK

## Tactics: the adversary's technical goals

Techniques: how the goals are achieved

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command & Control
Hardware Additions	Scheduled Task			Binary Padding	Credentials in Registry	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Remote Access Tools
Trusted Relationship	LSASS Driver			Extra Window Memory Injection	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share	Distributed Command	Video Capture	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Port Knocking
Supply Chain Compromise	Local Job Scheduling			Access Token Manipulation				Audio Capture		Multi-hop Proxy
Spearphishing Attachment	Trap							Image Collection	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Domain Fronting
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Launchctl							Board Data		Data Encoding
Replication Through Removable Media	Signed Binary Proxy Execution							File Collection	Automated Exfiltration	Remote File Copy
Spearphishing via Service	User Execution							Screen Capture		Multi-Stage Channels
Spearphishing Link	Exploitation for Client Execution							File Staged	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Web Service
Drive-by Compromise	CMSTP							File Capture		Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol
Valid Accounts	Dynamic Data Exchange							From Network Shared Drive	Data Transfer Size Limits	Connection Proxy
	Mshta							From Local System		Multilayer Encryption
	AppleScript							From Removable Media	Data Compressed	Standard Application Layer Protocol
	Source							From Removable Media		Commonly Used Port
	Space after Filename								Scheduled Transfer	Standard Cryptographic Protocol
	Execution through Module Load									Custom Cryptographic Protocol
	Regsvcs/Regasm								Data Obfuscation	Custom Command and Control Protocol
	InstallUtil									Communication Through Removable Media
	Regsvr32								Multiband Communication	Failback Channels
	Execution through API									Uncommonly Used Port
	PowerShell									
	Rundll32									
	Third-party Software									
	Scripting									
	Graphical User Interface									
	Command-Line Interface									

### Scheduled Task

Utilities such as `at` and `schtasks`, along with the Windows Task Scheduler, can be used to schedule programs or scripts to be executed at a date and time. A task can also be scheduled on a remote system, provided the proper authentication is met to use RPC and file and printer sharing is turned on. Scheduling a task on a remote system typically required being a member of the Administrators group on the the remote system.<sup>[1]</sup>

An adversary may use task scheduling to execute programs at system startup or on a scheduled basis for persistence, to conduct remote **Execution** as part of **Lateral Movement**, to gain SYSTEM privileges, or to run a process under the context of a specified account.

Contents [hide]  
1 Examples  
2 Mitigation

#### Scheduled Task Technique

ID	T1053
Tactic	Execution, Persistence, Privilege Escalation
Platform	Windows
Permissions Required	User, Administrator, SYSTEM
Effective Permissions	User, Administrator, SYSTEM
Data Sources	File monitoring, Process command-line parameters, Process monitoring, Windows event logs
Supports	Yes

### Procedures – Specific technique implementation

#### Examples

- APT18 actors used the native `at` Windows task scheduler tool to use scheduled tasks for execution on a victim network.<sup>[2]</sup>
- APT29 used named and hijacked scheduled tasks to establish persistence.<sup>[3]</sup>
- An APT3 downloader creates persistence by creating the following scheduled task: `schtasks /create /tn "mysc" /tr C:\Users\Public\test.exe /sc ONLOGON /ru "System"`<sup>[4]</sup>
- APT32 has used scheduled tasks to persist on victim systems.<sup>[5]</sup>
- BRONZE BUTLER has used `at` and `schtasks` to register a scheduled task to execute malware during lateral movement.<sup>[6]</sup>
- Dragonfly 2.0 used scheduled tasks to automatically log out of created accounts every 8 hours as well as to execute tools to

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## TECHNIQUES

All

Initial Access +

Execution +

Persistence +

Privilege Escalation -

Access Token  
ManipulationAccessibility  
Features

AppCert DLLs

Applnit DLLs

Application

# Scheduled Task

Utilities such as [at](#) and [schtasks](#), along with the Windows Task Scheduler, can be used to schedule programs or scripts to be executed at a date and time. A task can also be scheduled on a remote system, provided the proper authentication is met to use RPC and file and printer sharing is turned on. Scheduling a task on a remote system typically required being a member of the Administrators group on the the remote system. <sup>[1]</sup>

An adversary may use task scheduling to execute programs at system startup or on a scheduled basis for persistence, to conduct remote Execution as part of Lateral Movement, to gain SYSTEM privileges, or to run a process under the context of a specified account.

ID: T1053

**Tactic:** Execution, Persistence,  
Privilege Escalation**Platform:** Windows**Permissions Required:**  
Administrator, SYSTEM, User**Effective Permissions:** SYSTEM,  
Administrator, User**Data Sources:** File monitoring,  
Process monitoring, Process  
command-line parameters, Windows  
event logs**Supports Remote:** Yes



# References

1. Microsoft. (2005, January 21). Task Scheduler and security. Retrieved June 8, 2016.
2. Carvey, H.. (2014, September 2). Where you AT?: Indicators of lateral movement using at.exe on Windows 7 systems. Retrieved January 25, 2016.
3. Dunwoody, M. and Carr, N.. (2016, September 27). No Easy Breach DerbyCon 2016. Retrieved October 4, 2016.
4. Moran, N., et al. (2014, November 21). Operation Double Tap. Retrieved January 14, 2016.
5. Carr, N.. (2017, May 14). Cyber Espionage is Alive and Well: APT32 and the Threat to Global Corporations. Retrieved June 18, 2017.
6. Dahan, A. (2017, May 24). OPERATION COBALT KITTY: A LARGE-SCALE APT IN ASIA CARRIED OUT BY THE OCEANLOTUS GROUP. Retrieved November 5, 2018.
7. Dahan, A. (2017). Operation Cobalt Kitty. Retrieved December 27, 2018.
8. Dumont, R. (2019, March 20). Fake or Fake: Keeping up with OceanLotus decoys. Retrieved April 1, 2019.
9. Security Response attack Investigation Team. (2019, March 27). Elfin: Relentless Espionage Group Targets Multiple
41. Chiu, A. (2016, June 27). New Ransomware Variant "Nyetya" Compromises Systems Worldwide. Retrieved March 26, 2019.
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45. Lunghi, D., et al. (2017, December). Untangling the Patchwork Cyberespionage Group. Retrieved July 10, 2018.
46. PowerShellMafia. (2012, May 26). PowerSploit - A PowerShell Post-Exploitation Framework. Retrieved February 6, 2018.
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48. ClearSky Cyber Security. (2018, November). MuddyWater Operations in Lebanon and Oman: Using an Israeli compromised domain for a two-stage campaign. Retrieved November 29, 2018.
49. Sardiwal, M, et al. (2017, December 7). New Targeted Attack in the Middle East by APT34, a Suspected Iranian Threat Group,



## Mapping to ATT&CK: the Manual, Human Way

**Scripting (T1064)**

All of the backdoors identified - excluding RoyalDNS - required APT15 to **create batch scripts** in order to install its persistence mechanism. This was achieved through the use of a simple **Windows run key**.

**Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder (T1060)**

Analysis of the commands executed by APT15 reaffirmed the group's preference to 'live off the land'. They utilised **Windows commands** for reconnaissance activities such as **tasklist.exe**, **ping.exe**, **netstat.exe**, **systeminfo.exe**, **ipconfig.exe** and **bcpc.exe**.

**Command-Line Interface (T1059)**

**Discovery - T1057, T1018, T1049, T1082, T1016**

**Cred Dumping (T1003)**

APT15 was also observed using Mimikatz to **dump credentials** and generate **Kerberos golden tickets**. This allowed the group to persist in the victim's network in the event of

**Pass the Ticket (T1097)**

**Input Capture (T1056)**

The group also used **keyloggers** and their own .NET tool to enumerate folders and **dump data from Microsoft Exchange mailboxes**.

**Email Collection (T1114)**



# MITRE ATT&CK

## Key Concepts



Tactics

Initial Access

Discovery

Exfiltration

...



Techniques

Scheduled Task

Credential Dumping

Pass the Ticket

...



Threat  
Groups

APT10

OilRig

Violent Memmes

...



# History of Security Essentials

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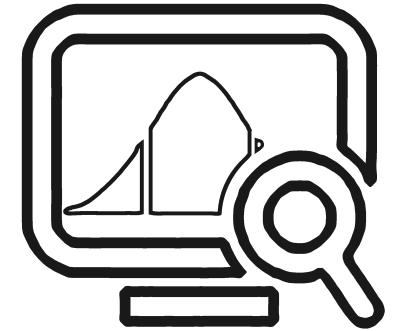
.conf19  
splunk>



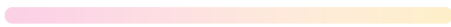


# Widely Deployed Today

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30 releases

2.8



Essentials has been  
around for nearly  
three years



# SSE 1.0

Jan 07, 2017

**splunk** App: Splunk Security Essentials Administrator 2 Messages Settings Activity Help Find

Introduction Use Cases Assistants Search Setup **Splunk Security Essentials** Export ...

## Use Cases

Welcome to the Use Case Overview in Splunk Security Essentials. This app provides generic search builders for doing time series analysis and first time analysis, which you can apply to any data you have in Splunk, for any use case you might desire. To help illustrate how this works, and also provide you with easy out of the box analytics you can use today, the app also includes many pre-built reports based on Common Information Model data, or anonymized demo data from Splunk Inc. or volunteer customers. There are also several normal Splunk searches that customers have used for Anomaly Detection, and that you will find in many UEBA products in the marketplace.

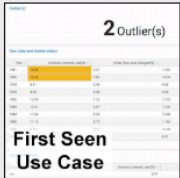
To get started, click on the name of any use case to view the demo data. Once you understand what the analytic is doing, you can try looking at the live data or accelerated data views. The app will try to help guide you toward making sure you have the right data in Splunk to do the analysis, but remember you can always click Open in Search to explore it on your own. Once you've got the search running how you want, you can schedule that alert to run regularly, and feed the results into Splunk User Behavior Analytics (UBA), Splunk ES's Risk Framework, or any other upstream ticketing system.

Each use case also includes the expected alert volume -- for "low" you can expect the alert to fire rarely, probably only every few weeks if that, whereas high volume alerts are likely to fire multiple times per day and should be sent into some upstream processing such as Splunk ES Risk, or Splunk UBA.

To make the examples easy to follow, they are organized into Security Domain, and several are showcased as highlights at the top. Select a Security Domain you're interested in (or just select All Examples) below.

**All Examples (42 examples)** Access Domain (11 examples) Data Domain (6 examples) Endpoint Domain (19 examples) Network Domain (5 examples) Threat Domain (3 examples)

### Highlights



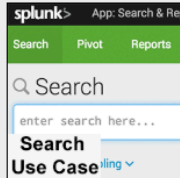
**Authentication Against a New Domain Controller**

A common indicator for lateral movement is when a user starts logging into new domain controllers.

**Alert Volume: Medium**

Examples:

- Demo Data
- Live Data




**Concentration of Hacker Tools by Filename**

It's uncommon to see filenames associated with attacker tools used in rapid succession on an endpoint. The first time, it's probably fine. The fourth or fifth file used should be suspicious. ([MITRE CAR Reference](#))

**Alert Volume: Low**


Examples:

- Demo Data
- Live Data



**Detect Data Exfiltration**

Find users who are exfiltrating data.




**First Time Accessing a Git Repository**

Find users who accessed a git repository for the first time.

**Alert Volume: High**

Examples:


- Demo Data
- Live Data
- Accelerated Data



**First Time Accessing a Git Repository Not Viewed by Peers**

Find users who accessed a git repository for the first time, where their peer group also hasn't accessed it before.

**Alert Volume: Medium**



**First Time Logon to New Server**

Find users who logged into a new server for the first time.

**Alert Volume: Very High**

Examples:

- Demo Data



# Splunk Security Essentials

## Types of Use Cases

Outlier(s)

**2** Outlier(s)

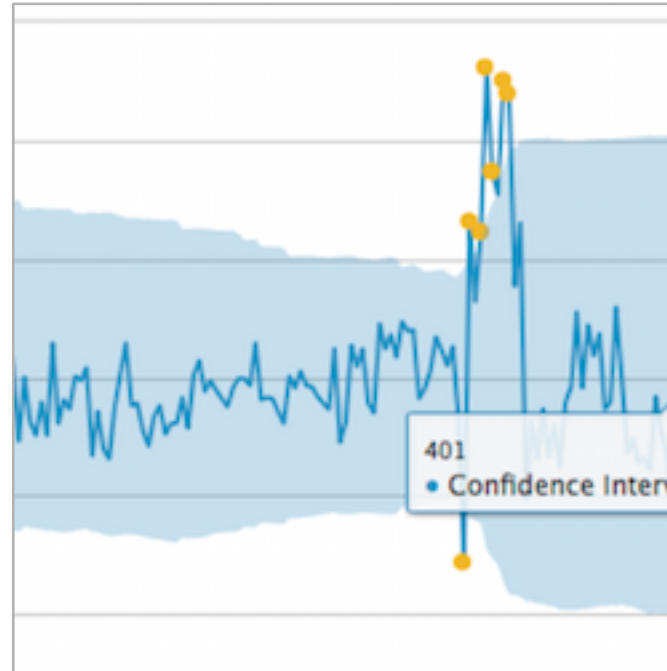
Raw Data and Outlier status

Year	Contract_interest_rate(%)	Initial_fees_and_charges(%)	
1981	14.85	2.57	15.40
1982	15.42	2.82	16.04
1978	8.51	0.46	8.58
1979	9.56	0.49	9.65
1980	12.09	1.23	12.33
1983	12.31	3.07	12.90
1984	11.84	3.35	12.48
1985	11.15	2.72	11.65
1986	9.79	2.21	10.18
1987	8.58	2.01	8.91

Dataset Preview

Adjustable_rate_loans(%)	Contract_interest_rate(%)
NA	8.51

First Time Seen  
powered by stats



Time Series Analysis with  
Standard Deviation

splunk> App: Splunk Security Essentials

Introduction Use Cases Assistants

Search

enter search here...

No Event Sampling v

General Security Analytics  
Searches



# SSE 2.0

Feb 22, 2018

125 Examples, with  
180+ Searches

Each includes:

- ▶ Description
- ▶ Relevance
- ▶ How to Implement
- ▶ How to Respond
- ▶ Known False Positives
- ▶ Line-by-Line SPL Documentation
- ▶ And More!

The screenshot displays the 'Security Content' page in Splunk. At the top, there's a header with 'What's New In 2.2?', 'Manage Bookmarks', and a 'CSV' download button. Below the header, a navigation bar includes 'Filter Examples', a search icon, a 'Learn how to use this page' link, and filter statistics: 'Select Filters', '431 Total | 21 Filtered', 'X Clear Filters', and 'Default Filters'.

The main content area is titled 'Stage 1: Collection' and includes a sub-header 'You have the data onboard, what do you do first?'. It features a grid of security examples, each with a title, description, and a 'Recommended' badge. The examples include:

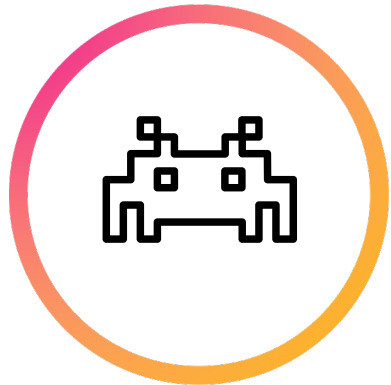
- Access to In-scope Resources**: Visibility into who is accessing in-scope resources is key to your GDPR efforts. Splunk allows easy analysis of that information. (Recommended, Searches Included, Web Proxy)
- Access to In-Scope Unencrypted Resources**: Unencrypted communications leaves you vulnerable to a data breach -- when users access PII data, ensure that all connections are encrypted. (Recommended, Searches Included, Web Proxy)
- Authentication Against a New Domain Controller**: A common indicator for lateral movement is when a user starts logging into new domain controllers. (Recommended, Searches Included, Windows Security)
- Basic Brute Force Detection**: Uses a simple threshold for Windows Security Logs to alert if there are a large number of failed logins, and at least one successful login from the same source. (Recommended, Searches Included, Windows Security)
- Basic Malware Outbreak**: Looks for the same malware occurring on multiple systems in a short period of time. (Recommended, Searches Included, Anti-Virus)
- Basic Scanning**: Looks for hosts that reach out to more than 500 hosts, or more than 500 ports in a short period of time, indicating scanning. (Recommended, Searches Included, Network Communication)
- Basic TOR Traffic Detection**: The anonymity of TOR makes it the perfect place to hide C&C, exfiltration, or ransomware payment via bitcoin. This example looks for ransomware activity based on FW logs. (Recommended, Searches Included, Network Communication)
- Detect Excessive User Account Lockouts**: This search detects accounts that have been locked out a relatively high number of times in a short period. (Recommended, Try ES Content Update, Authentication)
- Endpoint Uncleaned Malware Detection**: Detect a system with a malware detection that was not properly cleaned, as they carry a high risk of damage or disclosure of data. (Recommended, Searches Included, Anti-Virus)
- Flight Risk Web Browsing**: This search implements several heuristics to look for indications that a user is a flight risk from Web Logs. Detect a user who may be leaving before they do. (Recommended, Searches Included, Web Proxy)
- Increase in # of Hosts Logged into**
- Increase in Pages Printed**
- Large Web Upload**
- Multiple Infections on Host**
- New Interactive Logon from a Service Account**



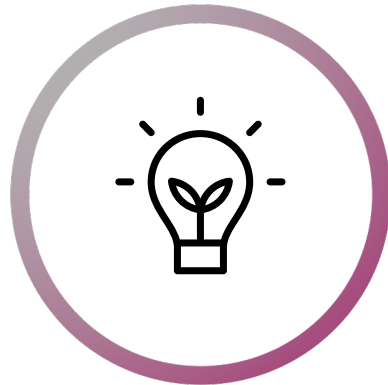
# SSE 3.0

Oct 11, 2019

**Finding  
Content**



**Learning  
Splunk Security**



**Improve  
Production**



**Measure Your  
Success**





# And a Website! And a Docs Site!

Splunk Security Essentials is the free Splunk app that makes security easier.

**SPLUNK SECURITY ESSENTIALS**

Splunk Security Essentials is the free Splunk app that makes security easier.

**SSE 3.0 Now Live!**

The 3.0 release is the biggest release ever, with a new interface, expanded MITRE, better explanations of UBA and ESCU content, content recommendation dashboards, Azure and GCP content, CIM Compliance checks, docs, this website, and we sat down with users and worked to made the app more intuitive for them.

<https://www.splunksecurityessentials.com>

Splunk Security Essentials Documentation

Welcome to the Splunk Security Essentials documentation site! Here you will find a variety of technical docs, along with guides, and a content list for the free Splunk app, Splunk Security Essentials.

If you don't know much about Splunk Security Essentials yet, now's the time to learn! Check out the [main website](#) to get the overview of what the app is, and then consult our [user guides](#) to see how you can use the app.

If you want to get a sense of the security detections in the app without installing it, you'll find the [content detail](#) on this docs site helpful. You can always try out the demo environment, linked from the [main website](#). On the other hand, if you just want to get started and are looking for install docs, you'll [find those here as well](#).

Most importantly: Splunk Security Essentials is a free app. [Download it now!](#)

[Release Notes](#)

Last update on 26/09/2019

<https://docs.splunksecurityessentials.com>



+ Brian Cusick

# SSE is a Huge Team Effort

+ Josef Kuepker



David  
Veuve



Johan  
Bjerke



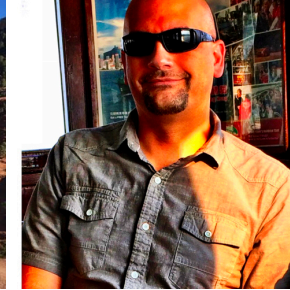
Cody  
Harris



James  
Brodsky



Ryan  
Kovar



Dave  
Herrald



John  
Stoner



Lily  
Lee



Filip  
Wijnholds



Michel  
Oosterhof



Derek  
King



Jon  
Nussbaum



Ryan  
Lait



Richard  
Hensen



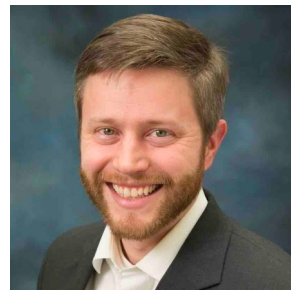
Simon  
O'Brien



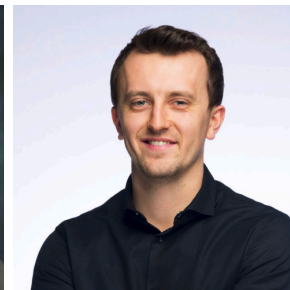
Tom  
Smit



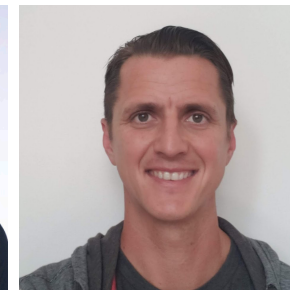
Steve  
Brant



Tim  
Frazier



Ian  
Richardson



Ian  
Forrest



Han  
Leivens



Nick  
Roy



Tony  
Cihak



Jeswanth  
Manikonda



# Hands On!

---





# Log On!

Alert a room monitor if you run into issues!





# BOTS 4 – Violent Memmes

---





# What is BOTS?



Training



Realistic



Competition



FUN!













# VIOLENT MEMORIES



1

## SOCIO-POLITICAL AXIS

- Seeking to obtain high end Western Beers for production in their breweries

## CAPABILITIES

- PowerShell
- Spearphishing
- Domain Fronting
- Ticket Passing

2

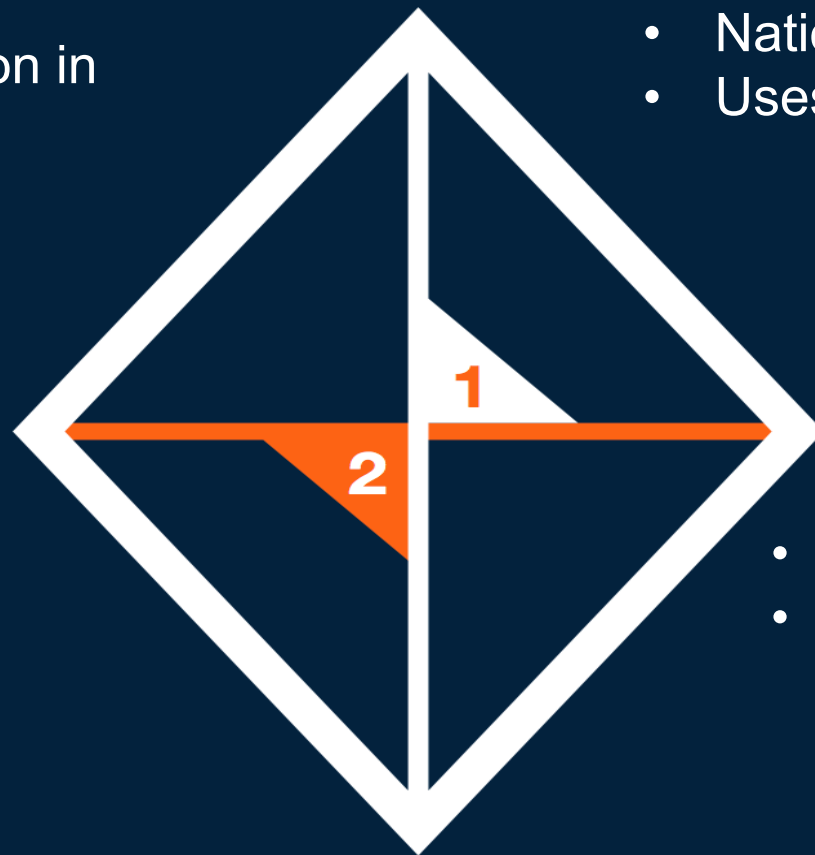
## TECHNICAL AXIS

- Metasploit
- Credential Dumping (Mimikatz)
- User svc\_print for Account Persistence
- Remote Desktop Protocol
- Schtasks.exe for beacon and persistence
- PSEXec for lateral movement
- Yandex browser



## ADVERSARY

- Nation-state sponsored adversary
- Uses German naming conventions



## INFRASTRUCTURE

- German Based DigitalOcean servers
- Enom Registered DNS



## VICTIMS

Western innovative Brewers and  
Home Brewing companies

# VIOLENT MEMMIES







# Finding Content

---





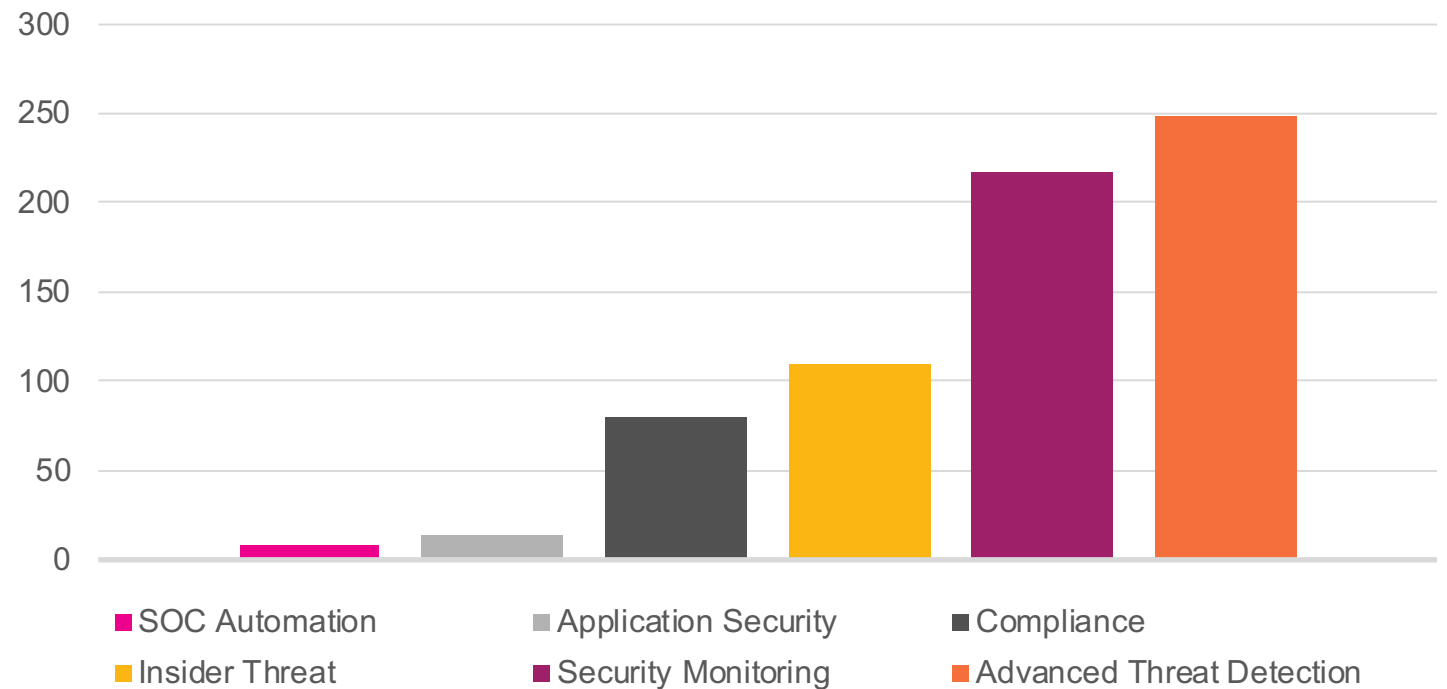
# 120+ Native Detections

## Directly Usable Content

Each detection includes:

- Production searches including line-by-line docs
- Documented known false positives, response recommendations, implementation guidance
- Demo data and sample screenshots
- MITRE ATT&CK Tactics and Techniques, Kill Chain Phases
- Many contain related dashboard panels

## Content by Use Case

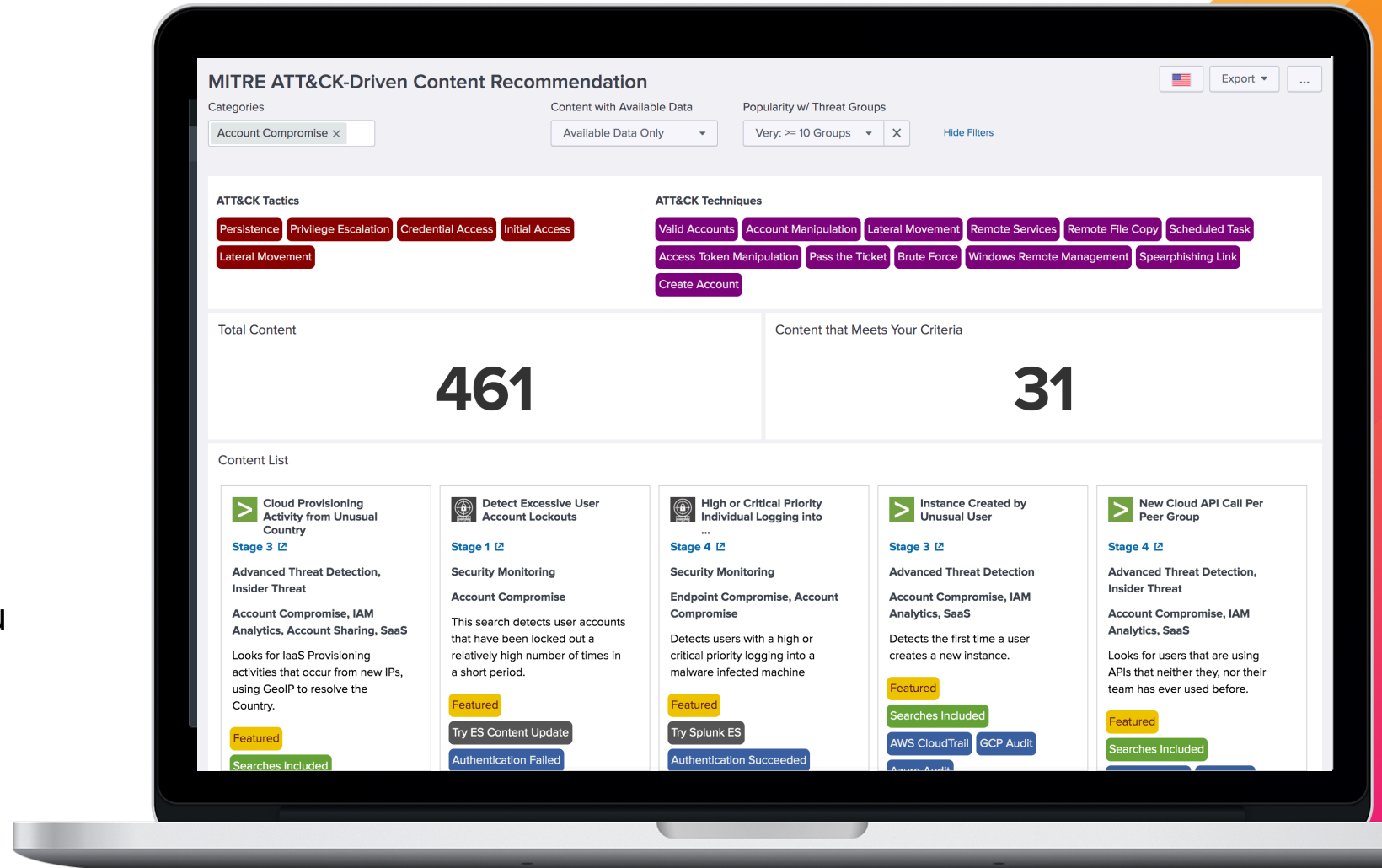




# Prescriptive Content

## What To Do Next?

SSE understands what data you have, and what content you already use. It uses that to recommend what to do next.







Splunk User Behavior  
Analytics™



Splunk Enterprise  
Security™



Splunk ES Content  
Update™



Phantom

**Also includes and maps  
content from Splunk  
Premium Solutions**



# Hands-On

---

David





**QUICK! We need some advanced detections!**



## Home

Welcome to Splunk Security Essentials! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. Within each, you can find content, go, and what (if anything) you need to configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. For more information, visit the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk Answers](#). Happy Splunking!

### Find Content



- Security Detection Basics
- Advanced Detection Content
- Prescriptive Content Recommendations
- Risk-Based Alerting Content

### Learn



- Learn Splunk
- Learn Security
- Security Journey
- Data Onboarding Guides

### Help Deploy



- Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK
- Monitor Data Ingest
- Automatically Generate Dashboards
- Deploy Content to your Environment
- Analyze CIM Compliance

### Measure



- Justify New Data Sources via MITRE ATT&CK
- Document Your Deployed Content

**We need some  
advanced  
detections!**





## Home

Welcome to Splunk Security Essentials! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. Within each, you can find content, go, and what (if anything) you need to configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. For more information, visit the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk Answers](#). Happy Splunking!

**Find Content****Learn****Help Deploy****Measure****Security Detection Basics****Advanced Detection Content****Prescriptive Content Recommendations****Risk-Based Alerting Content**

**We need some  
advanced  
detections!**





Find Content

Learn

Help

Security Detection Basics

Advanced Detection Content

Prescriptive Content

**We need some  
advanced  
detections!**

## Advanced Detection Content

For those who have their SIEM basics under control, this guide shows you far more security content, and also recommends additional capabilities such as leveraging MITRE ATT&CK to help you view the right information.

### ▼ Launch Content

Clicking a use case below will bring you to the Security Content page.

#### Security Monitoring



Security (continuous) monitoring enables you to analyze a continuous stream of near real-time snapshots of the state of risk to your security data, the network, endpoints, as well as cloud devices, systems and applications.

#### Advanced Threat Detection



An advanced threat (APT) is a set of steady and continuous computer hacking processes, often orchestrated by a person or persons targeting a specific entity. APTs usually targets either private organizations, states or both for business or political motives.

#### Insider Threat



Insider threats come from current or former employees, contractors, or partners who have access to the corporate network and intentionally or accidentally exfiltrate, misuse or destroy sensitive data. They often have legitimate access to access and download sensitive material, easily evading traditional security products. Nothing to fear. Splunk

#### Compliance



In nearly all environments, there are regulatory requirements of one form or another - when dealing with the likes of GDPR, HIPAA, PCI, SOC, and even the 20 Critical Security Controls, Splunk enables customers to create correlation rules and reports to identify threats to sensitive data or key employees and to automatically demonstrate compliance.



## Security Content

How can you map this content to Splunk's Security Journey, and make your environment more secure?

Filter

Search

Learn how to use this page

Customize Filters

458 Total | 61 Filtered

Clear

Default

Share

Journey

Security Use Case

Category

Data Sources

Featured

All selected (6)

Advanced Threat Detection (6...

All

All

All

ATT&CK Tactic

ATT&CK Technique

MITRE Threat Groups

Search Included

All

All

All

Yes (61 matches)

### Stage 1: Collection

You have the data onboard, what do you do first?



#### Authentication Against a New Domain Controller

A common indicator for lateral movement is when a user starts logging into new domain controllers.

Featured

Searches Included

Lateral Movement

Remote Services



#### Basic TOR Traffic Detection

The anonymity of TOR makes it the perfect place to hide C&C, exfiltration, or ransomware payment via bitcoin. This example looks for ransomware activity based on FW logs.

Featured

Searches Included

Exfiltration



#### Increase in # of Hosts Logged into

Find users who log into more hosts than they typically do.

Featured

Searches Included

Lateral Movement

Remote Services



#### New Interactive Logon from a Service Account

In most environments, service accounts should not log on interactively. This search finds new user/host combinations for accounts starting with "svc\_".

Featured

Searches Included

Privilege Escalation

Persistence



#### New Local Admin Account

Local admin accounts are used by legitimate technicians, but they're also used by attackers. This search looks for newly created accounts that are elevated to local admins.

Featured

Searches Included

Defense Evasion

Persistence



#### Windows Event Log Clearing Events



#### Basic Dynamic DNS Detection



#### First Time Logon to New Server




#### Hosts Sending To More Destinations Than



#### Hosts Where Security Sources Go Quiet



## Security Content

▶  How can you map this content to Splunk's Security Journey, and make your environment more secure?

Filter 

Search

[Learn how to use this page](#)[Customize Filters](#)

458 Total | 61 Filtered

[Clear](#)[Default](#)[Share](#)

Journey

All selected (6) ▾

Security Use Case

Advanced Threat Detection (6...

Category

All ▾

Data Sources

All ▾

Featured

All ▾

ATT&amp;CK Tactic

All ▾

ATT&amp;CK Technique

All ▾

MITRE Threat Groups

All ▾

Search Included

Yes (61 matches) ▾

Stage 1: Collection [🔗](#)

You have the data onboard, what do you do first?

> Authentication Against  
a New Domain  
Controller

> Basic TOR Traffic  
Detection

> Increase in # of Hosts  
Logged into

> New Interactive Logon  
from a Service Account

> New Local Admin  
Account

## Key Filters:

- MITRE ATT&CK Tactic
- MITRE ATT&CK Technique
- MITRE Threat Groups

In most environments, service accounts should not log on interactively. This search finds new user/host combinations for accounts starting with "svc\_."

Featured

Searches Included

Privilege Escalation

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Local admin accounts are used by legitimate technicians, but they're also used by attackers. This search looks for newly created accounts that are elevated to local admins.

Featured

Searches Included

Defense Evasion

Persistence

> Windows Event Log  
Clearing Events

> Basic Dynamic DNS  
Detection

> First Time Logon to New  
Server

> Hosts Sending To More  
Destinations Than

> Hosts Where Security  
Sources Go Quiet



**Filter: Violent Memmes**  
**MITRE Threat Group**

Technique

MITRE Threat Groups

All ▾

Yes (61 matches) ▾

☒ All

☐ (0 matches)

☐ APT1 (20 matches)

☐ APT12 (2 matches)

☐ Turla (22 matches)

☒ Violent Memmes (9 matches)

☐ WIRTE (6 matches)

☐ Winnti Group (4 matches)

> Basic TOR Traffic

Discovery Lateral Mov

> New IaaS API Cal  
User

> New

Searches In

> Unus  
for sp  
conn



# Stage 1: Collection

You have the data onboard, what do you do first?



## New Local Admin Account

Local admin accounts are used by legitimate technicians, but they're also used by attackers. This search looks for newly created accounts that are elevated to local admins.

Featured

Searches Included

Defense Evasion

Persistence



## First Time Logon to New Server

Find users who logged into a new server for the first time.

Searches Included

Lateral Movement

Remote Services

Remote Desktop Protocol



## Short Lived Admin Accounts

A technique used by attackers to create an account, take actions, and then delete the account. This search will find accounts on the local system.

Searches Included

Defense Evasion

Persistence

Create Account



## Security Content / New Local Admin Account

Assistant: Simple Search

### Description

Local admin accounts are used by legitimate technicians, but they're also used by attackers. This search looks for newly created accounts that are elevated to local admins.

Learn how to use this page

ViewDemo DataLive Data

### Use Case

Advanced Threat Detection, Security Monitoring, Compliance

### Category

Endpoint Compromise

### Security Impact

New local admin accounts are often a source of concern. Most organizations will deploy a small number of local admin accounts, used for particular applications or for access in the case of an issue contacting their network domain controller. On the other hand, malware, malicious intruders, and even insiders love to create local admin accounts because it allows them to maintain access through password changes, account deactivations, or in the case of malicious insiders, leaving the company. Whenever a local admin account is created on a host, particularly a privileged host, it is important to make sure that it is valid.

### Alert Volume

Medium (?)

### SPL Difficulty

Medium

### Bookmark Status

Not Bookmarked

### Data Availability

Good

### Journey

Stage 1

### MITRE ATT&CK Tactics (Click for Detail)

Defense EvasionPersistence

### MITRE ATT&CK Techniques (Click for Detail)

Valid AccountsCreate Account

### MITRE Threat Groups (Click for Detail)

APT18APT28APT3APT32APT33APT39CarbanakDragonfly 2.0FIN10FIN4FIN5  
FIN6FIN8LeafminerLeviathanNight DragonOilRigPittyTigerSoft CellStolen Pencil  
SuckflyTEMP.VelesThreat Group-1314Threat Group-3390Violent MemmesmenuPass

### Kill Chain Phases

Command and Control



mail number of  
ontacting their  
ers love to create  
s, account  
admin account is

## MITRE ATT&CK Tactics (Click for Detail)

Defense Evasion

Persistence

## MITRE ATT&CK Techniques (Click for Detail)

Valid Accounts

Create Account

## MITRE Threat Groups (Click for Detail)

APT18

APT28

APT3

APT32

APT33

APT39

Carbanak

Dragonfly 2.0

FIN10

FIN4

FIN5

FIN6

FIN8

Leafminer

Leviathan

Night Dragon

OilRig

PittyTiger

Soft Cell

Stolen Pencil

Suckfly

TEMP.Veles

Threat Group-1314

Threat Group-3390

Violent Memmes

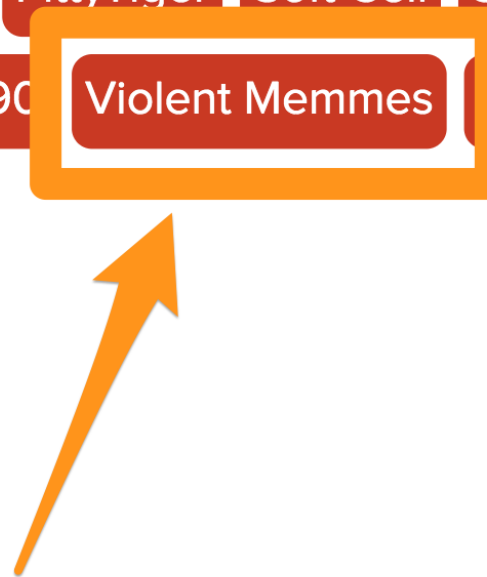
MenuPass

## Kill Chain Phases [🔗](#)

Command and Control

## Data Sources

Windows Security





Assistant: Simp

Description

Local admin a  
elevated to lo

Use Case

Advanced T

Category

Endpoint Co

Security In

New local a  
local admin  
network do  
local admin  
deactivation  
created on a

Alert Volu

Medium (?)

SPL Diffic

Medium

Threat Group: Violent Memmes

Description

Violent Memmes (also known as APT404 / SUSTAINABLE PARADOX / CUBIC ZIRCONIA / SNARKY BEAR ) is a hacker group identified by the FRPCENK threat intelligence company as a most likely Russian advanced actor. The group has been known to have advanced capabilities in exploiting windows machines along with knowledge of industrial control system processes. Very little is known about the group other than a recent spat of activity in 2019 detected by the threat intelligence group FRPCENK. The group's name "VIOLENT MEMMES" was coined after analysts at FRPCENK consistently saw references to the Violent Femmes in the group's malware and C2 communications. Combined with their use of stego in internet memes and the occasional utilization of Violent Femmes band members (victor.delorenzo[.]gmail[.]com) in spear phishing campaigns, FRPCENK analyst Rtan Krowbar reported that "When you add it up, the name was obvious."

The VIOLENT MEMMES reportedly uses spearphishing and off-the-shelf hacking tools like Metasploit and PowerShell exploits to gain footholds on victim infrastructure. The group also uses social engineering and bribery to gain access to onsite locations. Finally, they have more than a passing knowledge of industrial control systems (ICS). Although the group appears to be primarily interested in stealing intellectual property if given the opportunity they will cause intentional physical damage to breweries. (Citation: FRPCENK)

Links

[Splunk](#)

Techni

One technique used by Violent Memmes For New Local Admin Account

> T1136: Create Account

MITRE ATT&CK Summary: Violent Memmes used Create Account when attacking other organizations. (Citation: FRPCENK)

Source Name	Description
FRPCENK Research Organization	Operation Violent Memmes: NOT Good Feelings

What Team!

X

FRPCENK?

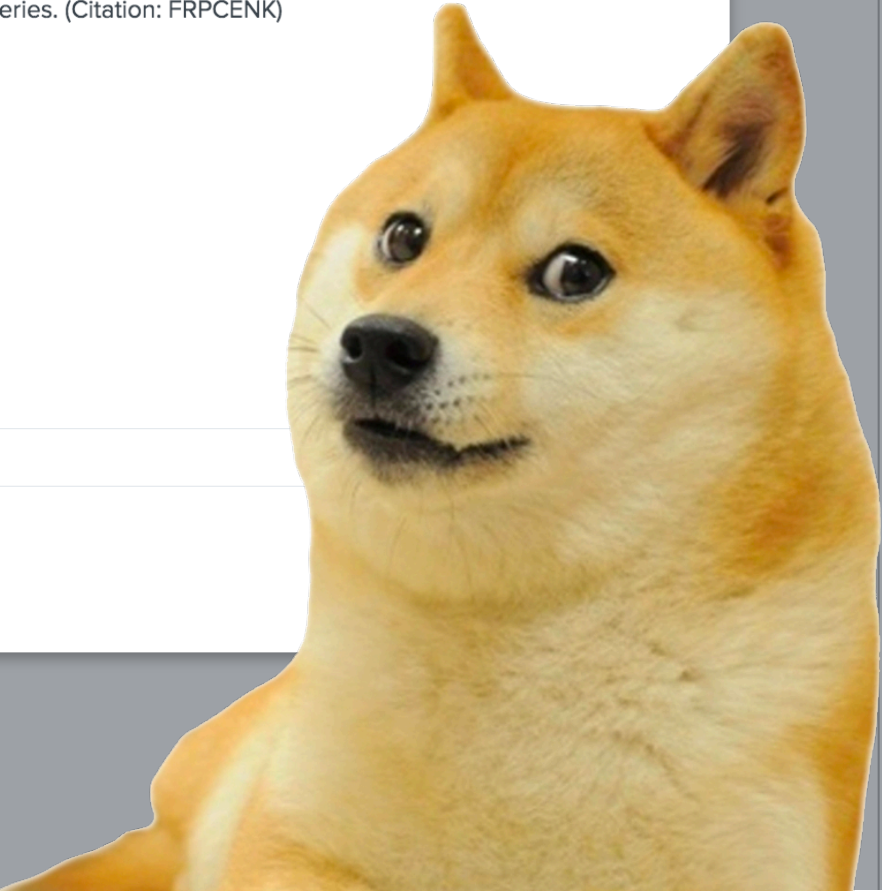
Such Intel!

Kill Chain Phases

Command and Control

Data Sources

Windows Security





# New Local Admin Account

> Related Splunk Capabilities

> How to Implement

> Known False Positives

> How To Respond

> SPL Mode

> Help

**DEMO DATA** You're looking at the *Demo* search right now. Did you know that we have 2 searches for this example? [Scroll Up](#) to the top to see the other searches.

Outlier(s) [🔗](#)

1

Outlier(s)

Raw Event(s)

158

Raw Event(s)

Outliers Only [🔗](#)

Account_Name	EventCode	Group_Name	Message
-	4720	Administrators	A member was added to a security-enabled local group. Subject: Security ID: S-1-5-21-2206723804-4039538768-2100233310-1109 Account Name: dveuve
dveuve	4732		A member was added to a security-enabled local group. Subject: Security ID: S-1-5-21-530973380-1803174443-1567984831-1004 Account Name: msmith.
msmith			A user account was created. Subject: Security ID: S-1-5-21-2206723804-4039538768-2100233310-1109 Account Name: dveuve Account Domain: CORP Log
msmith_admin			A user account was created. Subject: Security ID: S-1-5-21-530973380-1803174443-1567984831-1004 Account Name: msmith_admin Account Domain: IP-(



# New Local Admin Account

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# New Local Admin Account

Export ▼

...

[Learn how to use this page](#) ↗

View

Demo Data

Live Data

created accounts that are

mark Status

bookmarked



## Data Sources

Windows Security

Data Check	Status	Open in Search	Resolution (if needed)
Must have Windows Security Logs	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	Begin ingesting Windows Security Logs
Must have Local Account Management Logs (Event ID 4720)	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	Turn on Account Management Audit Logs in your Local Windows Security Policy ( <a href="#">docs</a> )
Must have Local Group Management Logs (Event ID 4732)	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	Turn on Group Management Audit Logs in your Local Windows Security Policy ( <a href="#">docs</a> )

Schedule in ES

Enter a search

```
index=* source="*WinEventLog:Security" EventCode=4720 OR (EventCode=4732 Administrators)
| transaction Security_ID maxspan=180m connected=false
| search EventCode=4720 (EventCode=4732 Administrators)
| table _time EventCode Account_Name Target_Account_Name Message
```

✓ 1 event (10/15/16 12:00:00.000 PM to 10/17/19 2:54:35.000 AM)

Detect New Values

[Line-by-Line SPL Documentation](#)

All time ▾



Smart Mode ▾

### > Related Splunk Capabilities

### > How to Implement

### > Known False Positives

### > How To Respond

### > SPL Mode

### > Help

**If you do not see the SPL above**

[Outlier\(s\)](#)

Raw Event(s)





al Wind Policy (docs)  
Win (docs)

Schedule in ES



**NOT YET!**

All time ▼





# Minor 3.0 Content Improvements

- ▶ Added GCP and Azure searches AWS detections
- ▶ The SPL is easier to find
- ▶ Search engine on Security Content page is improved
- ▶ Many small UI improvements



**Okay, We Found Some Content...**



**Okay, we found some content...**

**But can we be more methodical?**



# Being Prescriptive

---

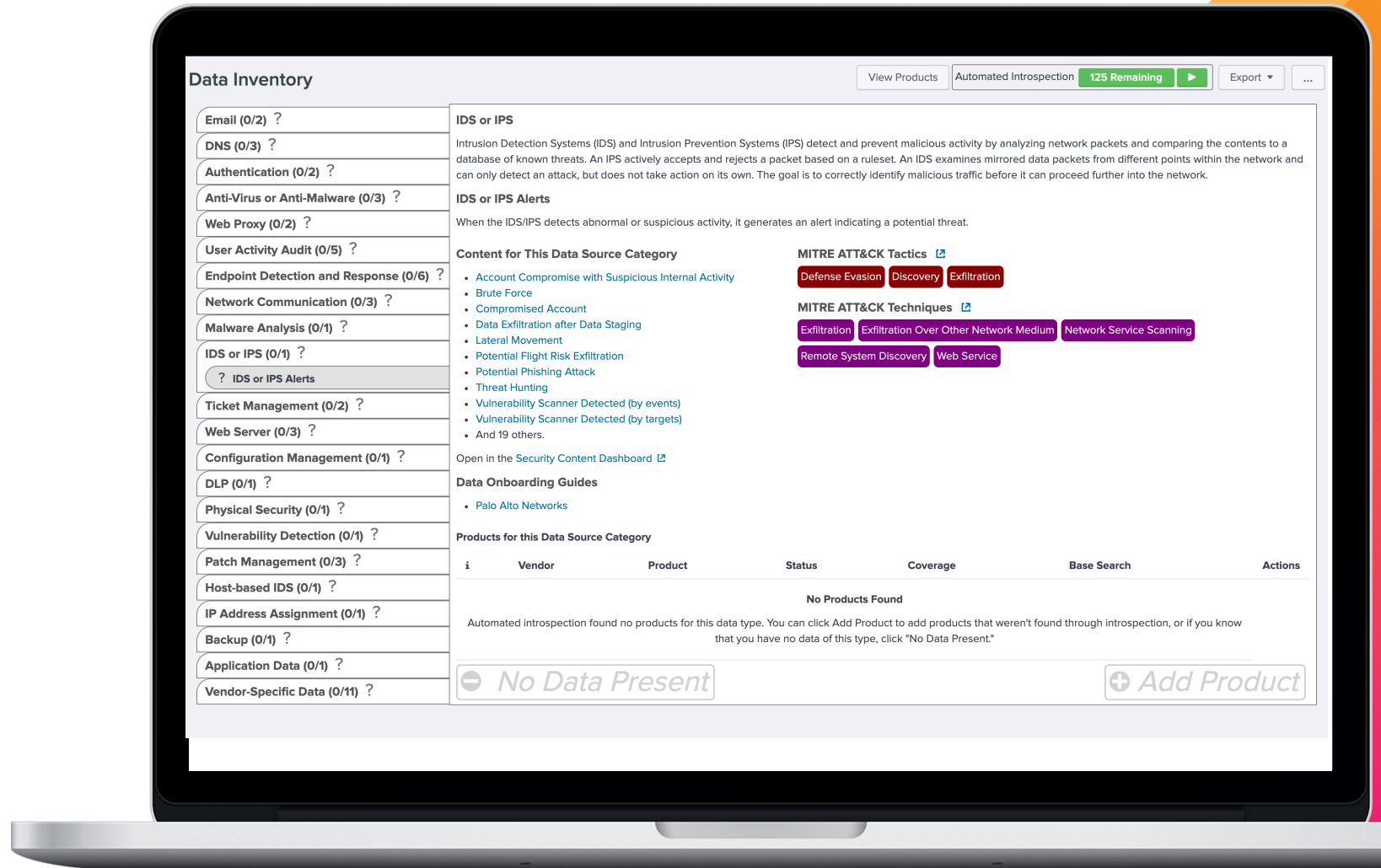




# Configure SSE

The manual way  
////////////////////

To take advantage of the full power of SSE you need to go through the configuration steps.



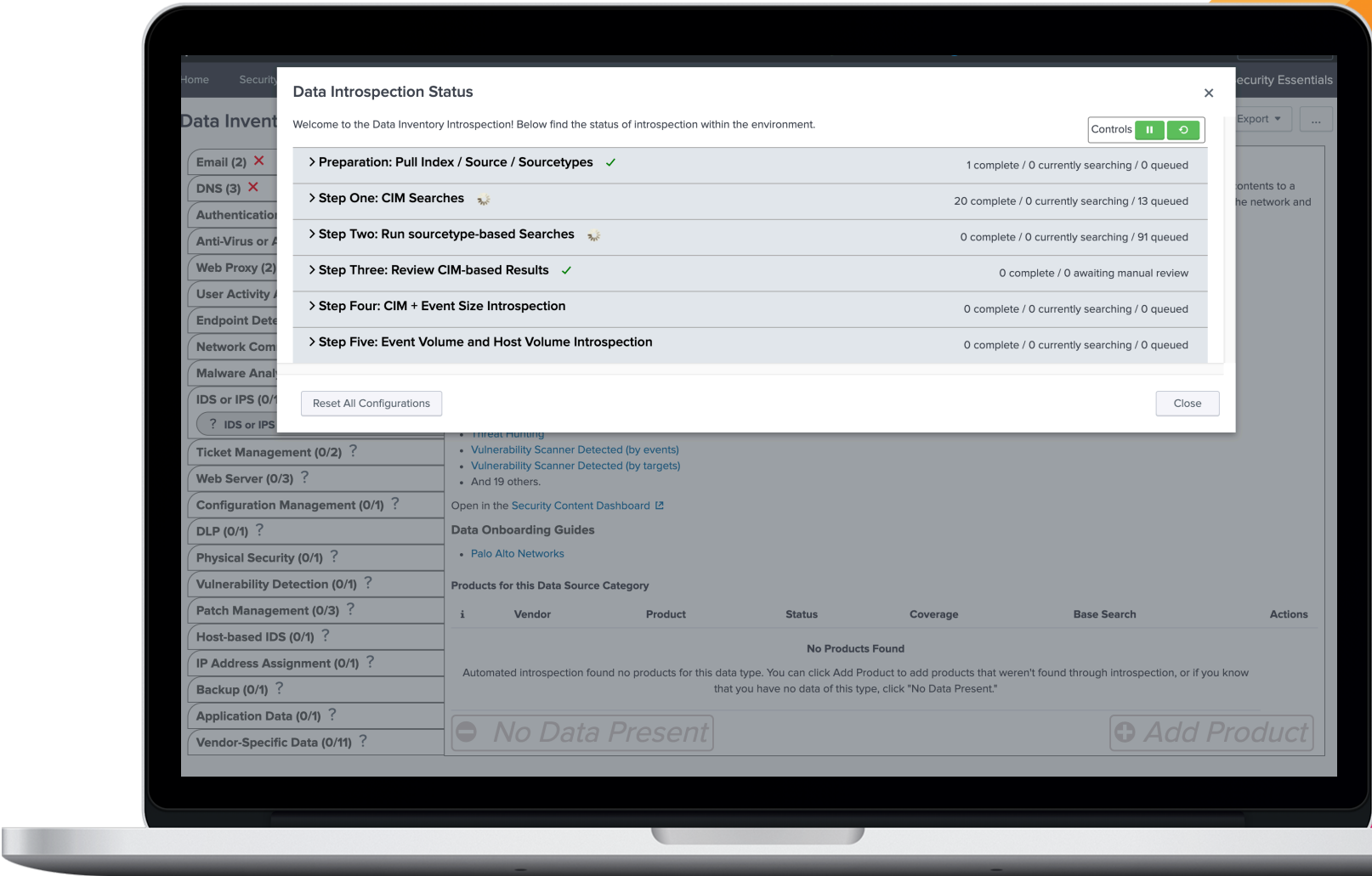


# Configure SSE

The automatic way



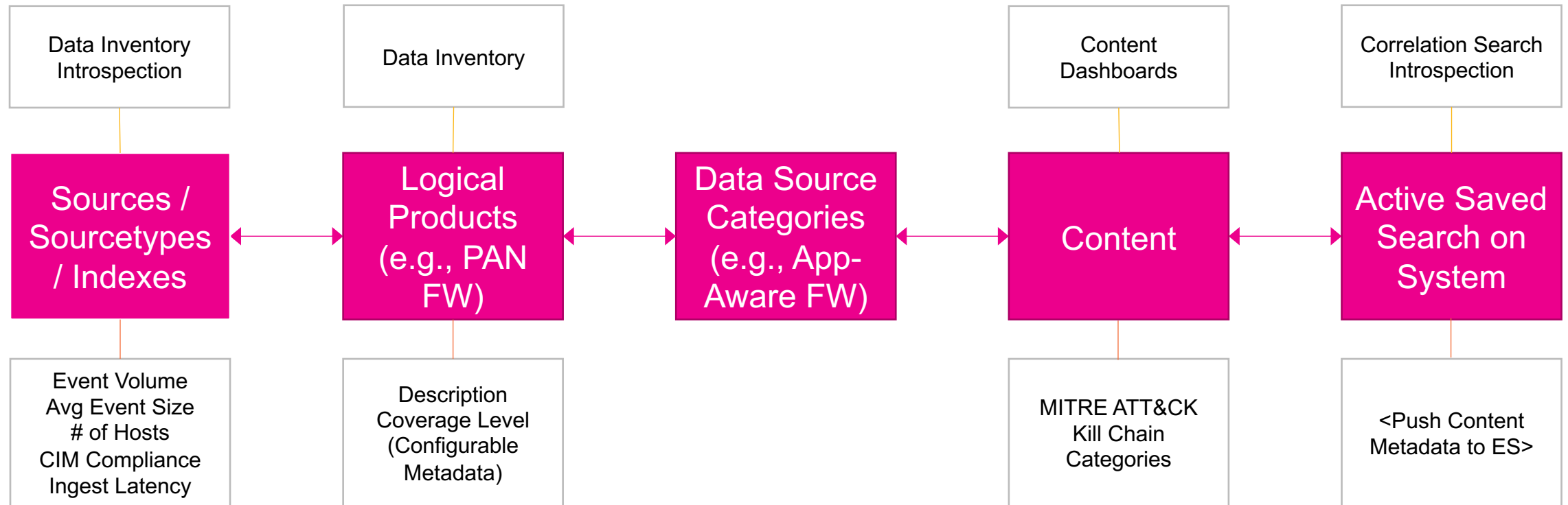
SSE comes with an option to run an automated data introspection job.





# Connecting Products to Data to Content

How does it work?





# Hands-On

---

**.conf19**  
splunk>





# Data Inventory

Email (2) ✓
DNS (0/3) ⚙️
Authentication (0/2) ⚙️
Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙️
Web Proxy (2) ✖
User Activity Audit (0/5) ?
Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙️
Network Communication (1/3) ⚙️
Malware Analysis (0/1) ?
IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙️
Ticket Management (2) ✓
Web Server (2/3) ⚙️
Configuration Management (1) ✓
DLP (1) ✖
Physical Security (0/1) ?
Vulnerability Detection (1) ✖
Patch Management (3) ✓
Host-based IDS (0/1) ?
IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?
Backup (1) ✖
Application Data (1) ✓
Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙️

## Data Inventory

The goal of Data Inventory is to provide a comprehensive view of your data sources, their locations, and how they are used. This information is essential for understanding your data landscape and for implementing effective security measures.

On this page, we will walk you through a variety of data types used by the Splunk platform. The process will take 20-30 minutes, and you can always come back to answer questions or to update your inventory through the Automated Introspection menu at the top of this page.

Ready to get started?

- ✓ Data Inventory
- Data Availability
- Data Source Check
- Security Data Journey
- Data Source Onboarding Guides

# Data Source Introspection



- Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages
- DNS (0/3) ⚙
- Authentication (2) ✓
- Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (3) ✓
- Web Proxy (2) ✗
- User Activity Audit (0/5) ?
- Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙
- Network Communication (1/3) ⚙
- Malware Analysis (0/1) ?
- IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙
- Ticket Management (2) ✓
- Web Server (2/3) ⚙
- Configuration Manager (0/1) ⚙
- DLP (1) ✗
- Physical Security (0/1) ?
- Vulnerability Assessment (0/1) ?
- Patrol (0/1) ?
- ...

Email

Email is a significant component of day-to-day business (and personal) activity and can be accessible not only on corporate desktop computers but also mobile devices, including personal devices, which introduces new vulnerabilities and has become a critical part of enterprise cybersecurity efforts. Email messages and activity logs across these endpoints can provide critical insights into organizational activity that might warrant more in-depth investigation. For example, attackers may be sending emails with malicious code attached in order to deliver malicious code is hosted, targeting recipients, in order to obtain intellectual property or personally identifiable information. Internal threats leveraging email may include transmitting data to external email accounts.

Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP). Relevant data sources include all the devices or logs or protocol-specific wire data sources like Splunk Stream, Bro/Zeek, or a network

ATT&CK Tactics [🔗](#)

Command and ControlDefense EvasionExecutionInitial Access

MITRE ATT&CK Techniques [🔗](#)

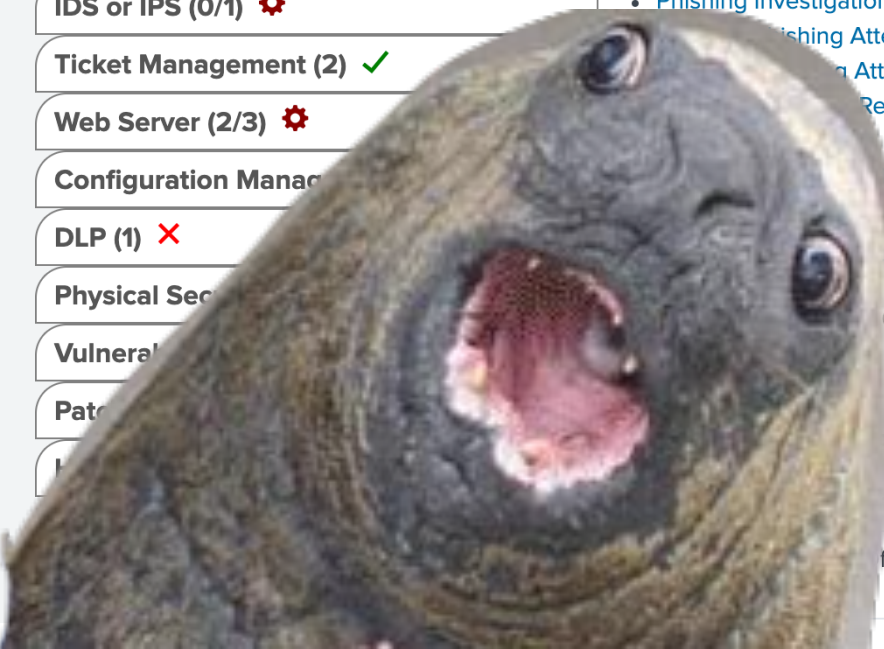
Custom Command and Control ProtocolExploitation for Client ExecutionSpearphishing AttachmentSpearphishing LinkStandard Application Layer Protocol

Kill Chain Phases [🔗](#)

Delivery

Source Category

Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
Office 365	Complete	<a href="#">🔗</a>	index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messageTrace"	<div>Update✎Delete✕</div>



TMI!!!!



Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (2) ✓

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (3) ✓

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Ticket Management (2) ✓

Web Server (2/3) ⚙

Configuration Management (1) ✓

DLP (1) ✗

Physical Security (0/1) ?

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

Data Source

Data Source Category

Linked Content

Data Source Introspection

Incoming Messages

Inbound messages are messages that the user is generating email protocol traffic on. This content is captured from message logs or protocol-specific wire data sources like Splunk Stream, Bro/Zeek, or a network analysis solution like ExtraHop.

Content for This Data Source Category

- Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces
- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
- Emails with Lookalike Domains
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt
- Potential Phishing Attack
- Spike in Password Reset Emails
- Suspicious Behavior
- Threat Activity Detected
- And 2 others.

Open in the [Security Content Dashboard](#)

Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

Product

Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<div>Update</div> <div>Delete</div>

+ Add Product



Email (2) ✓
✓ Incoming Messages
✓ Outgoing Messages
DNS (0/3) ⚙️
Authentication (2) ✓
Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (3) ✓
Web Proxy (2) ✖
User Activity Audit (0/5) ?
Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙️
Network Communication (1/3) ⚙️
Malware Analysis (0/1) ?
IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙️
Ticket Management (2) ✓
Web Server (2/3) ⚙️
Configuration Management (1) ✓
DLP (1) ✖
Physical Security (0/1) ?
Vulnerability Detection (1) ✖
Patch Management (3) ✓
Host-based IDS (0/1) ?
IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?
Backup (1) ✖

Email

Email is a significant component of day-to-day business (and personal) activity and can be accessible not only on personal devices, which introduces new vulnerabilities and has become a critical part of enterprise cyber security. Email can provide critical insights into communication activity that might warrant more in-depth investigation. For example, an attacker can attach a file or embedding a link to a website where the malicious code is hosted, targeting recipient information/personal data, as well as command and control. In addition, internal threats leveraging email

Incoming Messages

Inbound messages are messages that the mail servers receive into the network via the Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP). Relevant data sources include all the devices or users generating email protocol traffic on the network captured from message trace logs or protocol-specific wire data sources like Splunk Stream, Bro/Zeek, or a network analysis solution like ExtraHop.

Content for This Data Source Category




- Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces
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- And 2 others.

Open in the [Security Content Dashboard](#)

Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messageTrace"	<div>Update </div> <div>Delete ✖</div>

# Data Source Introspection

MITRE ATT&CK Tactics [🔗](#)

Command and Control Defense Evasion Execution Initial Access

MITRE ATT&CK Techniques [🔗](#)

Custom Command and Control Protocol Exploitation for Client Execution Spearphishing Attachment  
Spearphishing Link Standard Application Layer Protocol

Kill Chain Phases [🔗](#)

Delivery



# Data Inventory Introspection

## Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" source	<div>Update </div> <div>Delete x</div>
<div><div>Description</div><div>*Automation: Added completely by automation for DSC DS001MAIL-ET03Send. Search that generated it: index=* tag=email earliest=0   head 300000  stats count by index sourcetype*</div></div>						
<div><div><div># of Hosts</div><div>Average Event Size</div><div>Typical Events Per Day</div><div>CIM Coverage</div><div>TERM Search</div></div><div><div>1.5 hosts</div><div>510.55 bytes</div><div>104 events</div><div>0% (?)</div><div>index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messageTrace"</div></div></div>						
<div><div>+ Add Product</div></div>						

**Event Volume**  
**Avg Event Size**  
**# of Hosts**  
**CIM Compliance**



Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙️

Authentication (0/2) ⚙️

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙️

Web Proxy (2) ✖️

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙️

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙️

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙️

Ticket Management (2) ✓

Web Server (2/3) ⚙️

Configuration Management (1) ✓

DLP (1) ✖️

Physical Security (0/1) ?

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✖️

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✖️

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙️

Email

Email is a significant component of day-to-day business (and personal) activity and can be accessible not only on corporate desktop computers but also mobile devices, including personal devices, which introduces new vulnerabilities and has become a critical part of enterprise cybersecurity efforts. Email messages and activity logs across these endpoints can provide critical insights into communication activity that might warrant more in-depth investigation. For example, attackers may be sending emails with malicious code attached in a file or embedding a link to a website where the malicious code is hosted, targeting recipients, in order to obtain intellectual property or personally identifiable information/personal data, as well as command and control. In addition, internal threats leveraging email may include transmitting data to external email accounts.

Incoming Messages

Inbound messages are messages that the mail servers receive into the network via the Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP). Relevant data sources include all the devices or users generating email protocol traffic on the network captured from message trace logs or protocol-specific wire data sources like Splunk Stream, Bro/Zeek, or a network analysis solution like ExtraHop.

Content for This Data Source Category

- Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces
- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
- Emails with Lookalike Domains
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt
- Potential Phishing Attack
- Spike in Password Reset Emails
- Suspicious Behavior
- Threat Activity Detected
- And 2 others.

Open in the [Security Content Dashboard](#)

Data Onboarding Guides

- [Office 365](#)

Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<div><div>Update</div><div>Delete</div></div>

Add Product



- Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages
- DNS (0/3) ⚙
- Authentication (0/2) ⚙
- Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙
- Web Proxy (2) ✗
- User Activity Audit (0/5) ?
- Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙
- Network Communication (1/3) ⚙
- Malware Analysis (0/1) ?
- IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙
- Ticket Management (2) ✓
- Web Server (2/3) ⚙
- Configuration Management (1) ✓
- DLP (1) ✗
- Physical Security (0/1) ?
- Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗
- Patch Management (3) ✓
- Host-based IDS (0/1) ?
- IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?
- Backup (1) ✗
- Application Data (1) ✓
- Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

Choose Existing Product

Add New Product

Assign Existing Product

Vendor Name	Product Name	Data Source Categories Already Mapped To
AWS	CloudTrail	AWS Cloudtrail
AWS	CloudWatch	Host Performance
AWS	Config	General Config Management Logs
AWS	VPC Flow Logs	Basic Traffic Logs
Azure	Active Directory	Successful Authentication Failed Authentication
Microsoft	Office 365	Outgoing Messages Incoming Messages
Microsoft	Sysmon	Object Change
Microsoft	Update Log	System eligible for patch Patch Applied Patch Failed
Microsoft	Windows Application Log	Application Logs
Microsoft	Windows Domain Controller	Domain Controller's Windows Security Logs
Microsoft	Windows Host and Server	Object Change on Removable Storage Windows Security Logs
Microsoft	Windows Powershell	Microsoft Powershell Logs

Products in environment

Actions

Update ✎Delete ✕

+ Add Product



- Email (2) ✓
  - ✓ Incoming Messages
  - ✓ Outgoing Messages
- DNS (0/3) ⚙️
- Authentication (0/2) ⚙️
- Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙️
- Web Proxy (2) ✗
- User Activity Audit (0/5) ?
- Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙️
- Network Communication (1/3) ⚙️
- Malware Analysis (0/1) ?
- IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙️
- Ticket Management (2) ✓
- Web Server (2/3) ⚙️
- Configuration Management (1) ✓
- DLP (1) ✗
- Physical Security (0/1) ?
- Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗
- Patch Management (3) ✓
- Host-based IDS (0/1) ?
- IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?
- Backup (1) ✗
- Application Data (1) ✓
- Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙️

Choose Existing Product

Add New Product

Assign Existing Product

Vendor Name	Product Name	Data Source Categories Already Mapped To
AWS	CloudTrail	AWS Cloudtrail
AWS	CloudWatch	Host Performance
AWS	Config	General Config Management Logs
AWS	VPC Flow Logs	Basic Traffic Logs
Azure	Active Directory	Successful Authentication Failed Authentication
Microsoft	Office 365	Outgoing Messages Incoming Messages
Microsoft	Sysmon	Object Change
Microsoft	Update Log	System eligible for patch Patch Applied Patch Failed
Microsoft	Windows Application Log	Application Logs
Microsoft	Windows Domain Controller	Domain Controller's Windows Security Logs
Microsoft	Windows Host and Server	Object Change on Removable Storage Windows Security Logs
Microsoft	Windows Powershell	Microsoft Powershell Logs

Add new product manually

Cancel

+ Add Product



# Data Inventory

## Add Product



< Back

Next >

### ☒ Locate By Index and Sourcetype

Index

Select...

Sourcetype

Select...

Could not create search.

☐ Locate By Search String

☐ Present in Splunk, but will provide SPL later (Data Availability Dashboard won't function without SPL)

☐ Planned for the Near Future

Cancel

**Add new product manually**

• Possible Phishing Attempt

• Phishing Attack

• Password Reset Emails

• Behavior

• Policy Detected

• Security Content Dashboard

### Data Onboarding Guides

• Office 365

### Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<button>Update</button> <button>Delete</button>

Add Product



# Data Inventory

Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (0/2) ⚙

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Endpoint Security (0/1) ✓

Endpoint Protection (0/1) ✓

Endpoint Detection (0/1) ✓

Endpoint Response (0/1) ✓

Endpoint Investigation (0/1) ✓

Endpoint Monitoring (0/1) ✓

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

## Add Product



Locate Data



Select Product



Define Coverage



Indexes + Sourcetypes



Metadata



Complete

< Back

Next >

☐ Locate By Index and Sourcetype

☒ Locate By Search String

☐ Present in Splunk, but will provide SPL later (Data Availability Dashboard won't function without SPL)

☐ Planned for the Near Future

Cancel

Add new product manually

• Possible Phishing Attempt

• Phishing Attack

• Password Reset Emails

• Behavior

• Security Detected

• Security Content Dashboard

• Security Content Dashboard

### Data Onboarding Guides

• Office 365

### Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"

Actions

Update

Delete ✕

Add Product



Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (0/2) ⚙

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Physical Security (0/1) ✓

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

Add Product



< Back   Next >

- ☐ Locate By Index and Sourcetype
- ☐ Locate By Search String
- ☒ Present in Splunk, but will provide SPL later (Data Availability Dashboard won't function without SPL)
- ☐ Planned for the Near Future

Cancel

Add new product manually

- Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces
- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
- Emails with Lookalike Domains
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt

Command and Control   Defense Evasion   Execution   Initial Access

MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

Custom Command and Control Protocol   Exploitation for Client Execution   Spearphishing Attachment

Spearphishing Link   Standard Application Layer Protocol

Kill Chain Phases

Delivery

Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<button>Update </button> <button>Delete ✕</button>

+ Add Product



# Data Inventory

Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (0/2) ⚙

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Threat Management (0/2) ✓

Incident Response (0/1) ✗

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

## Add Product



< Back

Next >

- ☐ Locate By Index and Sourcetype
- ☐ Locate By Search String
- ☐ Present in Splunk, but will provide SPL later (Data Availability Dashboard won't function without SPL)
- ☒ Planned for the Near Future

Cancel

Add new product manually

- Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces
- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
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Command and Control   Defense Evasion   Execution   Initial Access

### MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

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### Kill Chain Phases

Delivery

### Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

### Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<button>Update </button> <button>Delete ✕</button>

+ Add Product



Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (0/2) ⚙

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Physical Security (0/1) ?

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

Add Product



< Back

Next >

Locate By Index and Sourcetype

Index

main

Sourcetype

bit9:carbonblack:js...

Duplicate values causing conflict

Locate By Search String

Present in Splunk, but will provide SPL later (Data Availability Dashboard won't function without SPL)

Planned for the Near Future

Cancel

Add new product manually

- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt

Phishing Attack

Password Reset Emails

Behavior

by Detected

...

Security Content Dashboard

Spearphishing Link

Standard Application Layer Protocol

Kill Chain Phases

Delivery

Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"

Actions

Update

Delete

+ Add Product



Email (2) ✓  
✓ Incoming Messages  
✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (0/2) ⚙

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Physical Security (0/1) ?

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

### Add Product

Locate Data   Select Product   Define Coverage   Indexes + Sourcetypes   Metadata   Complete

< Back   **Next >**

☐ Select from Pre-Configured Products

☒ **Manually Specify**

Vendor   Carbon Black   Product   Carbon Black CB Response

☐ Do Not Specify Now

Cancel

Add new product manually

- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
- Emails with Lookalike Domains
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt

#### MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

Custom Command and Control Protocol   Exploitation for Client Execution   Spearphishing Attachment

Spearphishing Link   Standard Application Layer Protocol

#### Kill Chain Phases

Delivery

#### Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

#### Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<div>Update </div> <div>Delete </div>

Add Product



Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (0/2) ⚙

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

**Add new product manually**

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

Add Product



< Back   **Next >**

For most data sources, there can be gray areas for looking at what your coverage levels really are. For example, you might have Next-Gen Firewalls but only in your main offices, or you might have process launch logs but only from servers. This option allows you to specify your realistic level of coverage for this product.

0%      How Is Your Coverage?      100%

100 % Complete

Reset

**How much of the data is in Splunk?**

Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

Products for this Data Source Category

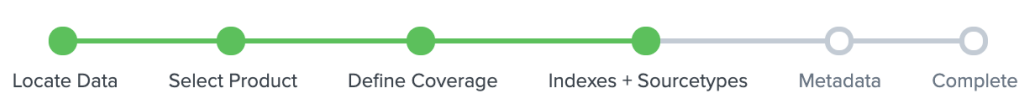
i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<b>Update</b> Delete x

**+ Add Product**



- Email (2) ✓
  - ✓ Incoming Messages
  - ✓ Outgoing Messages
- DNS (0/3) ⚙
- Authentication (0/2) ⚙
- Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙
- Web Proxy (2) ✗
- User Activity Audit (0/5) ?
- Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)
- Network Communication (1/3) ⚙
- Malware Analysis (0/1) ?
- IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙
- Physical Security (0/1) ?
- Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗
- Patch Management (3) ✓
- Host-based IDS (0/1) ?
- IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?
- Backup (1) ✗
- Application Data (1) ✓
- Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

Add Product



Status:

Validation success, received:

(index=main sourcetype=bit9:carbonblack:json)

[Edit](#)

Cancel

Add new product manually

- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
- Emails with Lookalike Domains
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt

MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

- Custom Command and Control Protocol
- Exploitation for Client Execution
- Spearphishing Attachment
- Spearphishing Link
- Standard Application Layer Protocol

Kill Chain Phases

Delivery

Data Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete	<a href="#">Edit</a>	index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>

+ Add Product



# Data Inventory

Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙️

Authentication (0/2) ⚙️

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙️

Web Proxy (2) ✖️

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙️

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙️

Add new product manually

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✖️

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✖️

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙️

## Add Product



Description

Added manually by Johan

Optional Description for Product

Cancel

- Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces
- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
- Emails with Lookalike Domains
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt

Command and Control Defense Evasion Execution Initial Access

### MITRE ATT&CK Techniques [🔗](#)

Custom Command and Control Protocol Exploitation for Client Execution Spearphishing Attachment  
Spearphishing Link Standard Application Layer Protocol

### Kill Chain Phases [🔗](#)

Delivery

### Data Onboarding Guides

- [Office 365](#)

### Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete	<a href="#">🔗</a>	index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>

+ Add Product



Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙

Authentication (0/2) ⚙

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙

Web Proxy (2) ✗

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Ticket Management (2) ✓

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✗

Application Data (1) ✓

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) ⚙

## Add Product



Complete!

< Back

Finish >

Cancel

Complete

Add new product manually

### Content for This Data Source Category

- Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces
- Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains
- Emails with Lookalike Domains
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Phishing Investigation and Response
- Possible Phishing Attempt
- Potential Phishing Attack

... Password Reset Emails  
... Behavior  
... Activity Detected  
... rs.  
... Security Content Dashboard

### Onboarding Guides

- Office 365

### Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<div>Update </div> <div>Delete ✕</div>
>	Carbon Black	Carbon Black CB Response	Analyzing CIM and Event Size	100%	index="main" sourcetype="bit9:carbonblack:json"	<div>Update </div>



# There must be a quicker way?



# Automated Introspection

Email

DNS (

Authentication (0/2) ⚙️

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙️

Web Proxy (2) ❌

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙️

⚙️ Object Change

⚙️ Process Launch

⚙️ Process Launch with CLI

⚙️ Process Launch with Executable Hash

✅ Object Change on Removable Storage

⚙️ Listening Port(s)

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙️

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙️

Ticket Management (2) ✅

Web Server (2/3) ⚙️

Configuration Management (1) ✅

DLP (1) ❌

Physical Security (0/1) ?

Vulnerability Detection (1) ❌

and Response

Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR) solutions monitor endpoints (servers, laptops, desktops, and mobile devices) for suspicious activity like malware and other cyber threats. EDR solutions use more than a simple signature or pattern and evade traditional anti-virus/anti-malware. Endpoints provide critical forensic data including process actions, file access information, network events, and endpoint configuration changes. The EDR can filter, enrich and monitor the data for signs of malicious behavior.

## Object Change

An object, such as a file, directory, registry key, or other artifact was created, modified, accessed or deleted.

## Content for This Data Source Category

- Abnormally High Number of Endpoint Changes By User
- Batch File Write to System32
- Common Ransomware Extensions
- Common Ransomware Notes
- Detect Path Interception By Creation Of program.exe
- Disabling Remote User Account Control
- Email files written outside of the Outlook directory
- Investigate GDPR Breaches Using ES
- Registry Keys Used For Persistence
- Threat Activity Detected
- And 17 others.

Open in the [Security Content Dashboard](#)

## Data Onboarding Guides

- [Windows Security Logs](#)
- [Windows Process Launch Logs](#)
- [Microsoft Sysmon](#)

## Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
>	Microsoft	Sysmon	Complete		index="main" sourcetype="XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational"	<a href="#">Update</a>

Delete ×

## MITRE ATT&CK Tactics [🔗](#)

Collection Command and Control Defense Evasion Execution Exfiltration Impact Initial Access Lateral Movement Persistence Privilege Escalation

## MITRE ATT&CK Techniques [🔗](#)

Accessibility Features Apnlit DLLs Application Shimming Authentication Package Change Default File Association Command and Control Custom Command and Control Protocol Data Encrypted for Impact Data Staged Disabling Security Tools Email Collection Execution File Permissions Modification Modify Existing Service Modify Registry New Service Port Monitors Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder Scripting Spearphishing Attachment Standard Application Layer Protocol

## Kill Chain Phases [🔗](#)







Actions on Objectives Command and Control Delivery Installation



# Five introspection steps

...s of introspection within the environment.

Controls 

> Preparation: Pull Index / Source / Sourcetypes 	0 complete / 0 currently searching / 1 queued
> Step One: CIM Searches 	33 complete / 0 currently searching / 0 queued
> Step Two: Run sourcetype-based Searches 	91 complete / 0 currently searching / 0 queued
> Step Three: Review CIM-based Results 	0 complete / 13 awaiting manual review
> Step Four: CIM + Event Size Introspection 	25 complete / 0 currently searching / 0 queued
> Step Five: Event Volume and Host Volume Introspection 	25 complete / 0 currently searching / 0 queued

Reset All Configurations

Close

## Automated Introspection

Email (2) 

DNS (0/3) 

Authentication

Anti-Virus or A

Web Proxy (2)

User Activity A

Endpoint Dete

Network Com

Malware Analy

IDS or IPS (0/1

Ticket Manage

Web Server (2/3) 

Configuration Management (1) 

DLP (1) 

Physical Security (0/1) 

Vulnerability Detection (1) 

Patch Management (3) 

Host-based IDS (0/1) 

IP Address Assignment (0/1) 

Backup (1) 

Application Data (1) 

Vendor-Specific Data (7/11) 



## Data Introspection Status

Welcome to the Data Inventory Introspection! Below find the status of introspection within the environment.

Controls 

### > Preparation: Pull Index / Source / Sourcetypes

0 complete / 0 currently searching / 1 queued

### > Step One: CIM Searches

33 complete / 0 currently searching / 0 queued

### > Step Two: Run sourcetype-based Searches

91 complete

### ▼ Step Three: Review CIM-based Results

index="main" source="C:\Program Files\SplunkUniversalForwarder\etc\apps\Splunk\_TA\_windows\bin\win\_listening\_ports.bat" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="WinRegistry" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="aws:cloudwatch:guardduty" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="bit9:carbonblack:json" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="bro:conn:json" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="bro:dns:json" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="bro:http:json" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="bro:notice:json" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="mscs:azure:audit" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="o365:management:activity" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="stream:ftp" ([Review](#))

index="main" sourcetype="stream:igmp" ([Review](#))

Reset All Configurations

Close

**Manual review  
might be required**

**CIM Data found  
but not linked to  
Product**



Email (2) ✓

✓ Incoming Messages

✓ Outgoing Messages

DNS (0/3) ⚙️

Authentication (0/2) ⚙️

Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware (0/3) ⚙️

Web Proxy (2) ✖️

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙️

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙️

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙️

Ticket Management (2) ✓

Web Server (2/3) ⚙️

Configuration Management (1) ✓

DLP (1) ✖️

Physical Security (0/1) ?

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✖️

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

Backup (1) ✖️

Email

Email is a significant component of day-to-day business (and personal) activity and can be accessible not only on corporate desktop computers but also mobile devices, including personal devices, which introduces new vulnerabilities and has become a critical part of enterprise cybersecurity efforts. Email messages and activity logs across these endpoints can provide critical insights into communication activity that might warrant more in-depth investigation. For example, attackers may be sending emails with malicious code attached in a file or embedding a link to a website where the malicious code is hosted, targeting recipients, in order to obtain intellectual property or personally identifiable information/personal data, as well as command and control. In addition, internal threats leveraging email may include transmitting data to external email accounts.

Incoming Messages

Inbound messages are messages that are received by users generating email protocol traffic. This data can be analyzed by a network analysis solution like ExtraHop.

Content for This Data Source Category

Email Attachments With Lots Of Spaces

Emails from Outside the Organization with Company Domains

Emails with Lookalike Domains

Monitor Email For Brand Abuse

Phishing Investigation and Response

Possible Phishing Attempt

Potential Phishing Attack

Spike in Password Reset Emails

Suspicious Behavior

Threat Activity Detected

And 2 others.

Open in the [Security Content Dashboard](#)

Data Onboarding Guides

Office 365

Products for this Data Source Category

i	Vendor	Product	Status	Coverage	Base Search	Actions
✓	Microsoft	Office 365	Complete	<a href="#">🔗</a>	index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace"	<div>Update✎</div> <div>Delete✕</div>

Products generating the data

Command and Control, Defense Evasion, Execution, Initial Access

MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

Custom Command and Control Protocol, Exploitation for Client Execution, Spearphishing Attachment

Spearphishing Link, Standard Application Layer Protocol

Kill Chain Phases

Delivery



## Products and the Content Mapped to Them

Edit More Info Add to Dashboard

This expects that you have completed the Data Inventory configuration, and mapped your active content on the Manage Bookmarks page. You will then get a complete view from product to the content that it enables.

✓ 7 results (16/10/2019 09:00:00.000 to 17/10/2019 09:15:06.000)

Job Pause Stop Refresh Share Download

7 results 20 per page ▼

# Products generating the data

Product ▼	Dataset That Provides Visibility ▼	Data Source Category ▼	Saved Search Name ▼	Description ▼	Total Mapped Content for This Product ▼
AWS CloudTrail	(index="main" sourcetype="aws:cloudtrail")	Vendor-Specific Data > AWS Cloudtrail	ESCU - Detect New Open S3 buckets - Rule	*Automation: Added completely by automation for DSC VendorSpecific-aws-cloudtrail. Search that generated it:   tstats count where earliest=0 latest=now index=* sourcetype=aws*cloudtrail by index sourcetype*	1
Azure Active Directory	(index="main" sourcetype="ms:aad:signin")	Authentication > Failed Authentication > Successful Authentication	Access - Brute Force Access Behavior Detected - Rule Access - Brute Force Access Behavior Detected - Rule Identity - Activity from Expired User Identity - Rule		1 2
Microsoft Office 365	(index="main" sourcetype="ms:o365:reporting:messagetrace")	Email > Incoming Messages	ESCU - Monitor Email For Brand Abuse - Rule	*Automation: Added completely by automation for DSC DS001MAIL-ET03Send. Search that generated it: index=* tag=email earliest=0   head 300000  stats count by index sourcetype*	1
Microsoft Windows Host and Server	(index=main source=WinEventLog:Security ) OR (index=main source=XmlWinEventLog:Security ) OR (index=main source=wineventlog:security ) OR (index=main source=xmlwineventlog:security )	Vendor-Specific Data > Windows Security Logs	ESCU - Detect Mimikatz Via PowerShell And EventCode 4663 - Rule ESCU - Detect New Local Admin account - Rule	*Automation: Added completely by automation for DSC DS009EndPointIntel-ET050ObjectChangeRemovableStorage. Search that generated it: index=* ( source="*winEventLog:Security") 4663 EventCode=4663 removable storage earliest=0	2



# How do we know what detections are currently operational?



Security Content

Overview

Manage Bookmarks

Custom Content

MITRE ATT&CK-Driven Content Recommendation

Risk-based Alerting Content Recommendation

User Activity Audit (0/5) ?

Endpoint Detection and Response (1/6) ⚙

Network Communication (1/3) ⚙

⚙ Basic Traffic Logs

✓ Application-aware Traffic Logs

? User-aware Traffic Logs

Malware Analysis (0/1) ?

IDS or IPS (0/1) ⚙

Ticket Management (2) ✓

Web Server (2/3) ⚙

Configuration Management (1) ✓

DLP (1) ✗

Physical Security (0/1) ?

Vulnerability Detection (1) ✗

Patch Management (3) ✓

Host-based IDS (0/1) ?

IP Address Assignment (0/1) ?

### Network Communication

Network monitoring is essential for detecting threats originating from both outside and inside the network. Network communication data is a record of communication associated with core networks or data centers, but also distribution networks, WAN connections, and local area networks. Network data can be collected at the network perimeter (e.g., IDS/IPS, firewall logs), via internal networks (e.g., WANs, remote offices), Netflow, packet capture, deep packet inspection, and endpoint forensic data.

### Basic Traffic Logs

Network activity data can be recorded by many technologies including host operating systems, firewalls, switches, routers, intrusion detection and prevention systems, and wire data sources. At a minimum, the event record should include the source IP address, source port number, destination IP address, destination port number, and the protocol used.

### Content for This Data Source Category

- Account Compromise with Suspicious Internal Activity
- Basic Scanning
- Data Exfiltration after Data Staging
- Download from Internal Server
- IP Investigate and Report
- Investigate GDPR Breaches Using ES
- Lateral Movement
- New Connection to In-Scope Device
- Potential Phishing Attack
- SMB Traffic Spike
- And 52 others.

Open in the [Security Content Dashboard](#)

### Data Onboarding Guides

- Palo Alto Networks
- Cisco ASA
- AWS VPC Flow

### Products for this Data Source Category

### MITRE ATT&CK Tactics

- Collection
- Command and Control
- Credential Access
- Discovery
- Execution
- Exfiltration
- Initial Access
- Lateral Movement

### MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

- Commonly Used Port
- Custom Command and Control Protocol
- Custom Cryptographic Protocol
- Data from Information Repositories
- Data from Network Shared Drive
- Email Collection
- Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol
- Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel
- Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium
- Exploitation of Remote Services
- Hardware Additions
- Multi-Stage Channels
- Network Service Scanning
- Network Share Discovery
- Remote Desktop Protocol
- Remote File Copy
- Remote Services
- Remote System Discovery
- Service Execution
- Standard Application Layer Protocol
- Standard Cryptographic Protocol
- Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol
- Uncommonly Used Port
- Valid Accounts
- Windows Admin Shares

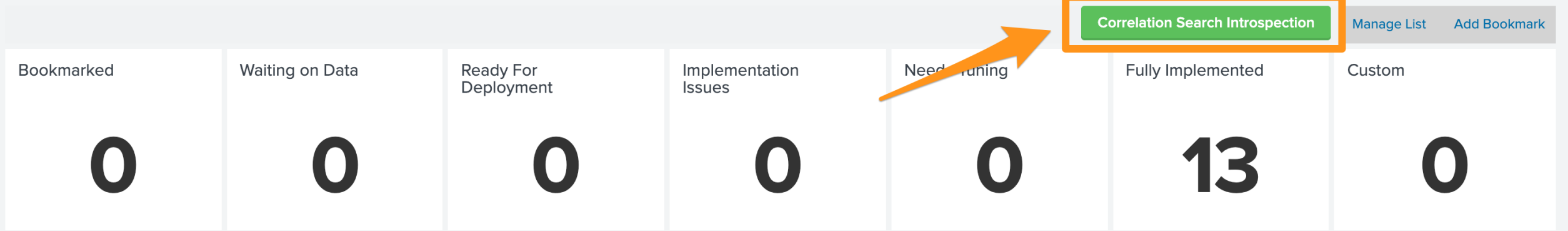
### Kill Chain Phases

- Actions on Objectives
- Command and Control
- Delivery
- Reconnaissance



Manage Bookmarks

Export ↓...



**AWS**

- Detect New Open S3 buckets

**Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware**

- Host With A Recurring Malware Infection

**Audit Trail**

- Detect New Open S3 buckets

**Authentication**

- Activity from Expired User Identity
- Brute Force Access Behavior Detected

**DNS**

- Detect hosts connecting to dynamic domain providers

**Email**

- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse

**Endpoint Detection and Response**

- Create local admin accounts using net.exe
- Malicious PowerShell Process - Encoded Command
- Prohibited Process Detected
- Suspicious wevtutil Usage

**IDS or IPS**

- Vulnerability Scanner Detected (by targets)

**Windows Security**

- Detect Mimikatz Via PowerShell And EventCode 4663
- Detect New Local Admin account

i	Content	Open	Bookmarked ⓘ	Waiting on Data ⓘ	Ready for Deployment ⓘ	Deployment Issues ⓘ	Needs Tuning ⓘ	Successfully Implemented ⓘ	Notes ⓘ	Remove ⓘ
>	Activity from Expired User Identity	<a href="#">↗</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<a href="#">✎</a>	<a href="#">✕</a>
>	Brute Force Access Behavior Detected	<a href="#">↗</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<a href="#">✎</a>	<a href="#">✕</a>
>	Create local admin accounts using net.exe	<a href="#">↗</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<a href="#">✎</a>	<a href="#">✕</a>
>	Detect Mimikatz Via PowerShell And EventCode 4663	<a href="#">↗</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<a href="#">✎</a>	<a href="#">✕</a>
>	Detect New Local Admin account	<a href="#">↗</a>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<a href="#">✎</a>	<a href="#">✕</a>



# Manage Bookmarks

Bookmarked

Waiting on Data

0

0

3

0

Export ▾

...

ch Introspection

Manage ListAdd Bookmark

mented

Custom

Look for Active Content

In order to help you prioritize new content via the Analytics Advisor dashboards, it's useful to be able to show your existing levels of coverage and areas of focus. To make this as easy as possible, this app includes a workflow for listing all of your local saved searches and then either mapping them to Splunk's out-of-the-box-content, or creating new content in Splunk Security Essentials that you can tag with all of the metadata you care about.

Finally, remember that you can always come back here and change any of these settings.

Look for Enabled Content

Close

**AWS**

- Detect New Open S3 buckets

**Authentication**

- Activity from Expired User Identity
- Brute Force Access Behavior Detected

**Endpoint Detection and Response**

- Create local admin accounts using net.exe
- Malicious PowerShell Process - Encoded Command
- Prohibited Process Detected
- Suspicious wevtutil Usage

**Windows Security**

- Detect Mimikatz Via PowerShell And EventCode 4663
- Detect New Local Admin account

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- Host With A Recurring Malware Infection

**DNS**

- Detect hosts connecting to dynamic domain providers

**IDS or IPS**

- Vulnerability Scanner Detected (by targets)

**Audit Trail**

- Detect New Open S3 buckets

**Email**

- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse

i	Content	Open	Bookmarked ⓘ	Waiting on Data ⓘ	Ready for Deployment ⓘ	Deployment Issues ⓘ	Needs Tuning ⓘ	Successfully Implemented ⓘ	Notes ⓘ	Remove ⓘ
>	Activity from Expired User Identity	🔗	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	✎	✕
>	Brute Force Access Behavior Detected	🔗	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	✎	✕
>	Create local admin accounts using net.exe	🔗	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	✎	✕
>	Detect Mimikatz Via PowerShell And EventCode 4663	🔗	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	✎	✕
>	Detect New Local Admin account	🔗	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	✎	✕



## Map Saved Searches to Splunk's Out-Of-The-Box Content

13 complete / 0 irrelevant / 43 remaining

## Modify automated mapping

> Endpoint - Indicator of mimikatz Activity - Rule [🔗](#)

> Identity Marker [🔗](#)

> Network - AWS Config Violation - Rule [🔗](#)

> osquery - Populate Query Status Lookup [🔗](#)

> osquery - Populate Saved Queries [🔗](#)

> seckit\_idm\_common\_assets\_host\_e

> Threat - Many Unauthorized AWS Op

Lateral Movement [🔗](#)

Activity from Expired User Identity [🔗](#)

Network Protocol Violation [🔗](#)

Osquery pack - ColdRoot detection [🔗](#)

Osquery pack - ColdRoot detection [🔗](#)

ot Reporting [🔗](#)

ations [🔗](#)

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Button Explanation

Close

Mapping between  
content that is  
active and what  
we have in SSE



## Map Saved Searches to Splunk's Out-Of-The-Box Content

13 complete / 0 irrelevant / 43 remaining

> Endpoint - Indicator of mimikatz Activity - Rule [🔗](#)Lateral Movement [🔗](#)> Identity Marker [🔗](#)Activity from Expired User Identity [🔗](#)> Network - AWS Config Violation - Rule [🔗](#)Network Protocol Violation [🔗](#)> osquery - Populate Query Status Lookup [🔗](#)Osquery pack - ColdRoot detection [🔗](#)> osquery - Populate Saved Queries [🔗](#)Osquery pack - ColdRoot detection [🔗](#)> seckit\_idm\_common\_assets\_host\_expected\_tracker\_gen [🔗](#)Expected Host Not Reporting [🔗](#)> Threat - Many Unauthorized AWS Operations - Rule [🔗](#)Multiple Box operations [🔗](#)

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Accept Recommendation

Search

Create New

Not A Detection

Clear x

Button Explanation

Close





**Now when it is setup, let's see  
what we can do.**



Manage Bookmarks

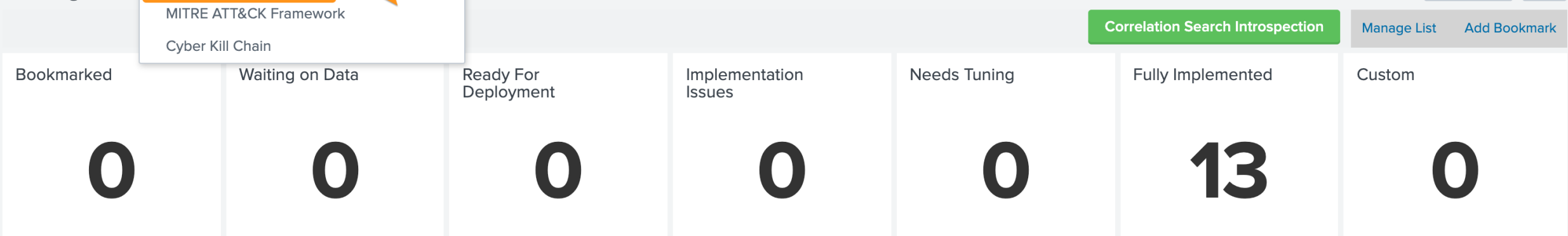
Content Overview

MITRE ATT&CK Framework
















Cyber Kill Chain

Export ↓

...



- AWS**
  - Detect New Open S3 buckets
- Authentication**
  - Activity from Expired User Identity
  - Brute Force Access Behavior Detected
- Endpoint Detection and Response**
  - Create local admin accounts using net.exe
  - Malicious PowerShell Process - Encoded Command
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i	Content	Open	Bookmarkedi	Waiting on Datai	Ready for Deploymenti	Deployment Issuesi	Needs Tuningi	Successfully Implementedi	Notesi	Removei
>	Activity from Expired User Identity		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
>	Brute Force Access Behavior Detected		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
>	Create local admin accounts using net.exe		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
>	Detect Mimikatz Via PowerShell And EventCode 4663		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
>	Detect New Local Admin account		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		



# Content Overview

Each number represents a piece of content. Follow the headlines 1, 2 and 3 to find and drill down into the content.

This dashboard requires that you have gone through the Data Inventory. [Click here go to Data Inventory.](#)

Active

10

Content (Active)

Available

325

Content (Available)

Needs data

123

Content (Needs data)

## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart View

Radar View

Sankey View

Security Journey View

Split by

App ▾

Status

Any ▾

Featured

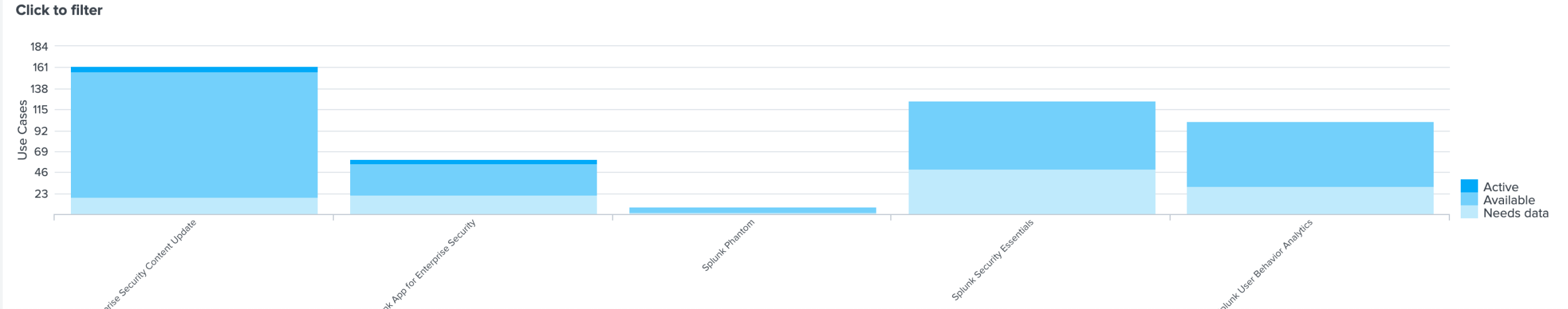
☐ Yes

Bookmarked

☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

None x





Active content

We have data, but not activated

Edit

Export ▾

...

Each number represents a piece of content. Follow the headlines 1, 2 and 3 to find and drill down into the content.

This dashboard requires that you have gone through the Data Inventory. [Click here go to Data Inventory.](#)

Active

10

Content (Active)

Available

325

Content (Available)

Needs data

123

Content (Needs data)

## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart View

Radar View

Sankey View

Security Journey View

Split by

App

Status

Any

Featured

☐ Yes

Bookmarked

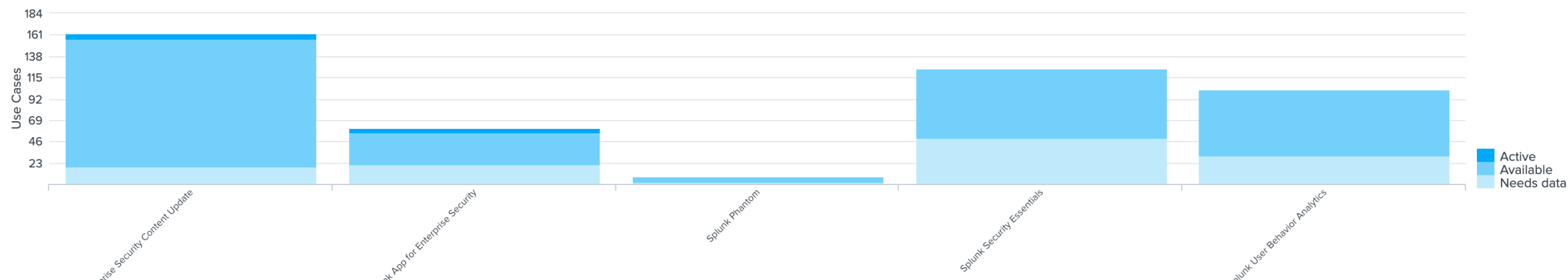
☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

None x

Need more data to enable

Click to filter

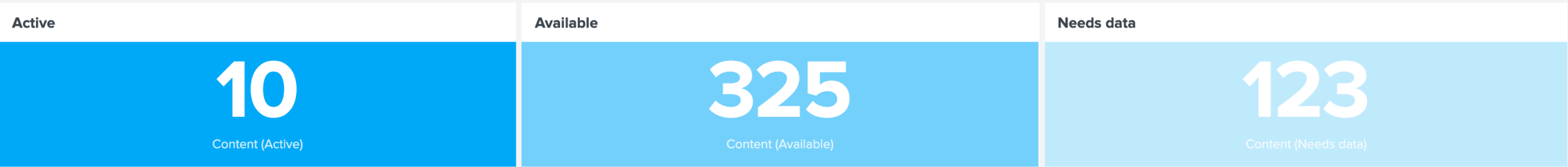




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## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart View Radar View Sankey View Security Journey View

Split by

App ▾

Status

Any ▾

Featured

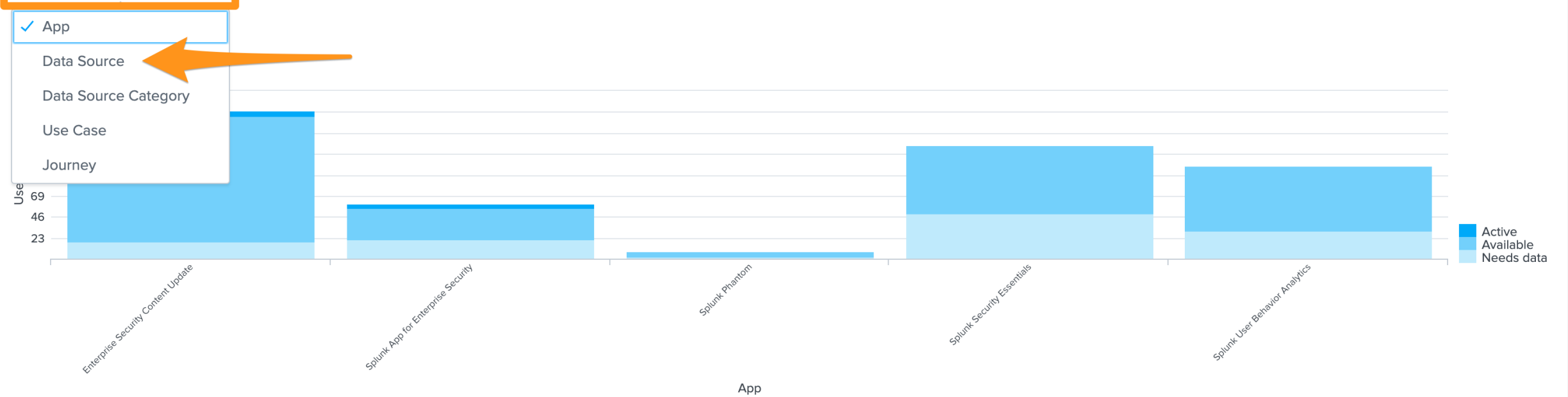
☐ Yes

Bookmarked

☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

None x

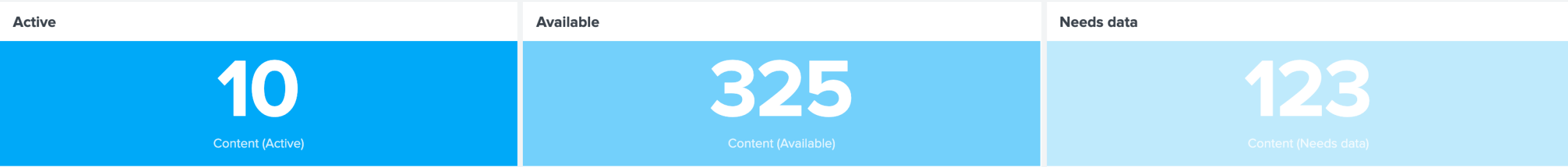




# Content Overview

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This dashboard requires that you have gone through the Data Inventory. [Click here go to Data Inventory.](#)



## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart View   Radar View   Sankey View   Security Journey View

Split by

Data Source ▾ X

Status

Any ▾

Featured

☐ Yes

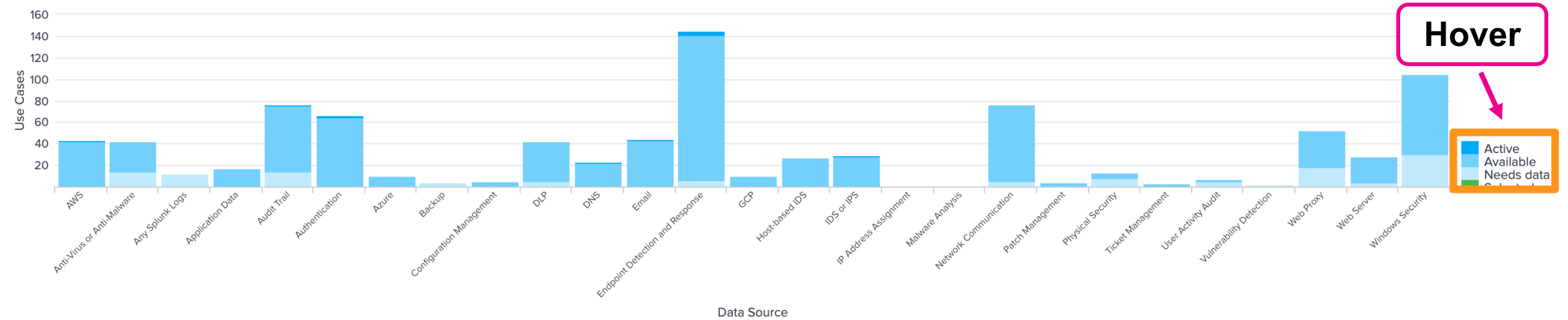
Bookmarked

☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

None X

Click to filter

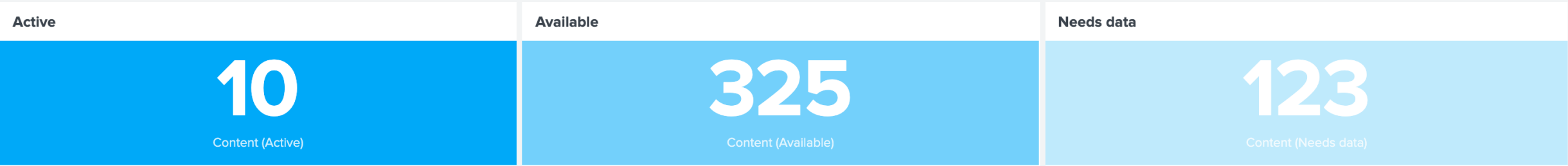




# Content Overview

Each number represents a piece of content. Follow the headlines 1, 2 and 3 to find and drill down into the content.

This dashboard requires that you have gone through the Data Inventory. [Click here go to Data Inventory.](#)



## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart ViewRadar ViewSankey ViewSecurity Journey View

Split byData SourceX

StatusAny

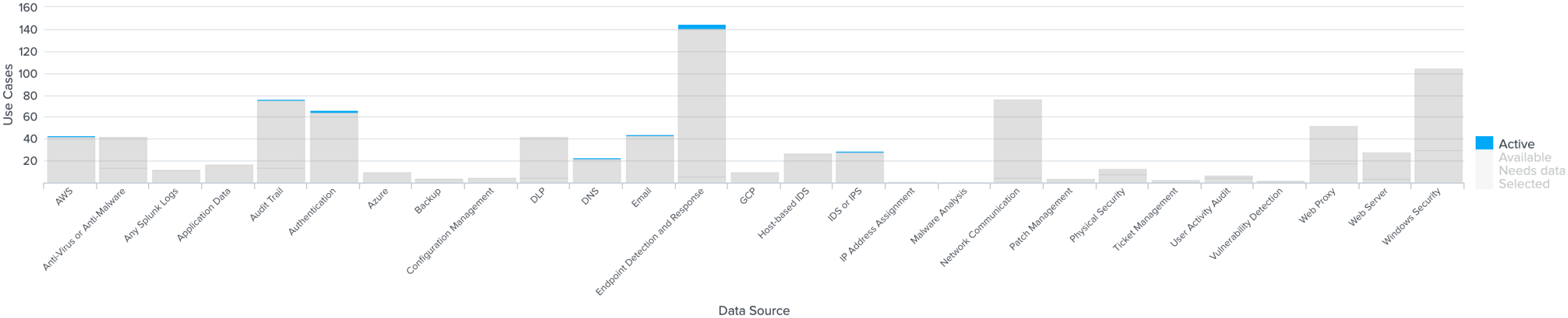
Featured☐ Yes

Bookmarked☐ Yes

Highlight Data SourceNoneX

Data Sources you are getting value from

### Click to filter

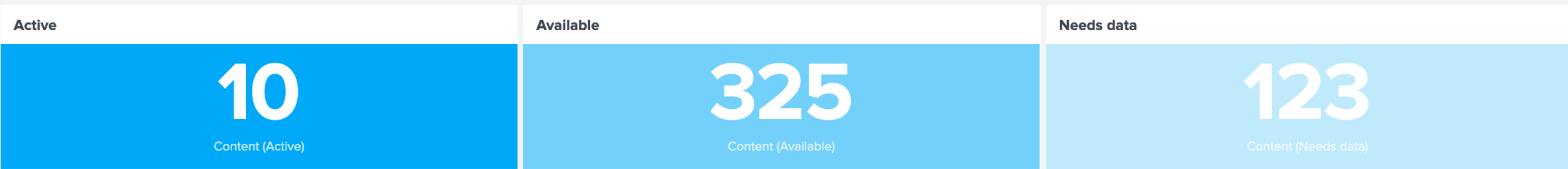




# Content Overview

Each number represents a piece of content. Follow the headlines 1, 2 and 3 to find and drill down into the content.

This dashboard requires that you have gone through the Data Inventory. [Click here go to Data Inventory.](#)



## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart View Radar View Sankey View Security Journey View

Split by

Data Source ▾ X

Status

Any ▾

Featured

☐ Yes

Bookmarked

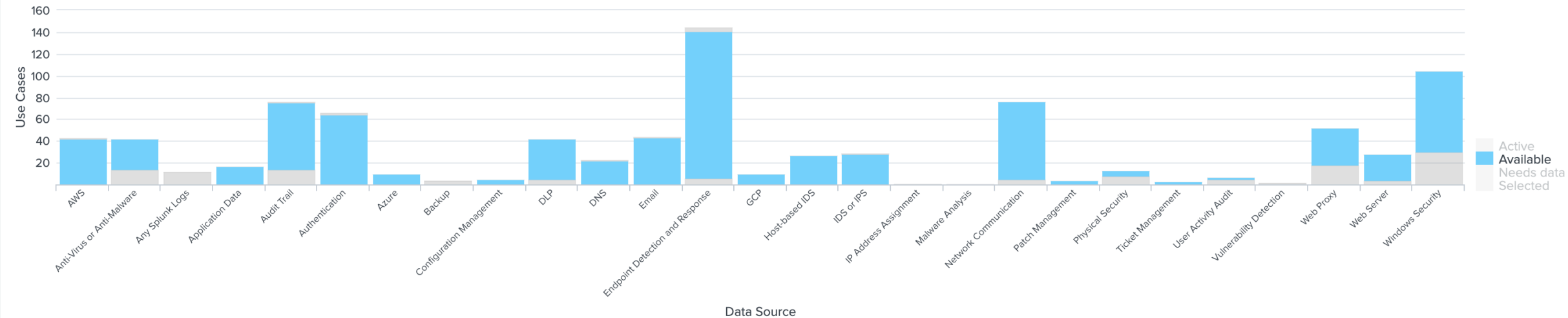
☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

None X

Data Sources with untapped value

Click to filter

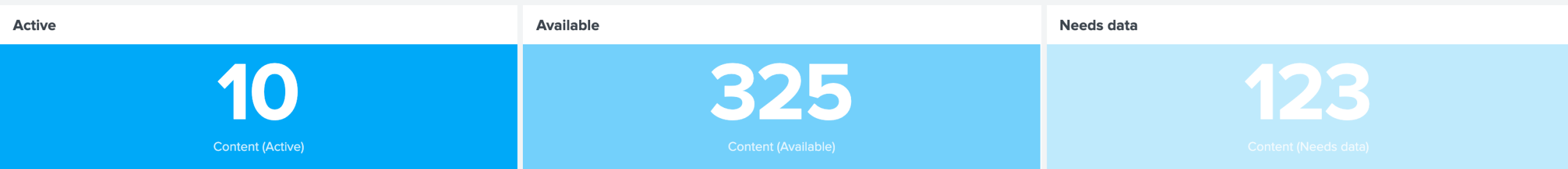




# Content Overview

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## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart ViewRadar ViewSankey ViewSecurity Journey View

Split by

Data Source ▾ X

Status

Any ▾

Featured

☐ Yes

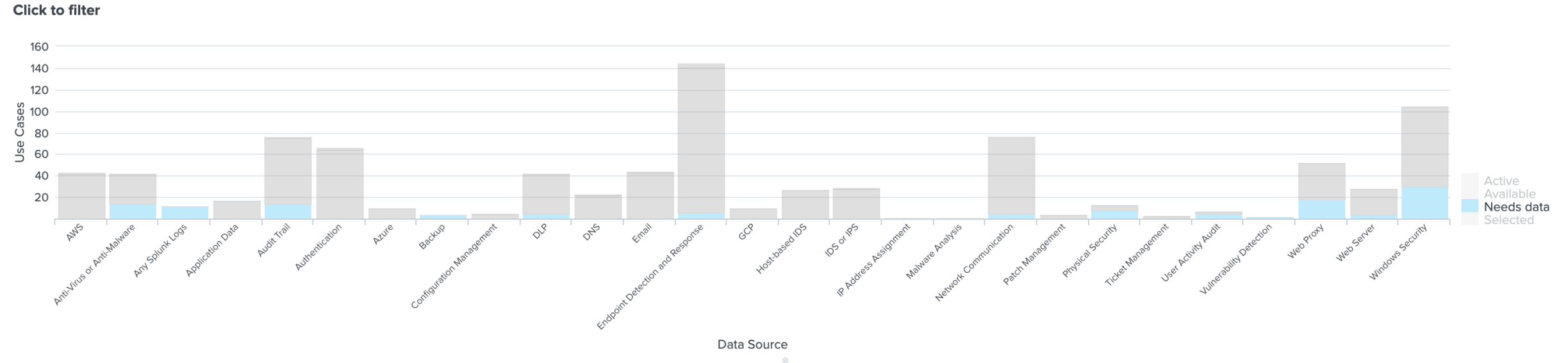
Bookmarked

☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

None X

Data Sources not in Splunk where content exist

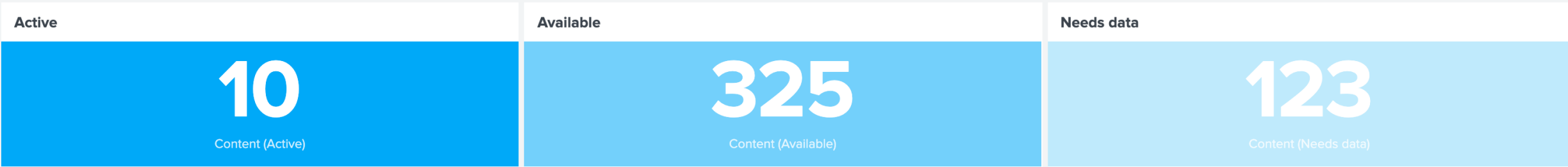




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## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart View Radar View Sankey View Security Journey View

Split by

Data Source ▾ X

Status

Any ▾

Featured

☐ Yes

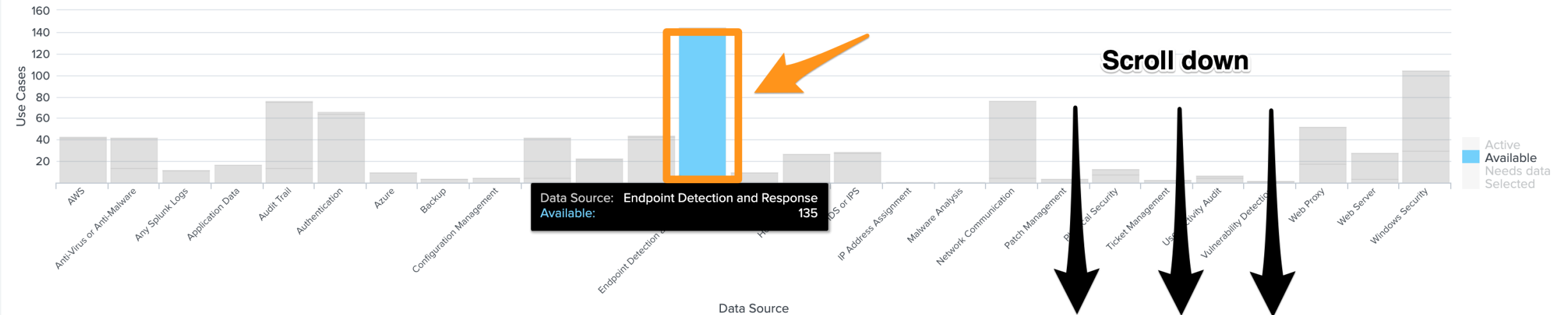
Bookmarked

☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

None X

### Click to filter





Content selection

Status

Available ▾ ×

Originating app

Any ▾

Use Case

Any ▾

Journey

Any ▾

Data Source

Endpoint Detection... ▾ ×

Data Source Category

Any ▾

Bookmark Status

Any ▾

Featured

Any ▾

Search Filter

2. Selected Content

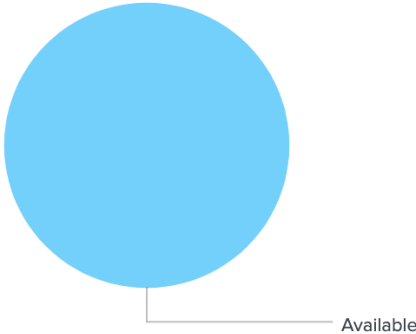
Use the drop downs or tables to further filter your selection.

- Selection
- Content list
- Selection by Data Source
- Selection by Data Source Category
- Selection by Use Case
- Selection by Journey

Total Selected

135

Selection by Status



3. View Content

Click the button below to drill down in to the content.

Drill down to content selection



Content selection

Status

Available ▾ ×

Originating app

Any ▾

Use Case

Any ▾

Journey

Any ▾

Data Source

Endpoint Detection... ▾ ×

Data Source Category

Any ▾

Bookmark Status

Any ▾

Featured

Any ▾

Search Filter

Content with Status Available

2. Selected Content

Use the drop downs or tables to further refine your selection.

- Selection
- Content list
- Selection by Data Source
- Selection by Data Source Category
- Selection by Use Case
- Selection by Journey

	Journey ⬆	Status ⬆	Title ⬆	Data Source ⬆	Data Source Category ⬆	Use Case ⬆	App ⬆	Bookmark Status ⬆	Featured ⬆	Enabled ⬆	Data Availability ⬆	Data Coverage ⬆
1	Stage_1	Available	Remote PowerShell Launches	Endpoint Detection and Response	Process Launch Windows Security Logs	Advanced Threat Detection	Splunk Security Essentials	Not Bookmarked	No	No	Good	100 %
2	Stage_1	Available	Disabled Update Service	Endpoint Detection and Response	Process Launch	Security Monitoring	Splunk Security Essentials	Not Bookmarked	No	No	Good	100 %
3	Stage_2	Available	Spike in File Writes	Endpoint Detection and Response	Object Change	Security Monitoring Advanced Threat Detection	Enterprise Security Content Update	Not Bookmarked	No	No	Good	100 %
4	Stage_2	Available	Investigate GDPR Breaches Using ES	Authentication Web Proxy Endpoint Detection and Response Application Data Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware Network Communication	Malware Detected Malware Definition Updates Application Logs Successful Authentication Failed	Compliance	Splunk App for Enterprise Security	Not Bookmarked	Yes	No	Good	100 %



## Content selection

Status

Available

Originating app

Any

Use Case

Any

Journey

Any

Data Source

Endpoint Detection...

Data Source Category

Any

Bookmark Status

Any

Featured

Any

Search Filter

**Content with Status  
Available split by  
Data Source**

## 2. Selected Content

Use the drop downs or tables to further filter your selection.

Selection   Content list   **Selection by Data Source**   Selection by Data Source Category   Selection by Use Case   Selection by Journey

Click to filter

	Data Source ↕	Total ↕	Active ↕	Available ↕	Needs data ↕	Selected ↕
1	Endpoint Detection and Response	135	0	135	0	0
2	Windows Security	42	0	42	0	0
3	Network Communication	28	0	28	0	0
4	Web Proxy	28	0	28	0	0
5	DLP	26	0	26	0	0
6	Email	26	0	26	0	0
7	Authentication	21	0	21	0	0
8	Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware	18	0	18	0	0
9	Host-based IDS	17	0	17	0	0
10	IDS or IPS	17	0	17	0	0



# What about MITRE ATT&CK?



# Content Overview

- Content Overview
- MITRE ATT&CK Framework
- Cyber Kill Chain

EditExport ▼...

Each number represents the number of content items that are in the specified category. Click on the number to view the content and drill down into the content.

This dashboard requires that you have gone through the Data Inventory. [Click here go to Data Inventory.](#)

Active

10

Content (Active)

Available

325

Content (Available)

Needs data

123

Content (Needs data)

## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

Chart ViewRadar ViewSankey ViewSecurity Journey View

Split by

Data Source

Status

Available

Featured

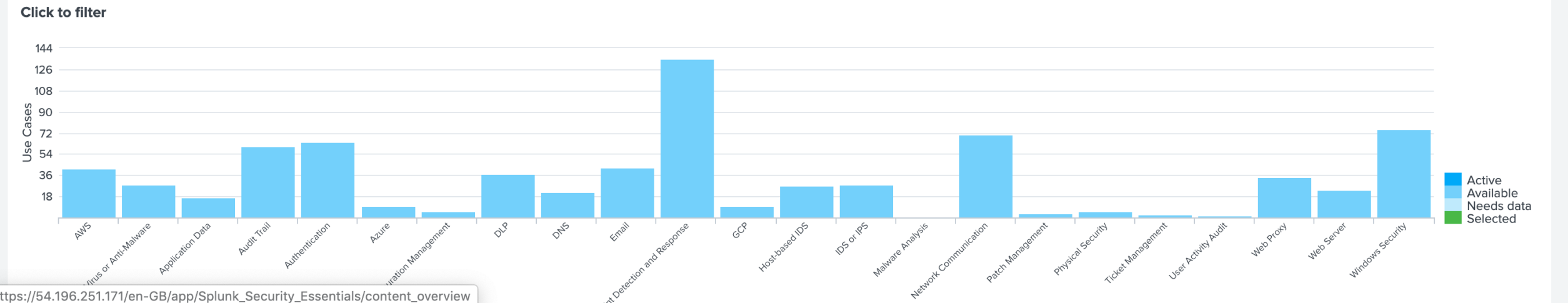
☐ Yes

Bookmarked

☐ Yes

Highlight Data Source

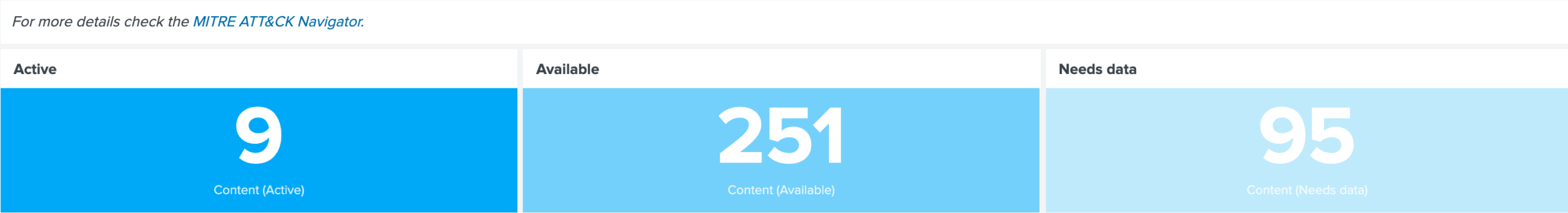
None





# MITRE ATT&CK Framework

Each number represents a piece of content. Follow the headlines 1, 2 and 3 to find and drill down into the content.



## 1. Available Content

Click in the graphs below to filter on an area you want to highlight.

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Chart View

Radar View

Sankey View

Security Journey View

Color by

Total ▾

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

None ▾

Highlight Data Source

None ×

Show Only Available Content

☐ Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques

☐ Yes

### MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control	Impact
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Discovery	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via	Execution through	BITS Jobs	Public Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Faced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop	Data from Removable	Exfiltration Over Bluetooth	Domain Fronting	Takibit System



Color by

Total

✓ Total

Active

Available

Needs data

MITRE ATT&amp;CK Threat Group

None

### Highlight Data Source

None x

Show Only Available Content

☐ Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques

☐ Yes

Available		Persistence ⇅	Privilege Escalation ⇅	Defense Evasion ⇅	Credential Access ⇅	Discovery ⇅	Lateral Movement ⇅	Collection ⇅	Exfiltration ⇅	Command and Control ⇅	Impact ⇅
		.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port	Data Destruction
Needs data		Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
Facing Application	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
External Remote Services											
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Domain Fronting	Inhibit System Recovery
Supply Chain Compromise	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Compiled HTML File	Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Domain Generation Algorithms	Network Denial of Service
Trusted Relationship	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Firmware	Input Capture	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture		Fallback Channels	Resource Hijacking
Valid Accounts	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser		Multi-Stage Channels	Runtime Data Manipulation
	LSASS Driver	Component Firmware	Hooking	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	SSH Hijacking	Screen Capture		Multi-hop Proxy	Service Stop
	Launchctl	Component Object Model Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DCShadow	Keychain	Query Registry	Shared Webroot	Video Capture		Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation
	Local Job Scheduling	Create Account	Launch Daemon	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Remote System Discovery	Taint Shared Content			Multilayer Encryption	Transmitted Data Manipulation
	Mshta	DLL Search Order Hijacking	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Network Sniffing	Security Software Discovery	Third-party Software			Port Knocking	
	PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	Path Interception	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Password Filter DLL	System Information Discovery	Windows Admin Shares			Remote Access Tools	
	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Plist Modification	Disabling Security Tools	Private Keys	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Remote Management			Remote File Copy	
	Regsvr32	File System Permissions Weakness	Port Monitors	Execution Guardrails	Securityd Memory	System Network Connections Discovery				Standard Application Layer Protocol	
	Rundll32	Hidden Files and Directories	Process Injection	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Owner/User Discovery				Standard Cryptographic Protocol	
	Scheduled Task	Hooking	SID-History Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection		System Service Discovery				Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol	
	Scripting	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion		System Time Discovery				Uncommonly Used Port	
	Service Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion				Web Service	
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Setuid and Setgid	File System Logical Offsets							
	Signed Script Proxy Execution	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Startup Items	Gatekeeper Bypass							



Color by

Active

X

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

None

Highlight Data Source

None

Show Only Available Content

☐ Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques

☐ Yes

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control	Impact
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Domain Fronting	Inhibit System Recovery
Supply Chain Compromise	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Compiled HTML File	Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Domain Generation Algorithms	Network Denial of Service
Trusted Relationship	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Firmware	Input Capture	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture		Fallback Channels	Resource Hijacking
Valid Accounts	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser		Multi-Stage Channels	Runtime Data Manipulation
	LSASS Driver	Component Firmware	Hooking	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	SSH Hijacking	Screen Capture		Multi-hop Proxy	Service Stop
	Launchctl	Component Object Model Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DCShadow	Keychain	Query Registry	Shared Webroot	Video Capture		Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation
	Local Job Scheduling	Create Account	Launch Daemon	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Remote System Discovery	Taint Shared Content			Multilayer Encryption	Transmitted Data Manipulation
	Mshsta	DLL Search Order Hijacking	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Network Sniffing	Security Software Discovery	Third-party Software			Port Knocking	
	PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	Path Interception	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Password Filter DLL	System Information Discovery	Windows Admin Shares			Remote Access Tools	
	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Plist Modification	Disabling Security Tools	Private Keys	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Remote Management			Remote File Copy	
	Regsvr32	File System Permissions Weakness	Port Monitors	Execution Guardrails	Securityd Memory	System Network Connections Discovery					
	Rundll32	Hidden Files and Directories	Process Injection	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Owner/User Discovery					
	Scheduled Task	Hooking	SID-History Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection		System Service Discovery					
	Scripting	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion		System Time Discovery					
	Service Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion				Web Service	
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Setuid and Setgid	File System Logical Offsets							
	Signed Script Proxy	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Startup Items	Gatekeeper Bypass							

Not so good coverage with active detections



Color by

Available

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

None

Highlight Data Source

None

Show Only Available Content☐ Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques☐ Yes

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control	Impact
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Domain Fronting	Inhibit System Recovery
Supply Chain Compromise	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Compiled HTML File	Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Domain Generation Algorithms	Network Denial of Service
Trusted Relationship	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Firmware	Input Capture	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture		Fallback Channels	Resource Hijacking
Valid Accounts	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser		Multi-Stage Channels	Runtime Data Manipulation
	LSASS Driver	Component Firmware	Hooking	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	SSH Hijacking	Screen Capture		Multi-hop Proxy	Service Stop
	Launchctl	Component Object Model Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DCShadow	Keychain	Query Registry	Shared Webroot	Video Capture		Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation
	Local Job Scheduling	Create Account	Launch Daemon	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Remote System Discovery	Taint Shared Content			Multilayer Encryption	Transmitted Data Manipulation
	Mshta	DLL Search Order Hijacking	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Network Sniffing	Security Software Discovery	Third-party Software			Port Knocking	
	PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	Path Interception	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Password Filter DLL	System Information Discovery	Windows Admin Shares			Remote Access Tools	
	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Plist Modification	Disabling Security Tools	Private Keys	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Remote Management			Remote File Copy	
	Regsvr32	File System Permissions Weakness	Port Monitors	Execution Guardrails	Securityd Memory	System Network Connections Discovery				Standard Installation	
	Rundll32	Hidden Files and Directories	Process Injection	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Owner/User Discovery					
	Scheduled Task	Hooking	SID-History Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection		System Service Discovery					
	Scripting	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion		System Time Discovery					
	Service Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion					
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Setuid and Setgid	File System Logical Offsets							
	Signed Script Proxy Execution	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Startup Items	Gatekeeper Bypass							

Potentially good coverage against multiple MITRE Tactics



Color by Available X

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group None

Highlight Data Source Web Proxy X

Show Only Available Content ☐ Yes

# Want to bring in Web Proxy Data?

## MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Impact	
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs				Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs				Find Directory Entry	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Domain Fronting	Inhibit System Recovery
Supply Chain Compromise	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Compiled HTML File	Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Domain Generation Algorithms	Network Denial of Service
Trusted Relationship	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Firmware	Input Capture	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture		Fallback Channels	Resource Hijacking
Valid Accounts	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser		Multi-Stage Channels	Runtime Data Manipulation
	LSASS Driver	Component Firmware	Hooking	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	SSN Hijacking	Screen Capture		Multi-hop Proxy	Service Stop
	Launchctl	Component Object Model Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DCShadow	Keychain	Query Registry	Shared Webroot	Video Capture		Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation
	Local Job Scheduling	Create Account	Launch Daemon	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Remote System Discovery	Taint Shared Content			Multilayer Encryption	Transmitted Data Manipulation
	Mshst	DLL Search Order Hijacking	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Network Sniffing	Security Software Discovery	Third-party Software Active: 0 Available: 0 Needs data: 0 Windows Remote Management: 0			Port Knocking	
	PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	Path Interception	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Password Filter DLL	System Information Discovery	Windows Admin Shares			Remote Access Tools	
	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Plist Modification	Disabling Security Tools	Private Keys	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Remote Management			Remote File Copy	
	Regsvr32	File System Permissions Weakness	Port Monitors	Execution Guardrails	Securityd Memory	System Network Connections Discovery				Standard Application Layer Protocol	
	Rundll32	Hidden Files and Directories	Process Injection	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Owner/User Discovery				Standard Cryptographic Protocol	
	Scheduled Task	Hooking	SID-History Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection		System Service Discovery				Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol	
	Scripting	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion		System Time Discovery				Uncommonly Used Port	

This is the coverage you would get



# VIOLENT MEMORIES



Color by

Available

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

None

viol

Violent Memmes

Highlight Data Source

None

Show Only Available Content

Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques

Yes

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control	Impact
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service Supply Chain Compromise	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Inhibit System Recovery
Trusted Relationship	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Component Firmware	Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Network Denial of Service
Valid Accounts	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Input Capture	Input Prompt	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture	Domain Generation Algorithms	Resource Hijacking
	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser	Multi-Stage Channels	Runtime Data Manipulation
	LSASS Driver	Component Firmware	Hooking	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	SSH Hijacking	Screen Capture	Multi-hop Proxy	Service Stop
	Launchctl	Component Object Model Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DCShadow	Keychain	Query Registry	Shared Webroot	Video Capture	Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation
	Local Job Scheduling Mshta	Create Account	Launch Daemon	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Remote System Discovery	Taint Shared Content		Multilayer Encryption	Transmitted Data Manipulation
		DLL Search Order Hijacking	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Network Sniffing	Security Software Discovery	Third-party Software		Port Knocking	
	PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	Path Interception	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Password Filter DLL	System Information Discovery	Windows Admin Shares		Remote Access Tools	
	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Plist Modification	Disabling Security Tools	Private Keys	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Remote Management		Remote File Copy	
	Regsvr32	File System Permissions Weakness	Port Monitors	Execution Guardrails	Securityd Memory	System Network Connections Discovery			Standard Application Layer Protocol	
	Rundll32	Hidden Files and Directories	Process Injection	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Owner/User Discovery			Standard Cryptographic Protocol	
	Scheduled Task	Hooking	SID-History Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection		System Service Discovery			Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol	
	Scripting	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion		System Time Discovery			Uncommonly Used Port	
	Service Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion			Web Service	
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Setuid and Setgid	File System Logical Offsets						
	Signed Script Proxy Execution	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Startup Items	Gatekeeper Bypass						



Color by

Available



MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

Violent Memmes



Highlight Data Source

None



Show Only Available Content



Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques



Yes

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control	Impact
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation					Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs					Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs				Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Shared Drive	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Domain Fronting	Inhibit System Recovery
Supply Chain Compromise	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Compiled HTML File	Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Domain Generation Algorithms	Network Denial of Service
Trusted Relationship	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Firmware	Input Capture	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture		Fallback Channels	Resource Hijacking
Valid Accounts	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser		Multi-Stage Channels	Runtime Data Manipulation
	LSASS Driver	Component Firmware	Hooking	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	SSH Hijacking	Screen Capture		Multi-hop Proxy	Service Stop
	Launchctl	Component Object Model Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DCShadow	Keychain	Query Registry	Shared Webroot	Video Capture		Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation
	Local Job Scheduling	Create Account	Launch Daemon	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Remote System Discovery	Taint Shared Content			Multilayer Encryption	Transmitted Data Manipulation
	Mshta	DLL Search Order Hijacking	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Network Sniffing	Security Software Discovery	Third-party Software			Port Knocking	
	PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	Path Interception	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Password Filter DLL	System Information Discovery	Windows Admin Shares			Remote Access Tools	
	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Plist Modification	Disabling Security Tools	Private Keys	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Remote Management			Remote File Copy	
	Regsvr32	File System Permissions Weakness	Port Monitors	Execution Guardrails	Securityd Memory	System Network Connections Discovery				Standard Application Layer Protocol	
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	Scripting	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion		System Time Discovery				Uncommonly Used Port	
	Service Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion				Web Service	
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Setuid and Setgid	File System Logical Offsets							
	Signed Script Proxy Execution	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Startup Items	Gatekeeper Bypass							

Techniques known to be used by Violent Memmes





Color by

Available

×

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

Violent Memmes

×

Highlight Data Source

None

×

Show Only Available Content

☐ Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques

☐ Yes

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control	Impact
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Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding	Endpoint Denial of Service
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Spearphishing via Service	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Domain Fronting	Inhibit System Recovery
Surrogate Remote Control	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Compiled HTML File	Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Domain Generation Algorithms	Network Denial of Service
Trust Relationship	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Firmware	Input Capture	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture		Fallback Channels	Resource Hijacking
	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser		Multi-Stage Channels	Runtime Data Manipulation
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	Scripting	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion		System Time Discovery				Uncommonly Used Port	
	Service Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion				Web Service	
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Setuid and Setgid	File System Logical Offsets							
	Signed Script Proxy Execution	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Startup Items	Gatekeeper Bypass							

Active: 0

Available: 6

Needs data: 6

Total: 12

Selected: 0

Threat Groups:

Violent Memmes

Scroll Down



## Content selection

Status

Any

Originating app

Any

MITRE ATT&CK Tactic

Initial Access

X

MITRE ATT&CK Technique

Spearphishing Link

X

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

Violent Memmes

X

Data Source

Any

Data Source Category

Any

Bookmark Status

Any

Featured

Any

Search Filter

## 2. Selected Content

Use the drop downs or tables to further filter your selection.

Selection

Content list

Selection by Data Source

Selection by Data Source Category

Selection by MITRE ATT&CK Tactic

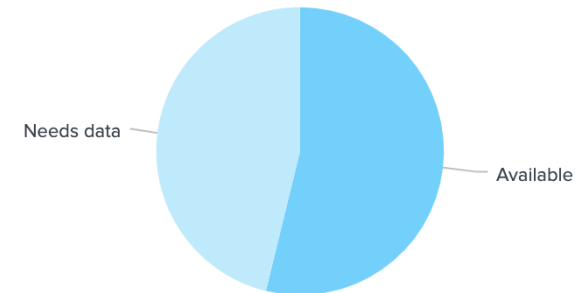
Selection by MITRE ATT&CK Technique

Selection by MITRE Threat Group

Total Selected

12

Selection by Status



## 3. View Content

Click the button below to drill down in to the content.

Drill down to content selection





How can you map this content to Splunk's Security Journey, and make your environment more secure?

Filter

Search

Learn how to use this page

Customize Filters

458 Total | 12 Filtered

Clear

Default

Share

Journey

All selected (6)

Security Use Case

All

Category

All

Data Sources

All

Featured

All

ATT&CK Technique

Spearphishing Link (12 ma...

ATT&CK Tactic

Initial Access (12 matches) ...

MITRE Threat Groups

Violent Memmes (12 matc...

Originating App

All

Data Source Category

All

Content Enabled

All

Data Availability

All

Stage 1: Collection

You have the data onboard, what do you do first?

> Basic Malware Outbreak

Looks for the same malware occurring on multiple systems in a short period of time.

Featured

Searches Included

Initial Access Execution

Privilege Escalation

> Endpoint Uncleaned Malware Detection

Detect a system with a malware detection that was not properly cleaned, as they carry a high risk of damage or disclosure of data.

Featured

Searches Included

Execution Initial Access

User Execution

> Multiple Infections on Host

Finds hosts that have logged multiple different infections in a short period of time.

Featured

Searches Included

Initial Access Execution

Drive-by Compromise

> Recurring Infection on Host

Looks for the occurring mu same host.

Featured

Searches Included

Initial Access Execution

Drive-by Compromise

Content list pre-filtered to your selection

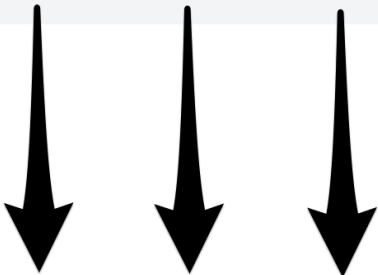
Scroll Down

Stage 2: Normalization


You've applied Common Information Model, opening you to detections shared from others, and premium apps.

Host With Multiple Infections

Alerts when a host with multiple infections is discovered.






**Emails with Lookalike Domains**

Emailing from a domain name that is similar to your own is a common phishing technique, such as splunk.com receiving an email from spiunk.com. This search will detect those similar domains.

Featured

Searches Included

Initial Access

**High Or Critical Priority Host With Malware Detected**

Alerts when an infection is noted on a host with high or critical priority.


Featured

Initial Access

Execution

Drive-by Compromise

Spearphishing Attachment


**Host Sending Excessive Email**

Alerts when an host not designated as an e-mail server sends excessive e-mail to one or more target hosts.

Initial Access

Spearphishing Attachment

Spearphishing Link

**Possible Phishing Attempt**

Triggered by external email monitoring tools when a specific user or group is a possible target of a spear phishing campaign.


Initial Access

Spearphishing Attachment

Spearphishing Link

**Stage 5: Automation and Orchestration** [🔗](#)  
You are monitoring your SOC with Splunk.

**Stage 6: Advanced Detection** [🔗](#)  
You have the highest level of detection!

**Suspicious Domain Name**

Triggered when a user visits a suspicious domain name that appears to be algorithmically generated.


Adversary OPSEC

Initial Access

Command and Control

Domain Generation Algorithms (DGA)

**Bookmark selection for tracking**



Bookmark All

Remove All Bookmarks





# Don't get Tunnel Vision





Color by

Available

X

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group

None

Highlight Data Source

None X

Show Only Available Content

☐ Yes

Show Only Popular Techniques

☒ Yes

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Credential	Lateral	Exfiltration	Command and Control	Impact
Drive-by Compromise	Command-Line Interface	Accessibility Features			Data Compressed	Commonly Used Port	Disk Structure Wipe
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Compiled HTML File	Account Manipulation			Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy	
External Remote Services	Dynamic Data Exchange	Create Account	Control	Control	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Command and Control Protocol	
Spearphishing Attachment	Execution through API	External Remote Services	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Code Signing	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	
Spearphishing Link	Exploitation for Client Execution	Hidden Files and Directories	New Service	Compiled HTML File		Data Encoding	
Valid Accounts	Mshta	Modify Existing Service	Process Injection	DLL Side-Loading		Remote Access Tools	
	PowerShell	New Service	Scheduled Task	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information		Remote File Copy	
	Regsvr32	Redundant Access	Valid Accounts	Disabling Security Tools		Standard Application Layer Protocol	
	Rundll32	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	Web Shell	File Deletion		Standard Cryptographic Protocol	
	Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task		Hidden Files and Directories		Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol	
	Scripting	Shortcut Modification		Indicator Removal from Tools			
	Service Execution	Valid Accounts		Indicator Removal on Host			
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Web Shell		Masquerading			
	User Execution	Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription		Modify Registry			
	Windows Management Instrumentation			Mshta			
				Obfuscated Files or Information			
				Process Hollowing			
				Process Injection			
				Redundant Access			
				Regsvr32			
				Rundll32			
				Scripting			
				Signed Binary Proxy			

Filter MITRE ATT&CK Matrix based on Technique popularity

Aim for a broad coverage.



# Learn Splunk for Security

---

**.conf19**  
splunk>



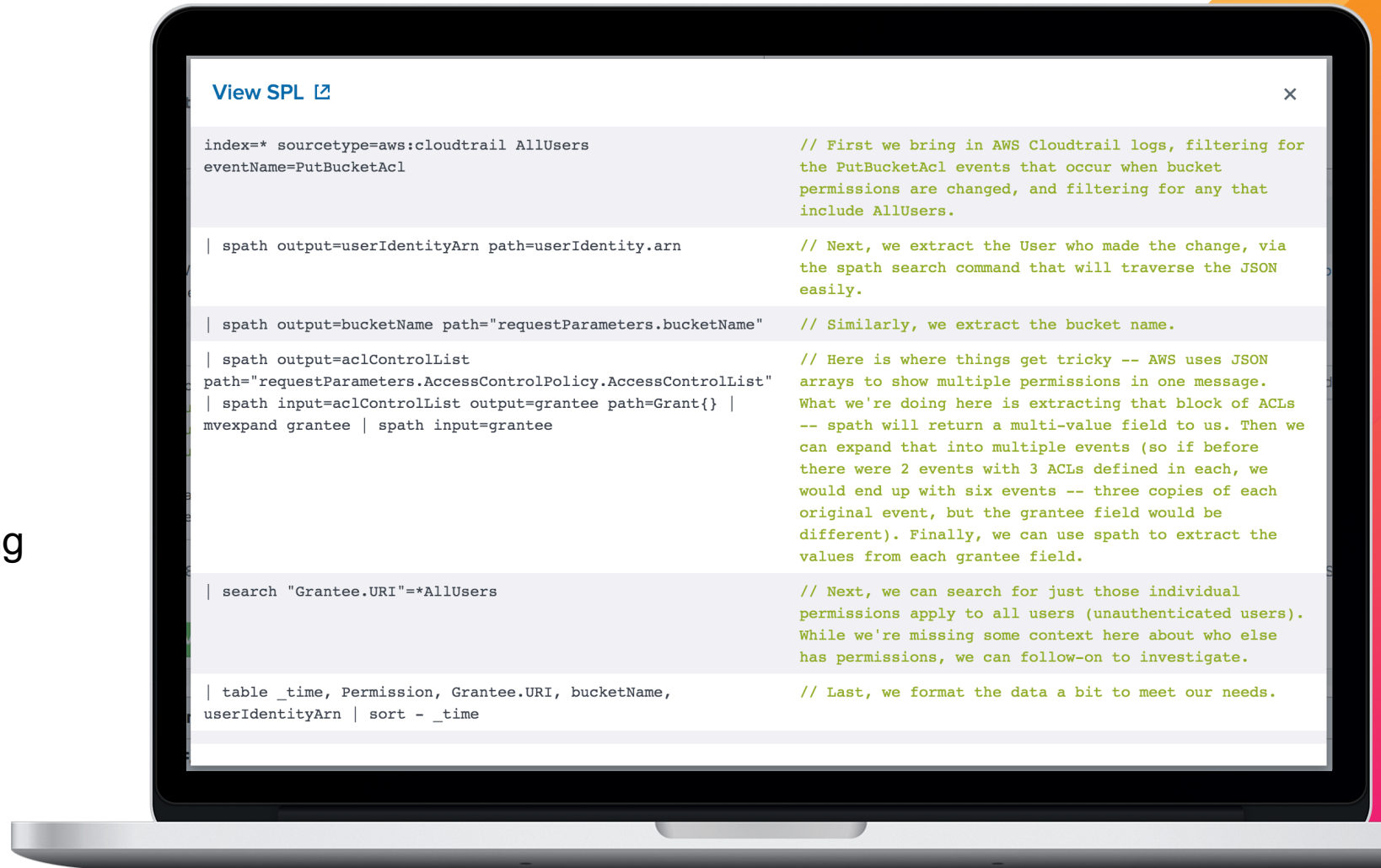


# Extensive Docs

Focused To Your Needs

SSE contains Data Onboarding docs, SPL docs, Security Context, and App docs

Wherever you are in your journey, SSE will help





# Content Guides to Useful Docs

Whether you're new to Splunk or new to security, be guided to the right content



[Learn Splunk](#)

[Learn Security](#)

[Security Journey](#)

[Data Onboarding Guides](#)

## Learn Security

If you're new to security itself, it can be difficult to even understand the content recommendations made. This guide points you to content that has the best written explanations and documentation, targeted specifically at folks just getting started.

### ▼ Launch Feature



[Launch: Security Contents Page](#)

[Launch w/ tour](#)

The Security Contents Page is the main landing page for Splunk Security Essentials, providing a complete list of content and the ability to drill-down into any individual item. It's the kicking off point for



# Hands-On

---





## Home

Welcome to Splunk Security Essentials! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. Within each, you can find content, go, and what (if anything) you need to configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. For more information, visit the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk Answers](#). Happy Splunking!

### Find Content



- Security Detection Basics
- Advanced Detection Content
- Prescriptive Content Recommendations
- Risk-Based Alerting Content

### Learn



- Learn Splunk
- Learn Security
- Security Journey
- Data Onboarding Guides

### Help Deploy



- Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK
- Monitor Data Ingest
- Automatically Generate Dashboards
- Deploy Content to your Environment
- Analyze CIM Compliance

### Measure



- Justify New Data Sources via MITRE ATT&CK
- Document Your Deployed Content

# How Do Users Learn about Splunk?



[Find Content](#)[Learn](#)[Help](#)

# Security Journey

[Learn Splunk](#)[Learn Security](#)[Security Journey](#)[Data Onboarding Guides](#)

## Security Journey

For those trying to figure out how to build their security monitoring practice on Splunk, it can be useful to consult a guide for that. There are many available resources for building a SOC, or SIEM, or Monitoring Practice, and this guide will point you to a few.

### ▼ Launch Feature



[Launch: Security Data Journey](#)

[Launch w/ tour](#)

Splunk's security experts analyzed a typical path that Splunk customers take through their Splunk journey and formed it into six maturity stages. These will help you understand what data to ingest when, and what challenges and milestones are typically faced as organizations move forward.

### ▼ Other Recommendations

Here are a variety of (mostly) third party resources that can help your process:



[Launch: Gartner: How to Plan, Design, Operate and Evolve a SOC](#)



[Launch: Book: Crafting the InfoSec Playbook](#)



[Launch: MITRE: Ten Strategies of a World-Class Cybersecurity Operations Center](#)



[Launch: .conf Preso: Maturing Workday's SOC](#)

## Other Recommended Resources!



# Security Journey

## DESCRIPTION

Find anomalous behavior and unknown threats by applying machine learning, data science and advanced statistics to analyze the users, endpoint devices, and applications in your environment.

## MILESTONES

At this stage, you have given yourself a fighting chance to detect adversaries and insiders even when they leave only subtle traces of their activity.

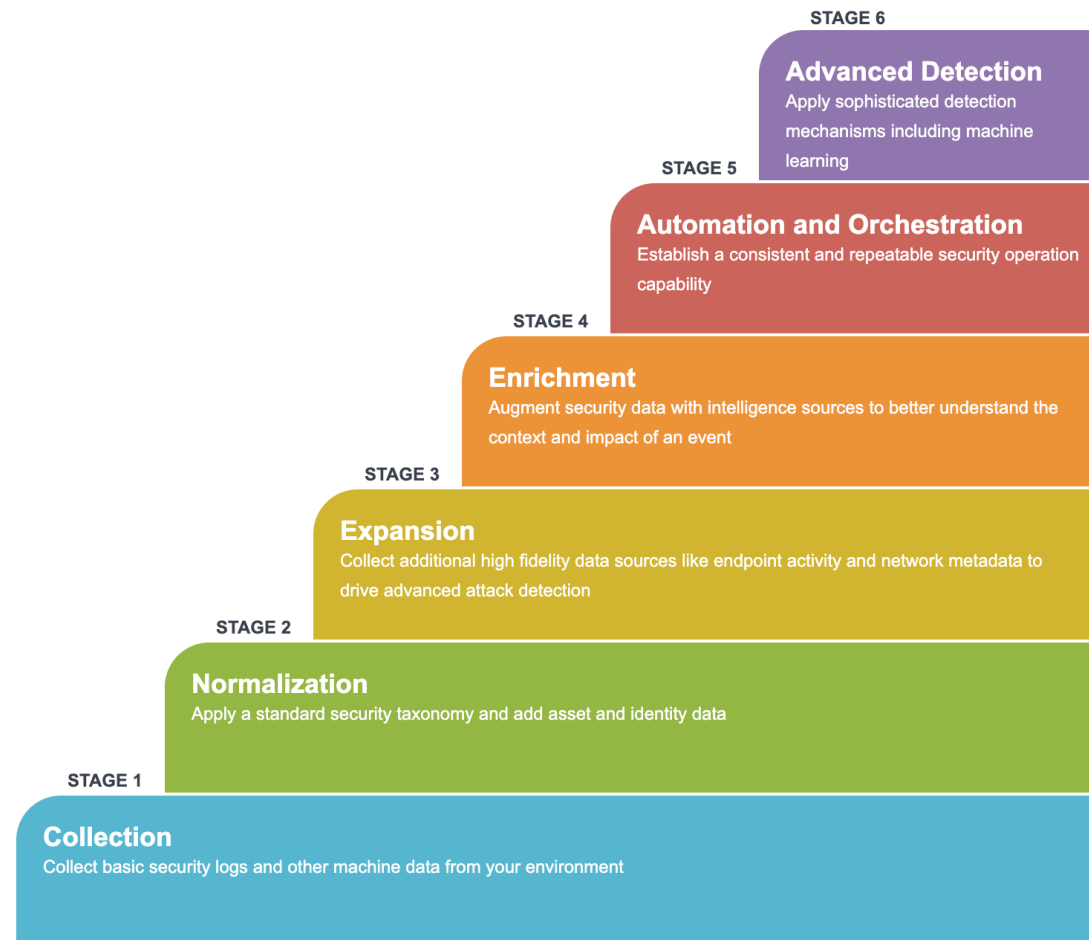
- You are employing the most advanced techniques available to identify unknown threats.
- You are employing new detection mechanisms as they become available, leveraging your team's expertise and leveraging outside research organizations.

## CHALLENGES

- At this stage, you will be challenged to constantly improve your security organization.
- To gain new capabilities, your team will likely be required to perform new research.
- Although you are at the top of your game, there are no guarantees and the most advanced adversaries may still successfully attack your organization.

## DATA SOURCES

This stage focuses more on what you do with the data you have vs. onboarding new sources.



SELECTED STAGE **6**

## SECURITY USE CASE APPLICABILITY

Security Monitoring



Compliance



Incident Investigation & Forensics



Incident Response



SOC Automation



Advanced Threat Detection



Insider Threat





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# Data Onboarding Guides

Find Content

Learn

Help

Learn Splunk

Learn Security

Security Journey

Data Onboarding Guides

## Data Onboarding Guides

Getting data in can be tricky, and there are lots of ways to do it. This app contains documentation created in late 2017 for several of the products most popular with Splunk users that show not just how to ingest the data, but how to configure the products to generate the right kind of data.

### Launch Feature



Launch: [Data Source Onboarding Guides](#)

[Launch w/ tour](#)

Nine data source onboarding guides that are simple enough to use, but also blessed by Splunk's professional services. These will tell you not only how to ingest data into Splunk, but also how to configure the systems in order to send the right data in the first place!



Welcome to Splunk Security Essentials! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. Within each, you will see a guide showing you where to go, and what (if anything) you need to configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. If you run into any issues, check out the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk Answers](#). Happy Splunking!

☐ Demo Mode [i](#)

Find Content

Learn

Help Deploy

Measure

Learn Splunk

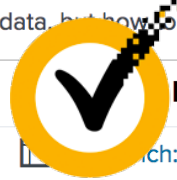
Learn Security

Security Journey

Data Onboarding Guides

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# Symantec

Launch: Data Source  
Onboarding Guides

Launch w/ tour

Nine data source onboarding guides that are simple enough to use, but also blessed by Splunk's professional services team. You not only how to ingest data into Splunk, but also how to configure the systems in order to send the right data in the first place!





# Home

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> Other Recommendations



# Security Concepts Applied Through Detections

**Security Content** / Basic Malware Outbreak Export ▾ ...

Assistant: Simple Search

---

**Description**

Looks for the same malware occurring on multiple systems in a short period of time.

**Use Case**  
Security Monitoring

**Category**  
Endpoint Compromise

**Security Impact**  
When the same malware occurs on multiple systems, you may be on the brink of a major incident as has been seen frequently with worms, ransomware, and broad phishing campaigns. Find out about these before they become a big deal!

**Alert Volume**  
Low (?)

**SPL Difficulty**  
Basic

**Bookmark Status**  
Not Bookmarked

**Data Availability** [?](#)  
Good

**Journey**  
[Stage 1](#)

**MITRE ATT&CK Tactics (Click for Detail)**  
[Initial Access](#) [Execution](#) [Privilege Escalation](#)

**MITRE ATT&CK Techniques (Click for Detail)**  
[Drive-by Compromise](#) [Spearphishing Attachment](#) [Spearphishing Link](#) [User Execution](#)  
[Exploitation for Privilege Escalation](#)

---

> **Related Splunk Capabilities**

> **Recommended Phantom Playbooks**

> **How to Implement**

> **Known False Positives**

> **How To Respond**

> **SPL Mode**

> **Help**



# Learn Splunk

## Home

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☐ Demo Mode [i](#)

Find Content

Learn

Help Deploy

Measure

Learn Splunk

Learn Security

Security Journey

Data Onboarding Guides

### Learn Splunk

In order to master Splunk, you must master Splunk's Search & Processing. Here are some of searches that have the most useful documentation that helps new-comers learn SPL best.

#### ▼ Launch Feature



[Launch: Security Contents Page](#)

[Launch w/ tour](#)

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#### > Other Recommendations

# Launch



# Learn Splunk

## Security Content

How can you map this content to Splunk's Security Journey, and make your environment more secure?

Filter

Search

Learn how to use this page

Customize Filters

458 Total | 10 Filtered

Clear

Default

Share

Journey

All selected

Advanced

None

# Detections with good SPL docs

Data Sources

All

Featured

All

### Stage 1: Collection

You have the data onboard, what do you do first?



#### Hosts Where Security Sources Go Quiet

A frequent concern of SOCs is that their data feeds will disappear. This search will look on a host-by-host basis for when your security sources stop reporting home.

Searches Included



#### Sources Sending Many DNS Requests

A common method for Data Exfiltration is to send out many DNS or Ping requests, embedding data into the payload. This is often not logged.

Searches Included

# Scroll Down







## Emails with Lookalike Domains

Emailing from a domain name that is similar to your own is a common phishing technique, such as splunk.com receiving an email from spiunk.com. This search will detect those similar domains.

Featured

Searches Included



## Pull I User

To focus detection or response on privileged users, you must first build a list of accounts that have elevated rights or access to privileged information.

Featured

Searches Included

# Emails with Lookalike Domains

Find use  
analyze  
across m  
analyzin  
compan

Feature

Searches



## Security Content / Emails with Lookalike Domains

Assistant: Simple Search

# Emails with Lookalike Domains

### Description

Emailing from a domain name that is similar to your own is a common phishing technique, such as splunk.com receiving an email from spiunk.com. This search will detect those similar domains.

[Learn how to use this page](#)

View

Demo Data

Live Data

Accelerated Data

### Use Case

Advanced Threat Detection

### Category

Endpoint Compromise, SaaS

### Alert Volume

Very Low (?)

### SPL Difficulty

Advanced

# Scroll Down



### Bookmark Status

Not Bookmarked

### Data Availability

Good

### Journey

Stage 4

### MITRE ATT&CK Tactics (Click for Detail)

Initial Access

### MITRE ATT&CK Techniques (Click for Detail)

Spearphishing Link

### MITRE Threat Groups (Click for Detail)

APT28

APT29

APT32

APT33

APT39

Cobalt Group

Dragonfly 2.0

Elderwood

FIN4

FIN8

Leviathan

Magic Hound

Night Dragon

OilRig

Patchwork

Stolen Pencil

TA505

Turla

Violent Memmes

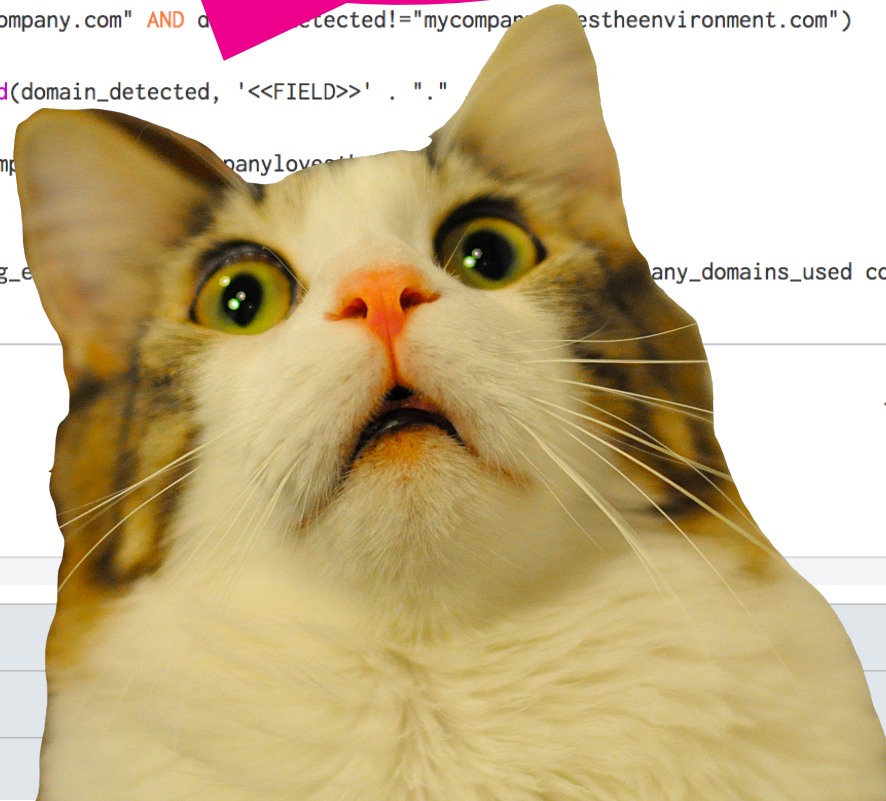
### Kill Chain Phases

Delivery



Data Check	Status	Open in Search	Resolution (if needed)
Must have Demo Lookup	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	Verify that lookups installed with Splunk Security Essentials is present
Must have URL Toolbox Installed (provides Levenshtein lookalike detection and domain parsing)	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	The URL Toolbox app, written by Splunk, also Levenshtein similarity checking (e.g., <a href="#">download here</a> ).

# THAT'S A LOT OF SPL!



Enter a search

```
| Load_Sample_Log_Data("Email_Logs")`
| stats count by Sender
| rex field=Sender "\@(?(?<domain_detected>.*))"
| stats sum(count) as count by domain_detected
| eval domain_detected=mvfilter(domain_detected!="mycompany.com" AND domain_detected!="company.com" AND domain_detected!="mycompanytesttheenvironment.com")
| eval list="mozilla" | `ut_parse_extended(domain_detected, list)`
| foreach ut_subdomain_level* [eval orig_domain=domain_detected, domain_detected=mvappend(domain_detected, '<<FIELD>>' . ".")
| fields orig_domain domain_detected ut_domain count
| eval word1=mvappend(domain_detected, ut_domain), word2 = mvappend("mycompany.com", "companylover")
| lookup ut_levenshtein_lookup word1 word2 | eval ut_levenshtein= min(ut_levenshtein)
| where ut_levenshtein < 3
| fields - domain_detected ut_domain | rename orig_domain as top_level_domain_in_incoming_email any_domains_used count as
num_occurrences ut_levenshtein as Levenshtein_Similarity_Score
```

✓ 3 results (1/1/70 12:00:00.000 AM to 10/17/19 3:36:51.000 AM)

## Detect New Values

Line-by-Line SPL Documentation

## > Recommended Phantom Playbooks

## > How to Implement

### ➤ Known False Positives



Data Check	Status	Open in Search	Resolution (if needed)
Must have Demo Lookup	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	Verify that lookups installed with Splunk Security Essentials
Must have URL Toolbox Installed (provides Levenshtein lookalike detection and domain parsing)	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	The URL Toolbox app, written by Cedric Le Roux, not only similarity checking (e.g., typo detection) and Shannon entropy detection (random characters). <a href="#">Download here.</a>

# Line-by-Line SPL Documentation

Enter a search

```
| `Load_Sample_Log_Data("Email Logs")`
| stats count by Sender
| rex field=Sender "\@(?(?<domain_detected>.*))"
| stats sum(count) as count by domain_detected
| eval domain_detected=mvfilter(domain_detected!="mycompany.com" AND domain_detected!="company.com" AND domain_detected!="mycompanylovestheenvironment.com")
| eval list="mozilla" | `ut_parse_extended(domain_detected, list)`
| foreach ut_subdomain_level* [eval orig_domain=domain_detected, domain_detected=mvappend(domain_detected, '<<FIELD>>' . "." . ut_tld)]
| fields orig_domain domain_detected ut_domain count
| eval word1=mvappend(domain_detected, ut_domain), word2 = mvappend("mycompany.com", "company.com", "mycompanylovestheenvironment.com")
| lookup ut_levenshtein_lookup word1 word2 | eval ut_levenshtein= min(ut_levenshtein)
| where ut_levenshtein < 3
| fields - domain_detected ut_domain | rename orig_domain as top_level_domain_in_incoming_email word1 as domain_names_analyzed word2 as company_domains_used count as num_occurrences ut_levenshtein as Levenshtein_Similarity_Score
```

All time

✓ 3 results (1/1/70 12:00:00.000 AM to 10/17/19 3:36:51.000 AM)

Job ▾ || ■ Smart Mode ▾

Detect New Values

Line-by-Line SPL Documentation

- > Recommended Phantom Playbooks
- > How to Implement
- > Known False Positives



# Line-by-Line SPL Documentation

[View SPL](#)

```
| `Load_Sample_Log_Data("Email_Logs")` // First we start
                                         // source address (t

| stats count by Sender // This is an inte
                                         // per source address, so we don't end up running over the same
                                         // email many times

| rex field=Sender "\@(?(?<domain_detected>.*))" // Next we are going to extract the domain -- probably this
                                         // should actually occur before the last stats, but the performance
                                         // is similar and this way it matches the accelerated search where
                                         // this step is required.

| stats sum(count) as count by domain_detected // Now we aggregate per actual domain we will analyze, for
                                         // performance reasons

| eval domain_detected=mvfilter(domain_detected!="mycompany.com" // Let's filter out any domains that our organization owns and
AND domain_detected!="company.com" AND // expects to receive email from. You can have several domains here
domain_detected!="mycompanylovestheenvironment.com") (I recommend no more than 10-20 -- eventually urltoolbox will get
                                         // tired and stop doing adding Levenshtein fields, so you can look
                                         // for null ut_levenshtein later if you are pushing this boundary).

| eval list="mozilla" | `ut_parse_extended(domain_detected, // Now we use the free URL Toolbox app to parse out subdomains
list)` from the top level domains. We want to analyze each one, so that
                                         // an attacker can't send mycompany.yourithelpdesk.com and get
                                         // through, or mail.mycampnay.com.

| foreach ut_subdomain_level* [eval orig_domain=domain_detected, // The field we are going to pass to the Levenshtein algorithm is
domain_detected=mvappend(domain_detected, '<<FIELD>>' . "." . // domain_detected, so let's add each subdomain to the multi-value
ut_tld)] field domain_detected ut_domain_count

| fields orig_domain domain_detected ut_domain_count // This step is not required, but I like to filter down the list
```

> **Recommen**

> **How to Implement**

> **Known False Positives**



Ahh, now I  
get it

[View SPL](#)

```
| `Load_Sample_Load`
| stats count by domain_detected
| rex field=SendEmail.* domain_detected=.*

| stats sum(count) as count by domain_detected

| eval domain_detected=mvfilter(domain_detected!="mycompany.com"
AND domain_detected!="company.com" AND
domain_detected!="mycompanylovestheenvironment.com")

| eval list="mozilla" | `ut_parse_extended(domain_detected,
list)`

| foreach ut_subdomain_level* [eval orig_domain=domain_detected,
domain_detected=mvappend(domain_detected, '<<FIELD>>' . "." .
ut_tld)]

| fields orig_domain domain_detected ut_domain count
```

```
// First we start by pulling our domain from the email
source address (this could also work with the URL)

// This is an intensive exercise, so let's just use the
source address, so we don't end up with a lot of domains

// Next we are going to extract the domain from the email
should actually occur before the last stats, but it's
is similar and this way it matches the accelerated
this step is required.

// Now we aggregate per actual domain we will analyze, for
performance reasons

// Let's filter out any domains that our organization owns and
expects to receive email from. You can have several domains here
(I recommend no more than 10-20 -- eventually urltoolbox will get
tired and stop doing adding Levenshtein fields, so you can look
for null ut_levenshtein later if you are pushing this boundary).

// Now we use the free URL Toolbox app to parse out subdomains
from the top level domains. We want to analyze each one, so that
an attacker can't send mycompany.yourithelpdesk.com and get
through, or mail.mycampany.com.

// The field we are going to pass to the Levenshtein algorithm is
domain_detected, so let's add each subdomain to the multi-value
field domain_detected.

// This step is not required, but I like to filter down the list
```





# Improve Production Deployments

---

**.conf19**  
splunk>





# MITRE ATT&CK Throughout App

## Utilization Made Easier

**Enrich  
Enterprise  
Security**



ATT&CK  
Descriptions in  
Incident Review  
and risk  
framework

**MITRE Threat  
Groups**



View which  
detections handle  
techniques used  
by which Threat  
Groups, w/  
MITRE's evidence

**MITRE-based  
Content  
Advice**



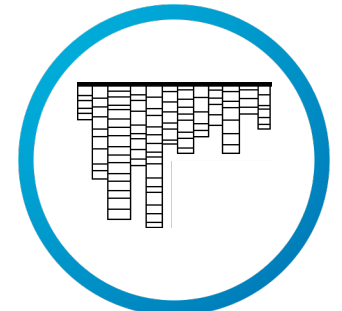
Content  
Recommendations  
tied to techniques  
popular amongst  
many threat groups

**Analyze ES  
Risk w/  
ATT&CK**



Drilldown to a  
customized  
ATT&CK Matrix,  
correlate risky  
events across  
Tactics, Techniques

**View Your  
ATT&CK  
Coverage**



ATT&CK Matrix  
highlighting gaps  
and showing  
content you can  
enable for free  
with existing data



Considering a new data source? Highlight the techniques it supports.

**splunk** > turn data into doing

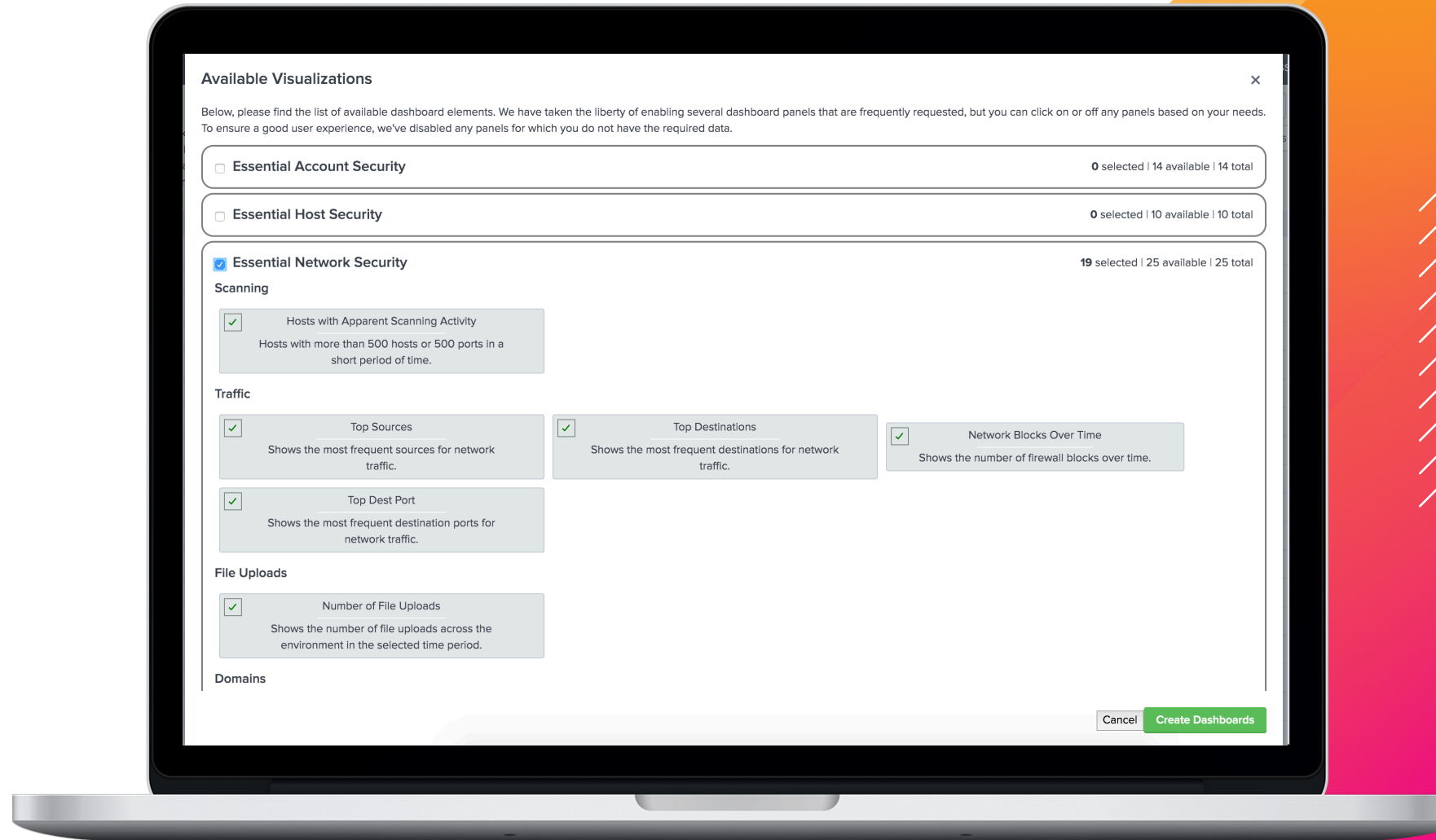


# Automatic Dashboards

## Alternative to Alerts



Driven by what data is in your environment, and follows all of Splunk's dashboard technical best practices





# Monitor Data Ingest

Understand Lag, and Impacted Detections

////////////////////

Powered by Splunk's Machine Learning Toolkit

Tenable	Vulnerability Scanner	index=main sourcetype=tenable:sc:vuln and events=744	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	56	0
Linux	Updates	index=main sourcetype=Unix:Update and events=35	We don't have an established baseline for this product	2560	0
Microsoft	Update Log	index=main sourcetype=WindowsUpdateLog and events=70355	We don't have an established baseline for this product	2	0
Microsoft	Windows Application Log	index=main sourcetype=WMI:WinEventLog:Application and events=14789 index=main sourcetype=WinEventLog and events=539920 index=main sourcetype=XmlWinEventLog and events=113850	We don't have an established baseline for this product	4 11	0
Microsoft	Windows System Log	index=main sourcetype=WMI:WinEventLog:System and events=29583	We don't have an established baseline for this product	15	0
Unknown	NEEDSREVIEW_main_netflow_	index=main sourcetype=netflow and events=5455	We don't have an established baseline for this product	82	3
Unknown	NEEDSREVIEW_main_openPorts_	index=main sourcetype=openPorts and events=1494	We don't have an established baseline for this product	6	1
Nessus	Vulnerability Scanner	index=main sourcetype=nessus and events=22580	We don't have an established baseline for this product	55	0
Blue Coat	ProxyAV	index=main sourcetype=bluecoat:proxysg:access:file and events=1392	No issues.	427	2
Bro	Conn	index=main sourcetype=bro_conn and events=13244	No issues.	16	3
Bro	DHCP	index=main sourcetype=bro_dhcp and events=24830	No issues.	59	0
Bro	DNS	index=main sourcetype=bro_dns and events=5266	No issues.	66	0
Bro	FTP	index=main sourcetype=bro_ftp and events=1220	No issues.	182	0
Bro	HTTP	index=main sourcetype=bro_http and events=5266	No issues.	51	2



# Track CIM Compliance

## Ensure Data Formatting

SSE will analyze the most important CIM fields and evaluate whether your data matches.

i	vendorName	productName	Data Source Category	# Compliant Fields for Product	Field Analyzed	% Compliant	# Failed	# Successful	Regex Used
>	Microsoft	Windows Host and Server	Failed Authentication	1	app dest src src_user user	69.90 100.00 38.07 54.65 40.84	2092 0 2443 2880 4768	4858 703 1502 3471 3292	^[\\w:-]+\$ ^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^[\\w\\/\\\\\\-\\.]{1,20}\$ ^[\\w\\/\\\\\\-\\.]{1,20}\$
>	Check Point	Network Anti-Virus	Malware Detected	0	dest signature src vendor_product	50.00 52.29 50.00 66.62	50 1774 50 2660	50 1944 50 5310	^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^.{3,80}\$ ^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^[\\w\\s\\-:]+\$
>	Check Point	Threat Emulation	Malware Detected	1	dest signature src vendor_product	50.00 50.09 50.00 100.00	50 795 50 0	50 798 50 3186	^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^.{3,80}\$ ^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^[\\w\\s\\-:]+\$
>	Blue Coat	ProxyAV	Proxy Requests	1	dest_ip http_method src status url	67.10 63.36 100.00 21.09	0 3290 3299 0 1770	0 6710 5706 10000 473	^\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\$ ^(?:GET POST HEAD PUT DELETE OPTIONS TRACE CONNECT  ^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^(?:https? ftp):\\/\\{2\\}.
>	Microsoft	Windows Process Launch	Process Launch	0	user	40.84	4768	3292	^[\\w\\/\\\\\\-\\.]{1,20}\$
>	AWS	VPC Flow Logs	Basic Traffic Logs	0	bytes dest dest_ip dest_port src src_ip src_port	50.00 50.00 50.00 50.24 50.00 50.00 50.23	209 50 50 105 50 50 109	209 50 50 106 50 50 110	^\\d+\$ ^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\$ ^\\d{1,5}\$ ^[\\w\\.-]+\$ ^\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\\\\.\\d{1,3}\$ ^\\d{1,5}\$
>	Check Point	URL	Basic Traffic	3	bytes	50.24	205	207	^\\d+\$



# Hands-On

---






# Home


Welcome to Splunk Security Essentials! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. Within each, you will see a guide showing you where to go, and what (if anything) you need to configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. If you run into any issues, check out the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk Answers](#). Happy Splunking!

☐ Demo Mode




### Find Content

- Security Detection Basics
- Advanced Detection Content
- Prescriptive Content Recommendations
- Risk-Based Alerting Content




### Learn

- Learn Splunk
- Learn Security
- Security Journey
- Data Onboarding Guides



### Help Deploy

- Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK
- Monitor Data Ingest
- Automatically Generate Dashboards
- Deploy Content to your Environment
- Analyze CIM Compliance



### Measure

- Justify New Data Sources via MITRE ATT&CK
- Document Your Deployed Content





## Home



Welcome to Splunk Security Essentials! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. Within each, you will see a guide showing you where to go, and what (if anything) you need to configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. If you run into any issues, check out the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk Answers](#). Happy Splunking!

☐ Demo Mode [i](#)

Find Content

Learn

Help Deploy



Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK

Monitor Data Ingest

Automatically Generate  
Dashboards

Deploy Content  
Environments

Access

OMG!  
Operationalization of  
MITRE ATT&CK??





A woman with short dark hair, wearing a black jacket over a blue shirt, is holding a small spiral notebook and a pen. She is looking at a man with glasses and a green polo shirt, who is also holding a pen and looking at a larger spiral notebook. They are standing in front of a server rack with many yellow and orange cables. A large pink speech bubble is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing the text "Vegetables first! Make sure your data is in good shape...".

**Vegetables first!  
Make sure your data  
is in good shape...**



[Find Content](#)[Learn](#)[Help](#)

# Data Availability

[Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK](#)[Monitor Data Ingest](#)[Automatically Generate Dashboards](#)[Deploy Content to your Environment](#)[Analyze CIM Compliance](#)


## Monitor Data Ingest

There are many methods build for admins to help monitor data availability, but often fewer for users. This guide will help you with the configuration required and then point you to a dashboard built just for security users.

### ✓ Setup Steps Completion of these steps is required to get the value for this area.

✓	<a href="#">Configure enabled sources.</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	<a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	In the app configuration, you can include / exclude different sources of content, allowing you to filter out Splunk solutions you might not own, or avoid seeing the free content from Splunk Security Essentials. Most users will leave this at the default settings.
?	<a href="#">Configure on the Data Inventory page.</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	<a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	Data Source Categories use standardized searches to find data configured with the tags that are used in Splunk's Common Information Model. You can also add custom products that either don't match the Common Information Model, or mark that you have products you expect to add in the future.
✓	<a href="#">Configure on the Manage Bookmarks page.</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	<a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	Tracking what content you have active is key to so much Splunk Security Essentials functionality (enriching the MITRE ATT&CK Matrix, guiding you to the right content, integrations with Splunk Enterprise Security, Risk-based Alerting, the Data Availability Dashboard). This can be accomplished through bookmarking (set status Implemented), but it's often easier to configure via Correlation Search Introspection on the Bookmarked Content dashboard.

### ✓ Launch Feature

	<a href="#">Launch: Data Availability</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	<a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	Splunk Security Essentials includes a machine-learning driven dashboard that tracks the typical data ingest latency of the products configured in SSE (effectively: how slow is typical for the logs). When a log source slows down, it will color code it, and you can click on it to see what detections are at risk for issue.
---	--	--------------------------------	---



Data Availability

Data Availability

Model Health Warning

status

There are 34 products with fewer than thirty data points: AWS CloudTrail, AWS CloudWatch, AWS VPC Flow Logs, Azure Active Directory, Microsoft Office 365, Microsoft Sysmon, Microsoft Update Log, Microsoft Windows Application Log, Microsoft Windows Domain Controller, Microsoft Windows Host and Server, Microsoft Windows Powershell, Microsoft Windows Process Launch, Microsoft Windows System Log, Splunk ES Risk Framework, Stream ARP, Stream DHCP, Stream DNS, Stream HTTP, Stream ICMP, Stream LDAP, Stream SMB, Stream TCP, Stream UDP, Unknown

Data Latency by Product

This dashboard pulls a dataset from the configuration in the [Data Inventory dashboard](#). A [nightly search](#) will run and over the past thirty days to determine how much latency is expected from each configured product. That data is pushed into a [Machine Learning model](#) and statistics are [recorded](#). This dashboard then grabs data from the past four hours, calculates the current data lag, and feeds that through the ML model to determine if it is normal or not.

Vendor	Product	Index/Sourcetypes and Events	Summary	Minimum Lag Seen Per Product	Maximum Lag Seen Per Product (if different)	Number of Enabled Detections
AWS	CloudTrail	index=main sourcetype=aws:cloudtrail and events=23715	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6467237		1
AWS	CloudWatch	index=main sourcetype=aws:cloudwatch and events=9938	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6469299		0
AWS	VPC Flow Logs	index=main sourcetype=aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpcflow and events=142	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6467312		0
Azure	Active Directory	index=main sourcetype=ms:aad:signin and events=537	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6467649		3



Data Availability

Model Health Warning

status

There are 34 products with fewer than thirty data points: AWS CloudTrail, AWS CloudWatch, AWS VPC Flow Logs, Azure Active Directory, Microsoft Office 365, Microsoft Sysmon, Microsoft Update Log, Microsoft Windows Application Log, Microsoft Windows Domain Controller, Microsoft Windows Host and Server, Microsoft Windows Powershell, Microsoft Windows Process Launch, Microsoft Windows System Log, Splunk ES Risk Framework, Stream ARP, Stream DHCP, Stream DNS, Stream HTTP, Stream ICMP, Stream LDAP, Stream SMB, Stream TCP, Stream UDP, Unknown

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Click

Vendor	Product	Index/Sourcetypes and Events	Summary	Minimum Lag Seen Per Product	Maximum Lag Seen Per Product (if different)	Number of Enabled Detections
AWS	CloudTrail	index=main sourcetype=aws:cloudtrail and events=23715	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6467237		1
AWS	CloudWatch	index=main sourcetype=aws:cloudwatch and events=9938	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6469299		0
AWS	VPC Flow Logs	index=main sourcetype=aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpcflow and events=1000	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6467312		0
Azure	Active Directory	index=main sourcetype=ms:aad:signin and events=537	The latency observed is outside normal ranges	6467649		3



## Data Availability

### Model Health Warning

status

There are 34 products with fewer than the expected number of events seen from each configured product. That data is pushed into a Machine Learning model to determine if it is normal or not.

### Data Latency by Product

This dashboard pulls a dataset from the configuration and pushes it into a Machine Learning model to determine if it is normal or not.

Vendor	Product
AWS	CloudTrail
AWS	CloudWatch
AWS	VPC Flow Logs
Azure	Active Directory

### Detail

The latency observed is outside normal ranges

Field	Value
Vendor Name	AWS
Product Name	CloudTrail
The Searches That Are Dependent	• ESCU - Detect New Open S3 buckets - Rule
# of Detections Dependent	1
App-Internal productId	AWS__CloudTrail
The Minimum Lag Time	74d 20:32:32
The Lag Time for the Slowest Sourcetype+Index	6467552
What Index + Sourcetypes Seen	index=main sourcetype=aws:cloudtrail and events=23715
Baseline: Average Lag Seen	00:09:43
Baseline: Lag when Baseline Captured	74d 23:02:16
Baseline: # of Data Samples	7
Baseline: Earliest Time	8/2/2019 2:35:00 AM (Your Browser's timezone)
Baseline: Latest Time Seen	8/2/2019 10:20:00 PM (Your Browser's timezone)
Baseline: When Captured	10/16/2019 9:22:16 PM (Your Browser's timezone)

Close

Data Availability

This detection is impacted!







Analyze ES Risk Attributions

CIM Compliance Check

s! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly [Splunk Answers](#) [🔗](#). Happy Splunking!

[Learn](#)

**CIM Compliance  
Check**



# CIM Compliance Check

Introduction

Welcome to the Common Information Model Compliance Check dashboard. This dashboard builds on top of the [Data Inventory](#) introspection to show you what fields are CIM compliant. It aggregates those fields per-product, and tells you how those products are doing. CIM compliance is performed by checking common field values against a regular expression, also shown. Important note: this looks for the most common CIM fields used for most security content, but doesn't check all CIM fields.

If you're new to Splunk's Common Information Model, consider reading [Splunk Docs](#). If you would like to go deeper into assessing the CIM compliance of your data, we highly recommend [SA-cim\\_validator](#) -- this functionality is a simplified version of what Splunk's Vladimir Skoryk has built there.

## Products

i	vendorName	productName	Data Source Category	# Compliant Fields for Product	Field Analyzed	% Compliant	# Failed	# Successful	Regex Used
>	Microsoft	Office 365	Outgoing Messages	3	dest	59.13	85	123	^[\\w\\.\\-]+
					message_id	100.00	0	208	^[\\w\\.\\-]+
					recipient	100.00	0	208	^[\\w\\/\\\\\\-\\.\\\$]{1,20}
					src	61.54	80	128	
					src_user	0.00	208	0	
					subject	100.00	0	208	
>	Stream	DNS	DNS Queries	5	dest_port	64.85	3267	6027	^\\d{1,5}
					message_type	100.00	0	17316	^[\\w\\.\\-]+
					query	100.00	0	17324	^[a-z0-9]+
					query_count	100.00	0	0	
					query_type	52.81	0	314	
					src	100.00	4534	5074	
					transaction_id	100.00	0	627	
					transport		0	9294	
>	Azure	Active Directory	Successful Authentication	0	app	1.68	528	9	^[\\w:\\-]+
					src	56.98	231	306	^[\\w\\.\\-]+
					user	0.00	537	0	^[\\w\\/\\\\\\-\\.\\\$]{1,20}



# CIM Compliance Check



# CIM Compliance Check

**Are You  
Kidding Me??**

**Are You Kidding Me??**

field	count	distinct_count	values
dest	208	4	[{"value": "null", "count": 122}, {"value": "74..."}, {"value": "1"}, {"value": "74..."}
message_id	208	98	[{"value": "<BY5PR17MB336878F2676...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "<CY4PR17MB120684388A62BD6EFCB6D98...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "<SN6PR17MB2061F1AC442084A4C7233271BCDF0...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "<20190801002228.895A44212A@mx2.cazadoresseguridad.com.ar>", "count": 1}, {"value": "<BY5PR17MB3368019555F689B9A7E5F04DDBF0@BY5PR17MB3368.namprd17.prod.outlook.com>", "count": 3}, {"value": "<CY4PR17MB12067D092679F0CE9AFDAB99BFDf0@CY4PR17MB1206.namprd17.prod.outlook.com>", "count": 3}, {"value": "<0100016c4a50ef52-3...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "a7b2-c7e3f90907c0-000000@email.amazonses.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<0101016c4a501804-8a9c2f52-0280-43b5-8f48-adf60ad0bd...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "2.amazonses.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<0101016c4a5136d4-e6a0d277-7f42-458e-8c96-51c4a725e794-000000@us-west-2.amazonses...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "<0ca0a3f0bbef4b6bb82109bff3d33c32-...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "JVKUGUBNKBZG6ZBNIJHDE7CPGM3DKQLENVUW4UDPOJ2GC3D4J4ZTMNKBMRWWS3SHMVXGK4TJMN6FG3LUOA=====@microsoft.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<1143724797.893866.1564658937211.JavaMail.app@ltx1-app9401.prod.linkedin.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<1397551089.1292658.1564698044664.JavaMail.app@ltx1-app7686.prod.linkedin.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<1b135cbf-54cd-7c...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "04193861f893@gmail.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<2017997986.99701128.1564671771944.JavaMail.rockman@push-dispatcher34...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "<201906241452.x50Eqksu016648@znet.kiev.ua>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<20190731122854.03f...01261BBF@mail.telkomco...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "<20190801002155.3525D4016A@mx2.cazadoresseguridad.com.ar>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<20190801002311.A5B654370F@mx2.cazadoresseguridad.com.ar>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<20190801002315.171AD450EC@mx2.cazadoresseguridad.com.ar>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<20190801002350.32CCD45190@mx2.cazadoresseguridad.com.ar>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<20190801002350.32CCD45190@mx2.cazadoresseguridad.com.ar>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<20190801063445.ED37134C646@mymail.ipnet.co.id>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<20190801072037.9E15D351181@mymail.ipnet.co.id>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<2068122113.97343635.1564660805421.JavaMail.rocketman@push-dispatcher...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "891750f374d4@SN1NAM02FT062.eop-nam02.prod.protection.outlook.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "6b076d91c79a@www.fastmail.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<566935865.1063547.1564667069582.JavaMail...>", "count": 1}, {"value": "app6466.prod.linkedin.com>", "count": 2}, {"value": "<593627679.105573941.1564664720879.JavaMail.re...>", "count": 1}]]]



**Sigh. Okay...**





[Home](#)[Security Content ▾](#)[Analytics Advisor ▾](#)[Security Operations ▾](#)[Data ▾](#)[Advanced ▾](#)[Doc](#)**Home**

Welcome to Splunk Security Essentials! Below you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. go, and what (if anything) you need to configure. The goal of this free app is to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. If you run into any issues, check out the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk Answers](#). Happy Splunking!

**Find Content****Learn****Help Deploy****Measure****Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK****Monitor Data Ingest****Automatically Generate  
Dashboards****Deploy Content to your  
Environment****Analyze CIM**

# Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK



# MITRE ATT&CK Throughout App

## Utilization Made Easier

**Enrich  
Enterprise  
Security**



ATT&CK  
Descriptions in  
Incident Review  
and risk  
framework

**MITRE Threat  
Groups**



View which  
detections handle  
techniques used  
by which Threat  
Groups, w/  
MITRE's evidence

**MITRE-based  
Content  
Advice**



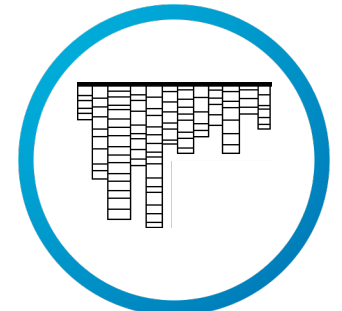
Content  
Recommendations  
tied to techniques  
popular amongst  
many threat groups

**Analyze ES  
Risk w/  
ATT&CK**



Drilldown to a  
customized  
ATT&CK Matrix,  
correlate risky  
events across  
Tactics, Techniques

**View Your  
ATT&CK  
Coverage**



ATT&CK Matrix  
highlighting gaps  
and showing  
content you can  
enable for free  
with existing data



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ATT&CK Matrix  
highlighting gaps  
and showing  
content you can  
enable for free  
with existing data



Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK

If you are orienting your security environment, you're in luck (particularly if you use Splunk Enterprise Security). This app contains a wealth of content to help you get started.

Analyze ES Risk  
Attributions

▼ Setup Steps		Completion of these steps is required to get the value for this area.
✓	<a href="#">Configure enabled sources.</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	In the app configuration, you can include / exclude different sources of content to help you see the free content from Splunk Security Essentials. Most users will leave this as is.
?	<a href="#">Configure on the Data Inventory page.</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	Data Source Categories use standardized searches to find data configured with the tags that are used in Splunk's Common Information Model. You can also add custom products that either don't match the Common Information Model, or mark that you have products you expect to add in the future.
🟡	<a href="#">Configure on the Manage Bookmarks page.</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	Tracking what content you have active is key to so much Splunk Security Essentials functionality (enriching the MITRE ATT&CK Matrix, guiding you to the right content, integrations with Splunk Enterprise Security, Risk-based Alerting, the Data Availability Dashboard). This can be accomplished through bookmarking (set status Implemented), but it's often easier to configure via Correlation Search Introspection on the Bookmarked Content dashboard.
!	<a href="#">Configure ES Integration.</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	Assuming that you have ES in your environment, Splunk Security Essentials can push MITRE ATT&CK and Kill Chain attributions to the Incident Review dashboard, along with raw searches of index=risk or index=notable. Just configure the ES Integration in the system config menu.
▼ Launch Features		
📄	<a href="#">Launch: Analytics Advisor MITRE ATT&amp;CK Framework</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	The Analytics Advisor dashboards are designed to help you understand what content you might want to deploy inside of Splunk based on the content you already have and the data that's present in your environment. The MITRE ATT&CK Overview dashboard even includes a customized MITRE ATT&CK Matrix that shows your level of coverage on MITRE ATT&CK while letting you filter for the data you have in the environment, or the threat groups that target you.
📄	<a href="#">Launch: Analyze ES Risk Attributions</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	Risk-based Alerting is all oriented towards aggregating risky events. This dashboard looks at the content in the ES Risk Framework with out-of-the-box Risk aggregations. It also includes a customized MITRE ATT&CK Matrix based on your search filters, letting you see what techniques have been seen against a particular user, host, or network.
📄	<a href="#">Launch: MITRE ATT&amp;CK-based Content Recommendations</a> <a href="#">Launch w/ tour</a>	With an understanding of what data you have, you can specify the types of security concerns you're facing and then use MITRE ATT&CK to filter for the Splunk content related to MITRE Techniques that are associated with many different threat groups.
🔔	<a href="#">Launch: Advanced Content</a>	Splunk Security Essentials has a wealth of advanced security content and a list of all of Splunk's Security Content, complete with a mapping to popular frameworks like MITRE ATT&CK and the Kill Chain. Explore all of our content.



# Analyze ES Risk Attributions

✓ Analyze ES Risk Attributions

CIM Compliance Check

All time ▾

Hide Filters

MITRE ATT&CK  
Techniques

# of MITRE ATT&CK  
Tactics

MITRE ATT&CK

01. Initial Access



System-wide Metrics

# of Detections

13

# of MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

14

# of MITRE ATT&CK Tactics

10

% of MITRE ATT&CK Techniques

6

Average Risk Object Score

48

# Risk Objects

45

MITRE ATT&CK Tactics

01. Initial Access

2

05. Defense Evasion

8

09. Collection

0

06. Credential Access

8

10. Command and Control

0

07. Discovery

3

11. Exfiltration

2

08. Lateral Movement

0

12. Impact

0

Analyze ES Risk  
Attributions

MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access ⚙	Execution ⚙	Persistence ⚙	Privilege Escalation ⚙	Defense Evasion ⚙	Credential Access ⚙	Discovery ⚙	Lateral Movement ⚙	Collection ⚙	Exfiltration ⚙	Command and Control ⚙	Impact ⚙
Valid Accounts	Command-Line Interface	New Service	New Service	Scripting	Credential Dumping	Network Service Scanning			Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Commonly Used Port	
	Scripting	Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	Indicator Removal on Host	Brute Force						
	PowerShell			Valid Accounts							
	User Execution										

Count of Risk Object Attributions by MITRE ATT&CK Tactic



Count of Risk Object Attributions by MITRE ATT&CK Technique





# Analyze ES Risk Attributions

% of MITRE ATT&CK  
Techniques

6

Average Risk Object  
Score

48

# Risk Objects

45

## MITRE ATT&CK Tactics

01. Initial Access

2

02. Execution

29

03. Persistence

14

04. Privilege Escalation

2

05. Defense Evasion

8

06. Credential Access

8

07. Discovery

3

08. Lateral Movement

0

09. Collection

0

10. Command and Cont...

0

11. Exfiltration

2

12. Impact

0

How many risk events  
for each MITRE  
ATT&CK Tactic

## MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial  
Access ▾

Execution ▾

Valid  
Accounts

Command-Line  
Interface

Scripting

Accounts

Accounts

Removal on Host

PowerShell

Valid Accounts

User Execution

Collection  
▾

Exfiltration  
▾

Command and  
Control ▾

Exfiltration Over Command  
and Control Channel

Commonly Used  
Port

Count of Risk Object Attributions by MITRE ATT&CK Tactic

400

Count of Risk Object Attributions by MITRE ATT&CK Technique

400



# Analyze ES Risk Attributions

% of MITRE ATT&CK  
Techniques

6

Average Risk Object  
Score

48

# Risk Objects

45

## MITRE ATT&CK Tactics

01. Initial Access

2

02. Execution

29

03. Persistence

14

04. Privilege Escalation

2

05. Defense Evasion

8

06. Credential Access

8

07. Discovery

3

08. Lateral Movement

0

12. Impact

0

# Customized MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

## MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access ⇅	Execution ⇅	Persistence ⇅	Privilege Escalation ⇅	Defense Evasion ⇅	Credential Access ⇅	Discovery ⇅	Lateral Movement ⇅	Collection ⇅	Exfiltration ⇅	Command and Control ⇅	Impact ⇅
Valid Accounts	Command-Line Interface	New Service	New Service	Scripting	Credential Dumping	Network Service Scanning			Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Commonly Used Port	
	Scripting	Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	Indicator Removal on Host	Brute Force						
	PowerShell			Valid Accounts							
	User Execution										



Aggregate Risk Attribution Scores by Analytic					Aggregate Risk Attribution Scores by Risk Object				
<div> <div>Analyze ES Risk Attributions</div> </div>					<div> <div>Scroll Down</div> </div>				
Rule	Score	ATT&CK Tactics			risk_object	sparkline	Score	ATT&CK Tactics	
Threat - RR - Suspicious activity or known framework detected - Combined - Rule	3840				agrady-1		4180		
Threat - RR - Suspicious Process or DLL detected - Combined - Rule	3168				agrady		4072		
ESCU - Malicious PowerShell Process - Encoded Command - Rule					FYODOR-L.froth.ly		1040	Credential Access	
Threat - RR - Suspicious service or registry change detected - Combined - Rule	3024				BudStoll		898	Defense Evasion	
Threat - Threat List Activity - Rule	1760				bstoll-1		848	Execution	
ESCU - Create local admin accounts using net.exe - Rule	960	Execution			JeremiahWortoski		784	Persistence	
Access - Brute Force Access Behavior Detected - Rule	576				jwortoski-1		784		
Threat - UEBA Threat Detected - Rule	560				136.0.0.125		400		
	520	Execution Persistence			FyodorMalteskesko		364		
	480	Credential Access			fmalteskesko-1		364		
	480								
Watch-listed Objects with Risk Attributions					<div> <div>A variety of aggregation methods</div> </div>				
Fullname	count	Score	Manager	Identities	Roles	BU	Analytics	Tactics	Techniques
Bud Stoll	26	1826	fyodor	AzureAD\BudStoll BudStoll bstoll bstoll@froth.ly	americas privileged technical watchlist	americas	ESCU - Malicious PowerShell Process - Encoded Command - Rule Endpoint - Code42 Rule Match - Rule Threat - RR - Command and Control Activity Detected - Combined - Rule Threat - RR - Malware detected by Windows Defender - Combined - Rule	Execution	PowerShell Scripting



Analyze ES Risk Attributions

Search Criteria

agradyl

All time

Hide Filters

Analyze ES Risk Attributions

Enter agrady  
Hit Enter



MITRE ATT&CK Matrix											
Initial Access ⌵	Execution ⌵	Persistence ⌵	Privilege Escalation ⌵	Defense Evasion ⌵	Credential Access ⌵	Discovery ⌵	Lateral Movement ⌵	Collection ⌵	Exfiltration ⌵	Command and Control ⌵	Impact ⌵
Command-Line Interface				Scripting							
Scripting											
PowerShell											

Scroll Up

Count of Risk Object Attributions by MITRE ATT&CK Tactic

Count of Risk Object Attributions by MITRE ATT&CK Technique



Edit Export ▾ ...

agradyl

# Analyze ES Risk Attributions

10

## # Risk Objects

45

# Focused MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

## 01. Initial Access

O

## 08. Lateral Movement

O

## 12. Impact

Initial Access ⬇	Execution ⬇	Persistence ⬇	Privilege Escalation ⬇	Defense Evasion ⬇	Credential Access ⬇	Discovery ⬇	Lateral Movement ⬇	Collection ⬇	Exfiltration ⬇	Command and Control ⬇	Impact ⬇
	Command-Line Interface	Scripting									
	Scripting										
	PowerShell										



# MITRE ATT&CK Throughout App

## Utilization Made Easier

### Enrich Enterprise Security



ATT&CK  
Descriptions in  
Incident Review  
and risk  
framework

### MITRE Threat Groups



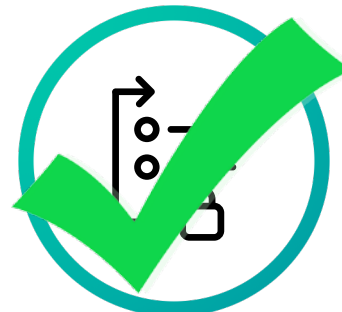
View which  
detections handle  
techniques used  
by which Threat  
Groups, w/  
MITRE's evidence

### MITRE-based Content Advice



Content  
Recommendations  
tied to techniques  
popular amongst  
many threat groups

### Analyze ES Risk w/ ATT&CK



Drilldown to a  
customized  
ATT&CK Matrix,  
correlate risky  
events across  
Tactics, Techniques

### View Your ATT&CK Coverage



ATT&CK Matrix  
highlighting gaps  
and showing  
content you can  
enable for free  
with existing data



# Push MITRE Techniques and Tactics into ES

8/2/19 12:00:00.000 PM Endpoint PowerShell process with an encoded command detected on BSTOLL-L Low

**Description:**  
The system BSTOLL-L executed a PowerShell process that has an encoded command on the command-line

**Related Investigations:**  
Currently not investigated.

**Additional Fields**

Additional Fields	Value	Action
MITRE ATT&CK Description	Command and control (C2) information is encoded using a standard data encoding system. Use of data encoding may be to adhere to existing protocol specifications and includes use of ASCII, Unicode, Base64, MIME, UTF-8, or other binary-to-text and character encoding systems. Some data encoding systems may also result in data compression, such as gzip. / PowerShell is a powerful interactive command-line interface and scripting environment included in the Windows operating system. Adversaries can use PowerShell to perform a number of actions, including discovery of information and execution of code. Examples include the Start-Process cmdlet which can be used to run an executable and the Invoke-Command cmdlet which runs a command locally or on a remote computer.	▼
MITRE ATT&CK Tactic	Command and Control / Execution	▼
MITRE ATT&CK Technique	Data Encoding / PowerShell	▼
Category	Endpoint Compromise	▼
Destination	BSTOLL-L	▼
Destination Business Unit	Frothy	▼

**Correlation Search:**  
[ESCU - Malicious PowerShell Process - Encoded Command - R](#)

**History:**  
[View all review activity for this Notable Event](#)

**Contributing Events:**  
[Show All Encoded PowerShell Events on BSTOLL-L](#)

**Adaptive Responses:**

Response	Mode	Time	Us
<a href="#">Notable</a>	adhoc	2019-10-02T20:22:50+0000	a
<a href="#">Risk Analysis</a>	adhoc	2019-10-02T20:22:50+0000	a

[View Adaptive Response Invocations](#)

**Next Steps:**  
Recommended following steps:

1. [ESCU-Contextualize](#): Based on ESCU context gathering recommended actions:
  - ESCU - Get Authentication Logs For Endpoint
  - ESCU - Get Notable History
  - ESCU - Get Notable Info



# MITRE ATT&CK Throughout App

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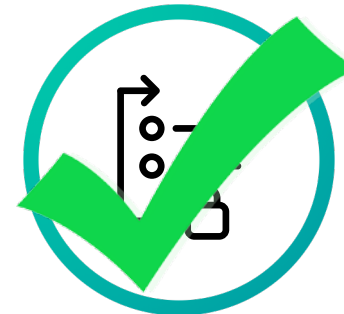
View which  
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techniques used  
by which Threat  
Groups, w/  
MITRE's evidence

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# Okay, that's a lot of MITRE ATT&CK...



# ... but can you deploy a real detection?





Security Content

Overview

Manage Bookmarks

Custom Content

MITRE ATT&CK-Driven Content  
Recommendation

Risk-based Alerting Content  
Recommendation

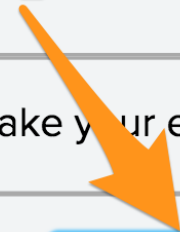
ou will find the primary areas where Splunk  
. The goal of this free app is to help you be  
answers [🔗](#). Happy Splunking!

**Learn**



# Multiple Infections on Host

#1



multiple



[Learn how to use this page](#)

Filter 

☒ Hide Low Scoring Matches (19 hidden by filters)

Journey

All selected (6) ▼

Security Use Case

All ▼

Category

All ▼

Data Source

All ▼

ATT&CK Tactic

All ▼

ATT&CK Technique

Access Token Manipulatio...

MITRE Threat Groups

#2



Search Included

All ▼

Stage 1: Collection [🔗](#)

You have the data onboard, what do you do first?



# Multiple Infections on Host

Security Journey, and make your environment more secure?

Hide Low Scoring Matches

multiple



[Learn how to use this page](#)

Journey

All selected (6) ▼

Security Use Case

All ▼

Category

All ▼

Data Source

All ▼

ATT&CK Tactic

All ▼

ATT&CK Technique

All ▼

MITRE Threat Groups

All ▼

Search Included

All ▼

## Stage 1: Collection [🔗](#)

You have the data onboard, what do you do first?



### Multiple Infections on Host

Finds hosts that have logged multiple different infections in a short period of time.





# Multiple Infections on Host

Activity ▼

Help ▼

Find



Splunk Security Essentials

Export ▼

...

How to use this page [↗](#)

View

Demo Data

Live Data

Accelerated Data

**Accelerated Data**



# Multiple Infections on Host (Accelerated Data)

Data Check	Status	Open in Search	Resolution (if needed)
Must have accelerated data in your Malware Data Model	✓	<a href="#">Open in Search</a>	Add data to the Malware Data Model using the Technology Add-on for your anti-malware product (look on Splunkbase) and then accelerate that data model.

Schedule in ES

Enter a search

```
| tstats summariesonly=t allow_old_summaries=t count values(Malware_Attacks.signature) as signature values(Malware_Attacks.category) as category values(Malware_Attacks.action) as action from datamodel=Malware by _time span=1m Malware_Attacks.dest
| rename Malware_Attacks.* as *
| transaction maxpause=1h dest
| where eventcount >=3 AND duration>240
```

All time ▼



✓ 21 events (1/1/70 12:00:00.000 AM to 10/17/19 6:05:40.000 AM)

Job ▼ || ■ ? Smart Mode ▼

Detect New Values

[Line-by-Line SPL Documentation](#)

## Schedule in ES

> Recommended Phantom Playbooks

> How to Implement

> Known False Positives

> How To Respond

> SPL Mode



### Schedule an alert

Alert me when the number of outliers is greater than

Cancel

Next

Data Check

Search

Must have accelerated data in your Malware Data Model



[Open in Search](#)

Add data to the Malware Data Model using the Technology Add-on for your anti-malware product (look on Splunkbase) and then accelerate that data model.

Schedule in ES

Enter a search

```
| tstats summariesonly=t allow_old_summaries=t count values(Malware_Attacks.signature) as signature values(Malware_Attacks.category) as category values(Malware_Attacks.action) as action from datamodel=Malware by _time span=1m Malware_Attacks.dest  
| rename Malware_Attacks.* as *  
| transaction maxpause=1h dest  
| where eventcount >=3 AND duration>240
```

All time ▼



✓ 21 events (1/1/70 12:00:00.000 AM to 10/17/19 6:05:40.000 AM)

Job ▼



Smart Mode ▼

# Multiple Infections on Host Accelerated Data (Schedule in ES)

> SPL Mode



Save As Alert ×

## Settings

Search

```
| tstats summariesonly=t  
allow_old_summaries=t count  
values(Malware_Attacks.signature)  
as signature  
values(Malware_Attacks.category) as
```

Title

Multiple\_Infections\_on\_Host David

Description

Generated by the Splunk Security Essentials app at Thu, 17 Oct 2019 06:08:30 GMT

Alert type

Scheduled

Real-time

Run on Cron Schedule ▼

Time Range

All time ▶

Cron Expression

37 1 \* \* \*

e.g. 00 18 \* \* \* (every day at 6PM). [Learn More](#)

Expires

24

hour(s) ▼

## Trigger Conditions

Trigger alert when

Number of Results ▼

Cancel

Save

**Add Your Name  
(Avoid Duplicates)**



## Alert has been saved



You can view your alert, or continue editing it.

### Enabling ES Correlation Search

ES Correlation Search Enabled! We recommend [you click here](#) to continue editing the Notable Event to customize the display fields.

Continue Editing

View Alert





Administrator ▾336 Messages ▾Settings ▾Activity ▾Help ▾Find 🔍

ns ▾Audit ▾Search ▾Configure ▾Enterprise Security 🔒

down search in a notable event or links in an

Essentials app at Thu, 17 Oct 2019

Manual

\_summaries=t count  
as signature  
as category  
action from datamodel=Malware by  
est

Back to Content Management

Save



**You've Now Checked Your Data Latency**

**You've At Least Identified Missing CIM Fields**

**You've Pushed MITRE ATT&CK to ES**

**You've Analyzed High Risk Entities**

**You've Enabled New Detections**

**I Bet You Feel Pretty Great!**



# But How Will You Make This Guy Happy?





# Measure Success

---





# Justify New Data

Show what industry-standard capabilities you would have with new data onboard

MITRE ATT&CK Threat Group		Highlight Data Source		Show Only Available Content		
None		Endpoint Detection and ...		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		
Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection
h_profile and hrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Cap
Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection
Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard
AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Stage
AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repository
Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Data from System
Authentication	DLL Search Order	Code Signing	Exploitation for	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Data from



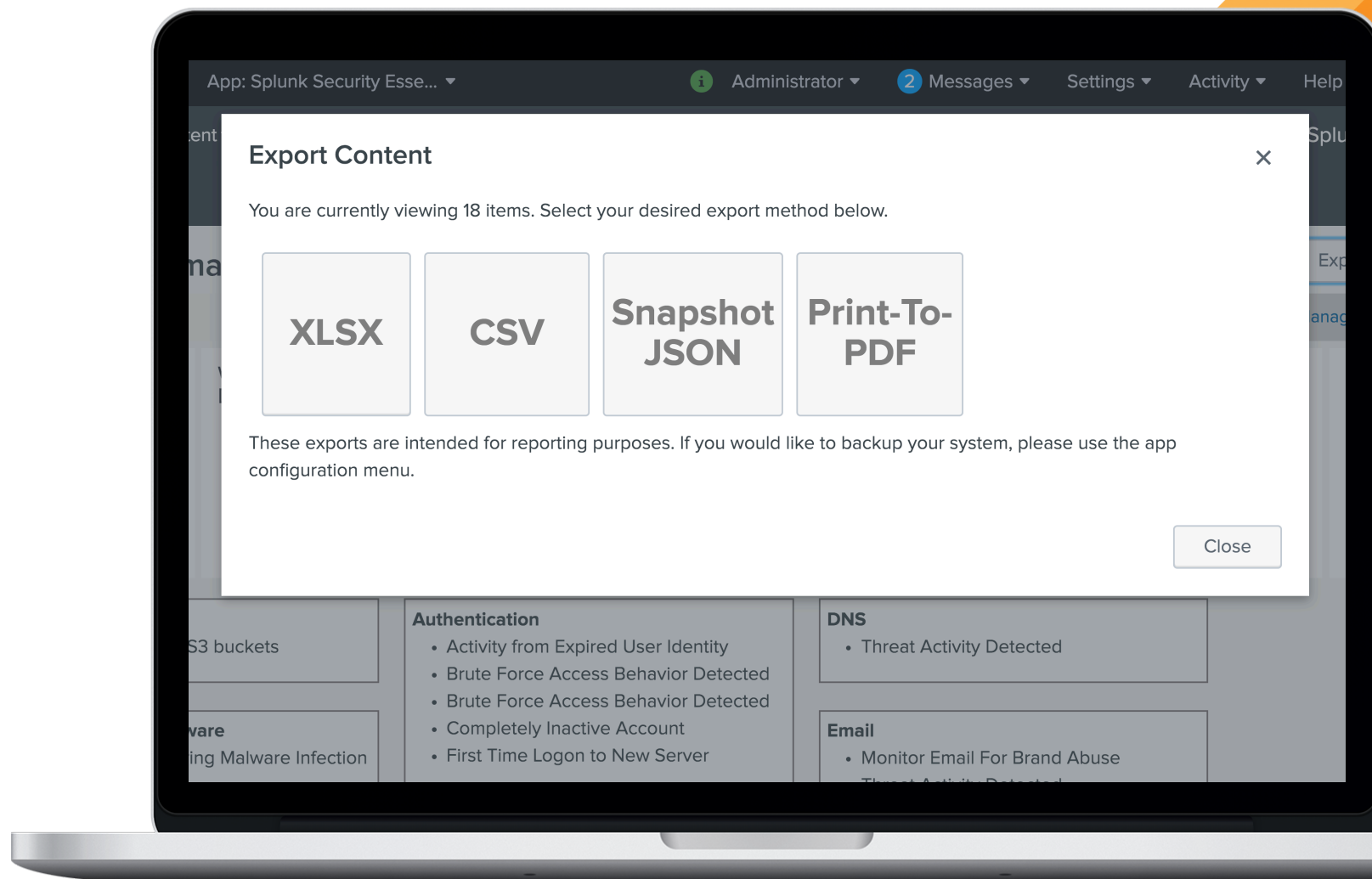


# Make Auditors Happy with Excel or PDF Exports of your Enabled Content

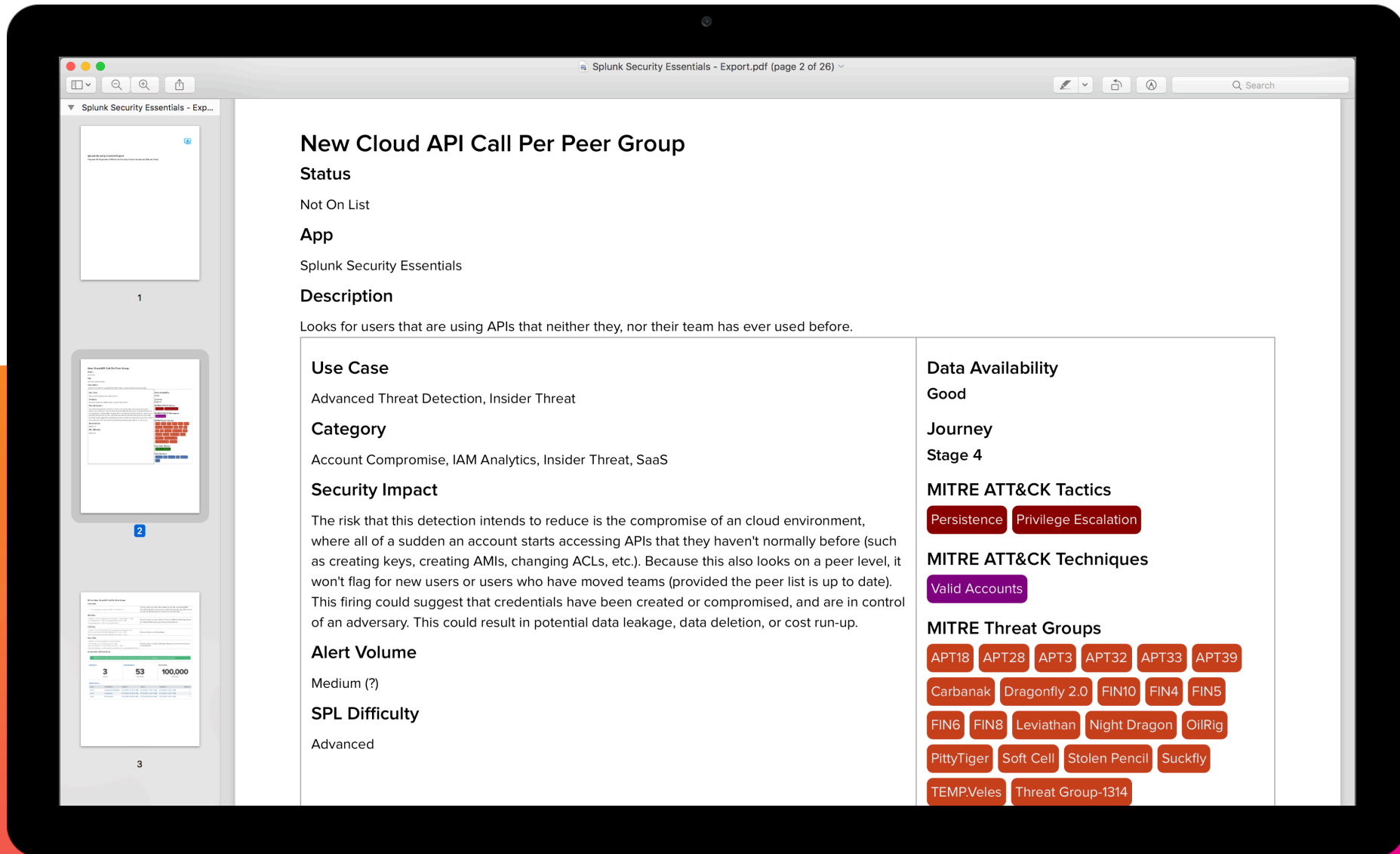


# Export Enabled or Bookmarked Content

Generate dense Excel docs, or descriptive PDF exports that can include screenshots, SPL, and your deployment notes









# Hands-On

---





Security Content

Overview

Manage Bookmarks


Custom Content

MITRE ATT&CK-Driven Content Recommendation

Risk-based Alerting Content Recommendation


you will find the primary areas where Splunk users get value from this app. Within each, you will see a guide showing you where to go, and what (if anything) to help you be more successful more quickly with Splunk for Security. If you run into any issues, check out the [docs site](#) or ask for help on [Splunk](#)

☐ Demo Mode [i](#)




- Prescriptive Content Recommendations
- Risk-Based Alerting Content

### Learn




- Learn Splunk
- Learn Security
- Security Journey
- Data Onboarding Guides

### Help Deploy



- Operationalize MITRE ATT&CK
- Monitor Data Ingest
- Automatically Generate Dashboards
- Deploy Content to your Environment
- Analyze CIM Compliance

### Measure



- Justify New Data Sources via MITRE ATT&CK
- Document Your Deployed Content



Correlation Search Introspection

Manage List

Add Bookmark

## Manage Bookmarks

Bookmarked	Waiting on Data	Ready For Deployment	Implementation Issues	Needs Tuning	Fully Implemented	Custom
37	0	0	0	0	37	0

## AWS

- AWS Config Violation
- AWS Guard Duty Alert
- Detect New Open S3 buckets
- Many Unauthorized AWS Operations

## Anti-Virus or Anti-Malware

- Host With A Recurring Malware Infection
- RR - Command and Control Activity Detected - Combined
- RR - Credential Theft Tool Detected - Combined
- RR - Discovery tool or technique detected - Combined
- RR - Malware detected by Windows Defender - Combined
- RR - Suspicious CLI command related to information gathering - Combined
- RR - Suspicious service or registry change detected - Combined
- RR - Suspicious Process or DLL detected - Combined

## Audit Trail

- AWS Config Violation
- AWS Guard Duty Alert
- Detect New Open S3 buckets
- Many Unauthorized AWS Operations

## Authentication

- Activity from Expired User Identity
- Brute Force Access Behavior Detected

## DNS

- Detect hosts connecting to dynamic domain providers
- RR - DDNS Activity Detected - System
- Threat Activity Detected

## Email

- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse
- Threat Activity Detected

## Endpoint Detection and Response

- Create local admin accounts using net.exe
- Indicator of mimikatz Activity
- Malicious PowerShell Process - Encoded Command
- Prohibited Process Detected
- RR - Process Discrepancy Detected - System
- RR - Suspicious CLI command - Combined
- RR - Suspicious activity or known framework detected - Combined
- RR - Suspicious activity related to escalation of privs has been detected - Combined
- RR - USB Insertion with 1st time seen Serial Number - Combined
- RR - USB Insertion with 1st time seen Vendor ID - Combined
- Suspicious wevtutil Usage
- Threat Activity Detected

## IDS or IPS

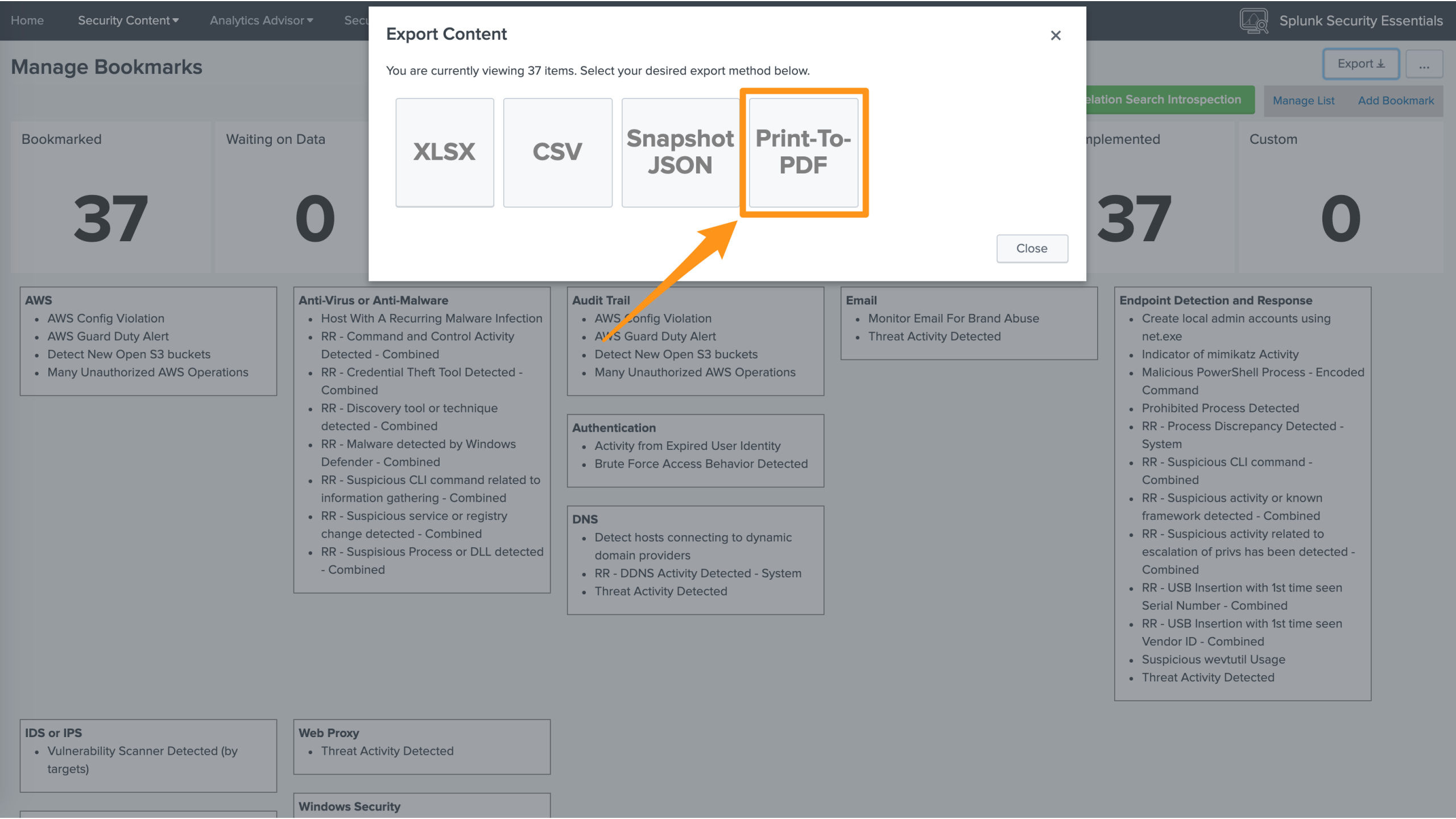
- Vulnerability Scanner Detected (by targets)

## Web Proxy

- Threat Activity Detected

## Windows Security





## Export Content

You are currently viewing 37 items. Select your desired export method below.

- XLSX
- CSV
- Snapshot JSON
- Print-To-PDF

Close

### AWS

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### IDS or IPS

- Vulnerability Scanner Detected (by targets)

### Web Proxy

- Threat Activity Detected

### Windows Security



Manage Bookmarks

Bookmarked

37

Waiting on Data

0

Ready For Deployment

0

Correlation Search Introspection Manage List Add Bookmark

Fully Implemented

37

Custom

0

- AWS**
  - AWS Config Violation
  - AWS Guard Duty Alert
  - Detect New Open S3 buckets
  - Many Unauthorized AWS Operations
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- Web Proxy**
  - Threat Activity Detected
- Windows Security**
- Monitor Email For Brand Abuse**
  - Threat Activity Detected

Choose Content to Include

X

In addition to the key default descriptions and tags, choose additional content you'd like to include in the export:

- ☒ Bookmark Details
- ☒ SPL (where available)
- ☒ Demo Screenshots (where available)
- ☒ Enhance Color (unchecked for black-and-white printing)




Note: printed or PDF-exported documents look best when generated with Google Chrome.

Generate





Includes status, screenshots, SPL, and your deployment notes

Security Content   Splunk 7.3.1...	Security Content   Splunk 7.3.1.1
	<div>17/10/2019</div> <div>Suspicious Domain Name</div> <div>Status</div> <div>Not On List</div> <div>App</div> <div>Splunk User Behavior Analytics</div> <div>Description</div> <div>Triggered when a user visits a suspicious domain name that appears to be algorithmically generated.</div>
<div>9</div>	<div>Use Case</div> <div>Advanced Threat Detection, Security Monitoring</div> <div>Category</div> <div>Command and Control, Endpoint Compromise, Data Exfiltration</div>
	<div>Alert Volume</div> <div>High (?)</div> <div>SPL Difficulty</div> <div>None</div> <div>Data Availability</div> <div>Good</div> <div>Journey</div> <div>Stage 6</div> <div>MITRE ATT&amp;CK Tactics</div> <div>Adversary OPSEC Initial Access</div> <div>Command and Control</div> <div>MITRE ATT&amp;CK Techniques</div> <div>Domain Generation Algorithms (DGA)</div> <div>Spearphishing Link Commonly Used Port</div> <div>Standard Application Layer Protocol</div> <div>MITRE Threat Groups</div> <div>APT18 APT19 APT28 APT29 APT3 APT32</div> <div>APT33 APT37 APT38 APT39</div> <div>BRONZE BUTLER Cobalt Group Dark Caracal</div> <div>Dragonfly 2.0 Eldenwood FIN4 FIN6 FIN7</div> <div>FIN8 Gamaredon Group Honeybee Ke3chang</div> <div>Lazarus Group Leviathan Magic Hound</div> <div>Night Dragon OilRig Orangeworm Patchwork</div> <div>Rancor SilverTerrier Stealth Falcon</div> <div>Stolen Pencil TA505 TEMPVeles</div> <div>Threat Group-3390 Tropic Trooper Turla</div> <div>Violent Memmes WIRTE</div>
<div>10</div>  <div>11</div>	<div>Data Sources</div> <div>DNS Web Proxy</div>



# Next Steps

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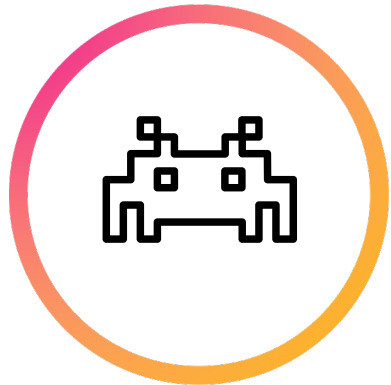
Splunk Security Essentials is the free  
Splunk app that makes security  
easier.



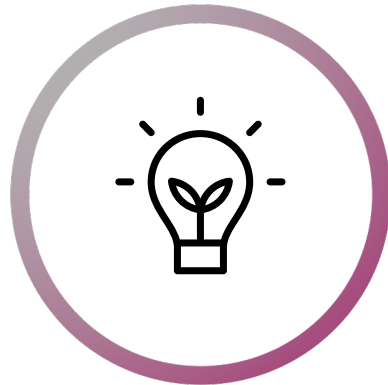
# Four Pillars

Four ways in which SSE has delivered value to users

**Finding  
Content**



**Learning  
Splunk Security**



**Improve  
Production**



**Measure Your  
Success**





# Testimonials

“I got the security essentials tool loaded and did a basic overview with the SOC. They lit up like christmas trees.”

*Security Tools Engineer, Fortune 100 Healthcare*

“I can take the content library off my list of projects for this year. It's already built! “

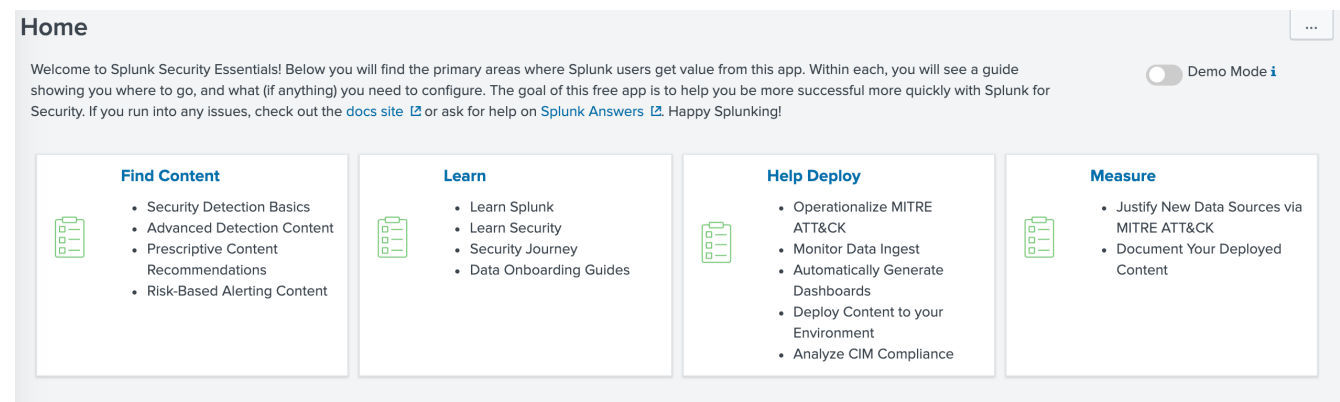
*Director of Security, Small Financial Services*



# Key Takeaways

Security Essentials helps you in multiple ways.

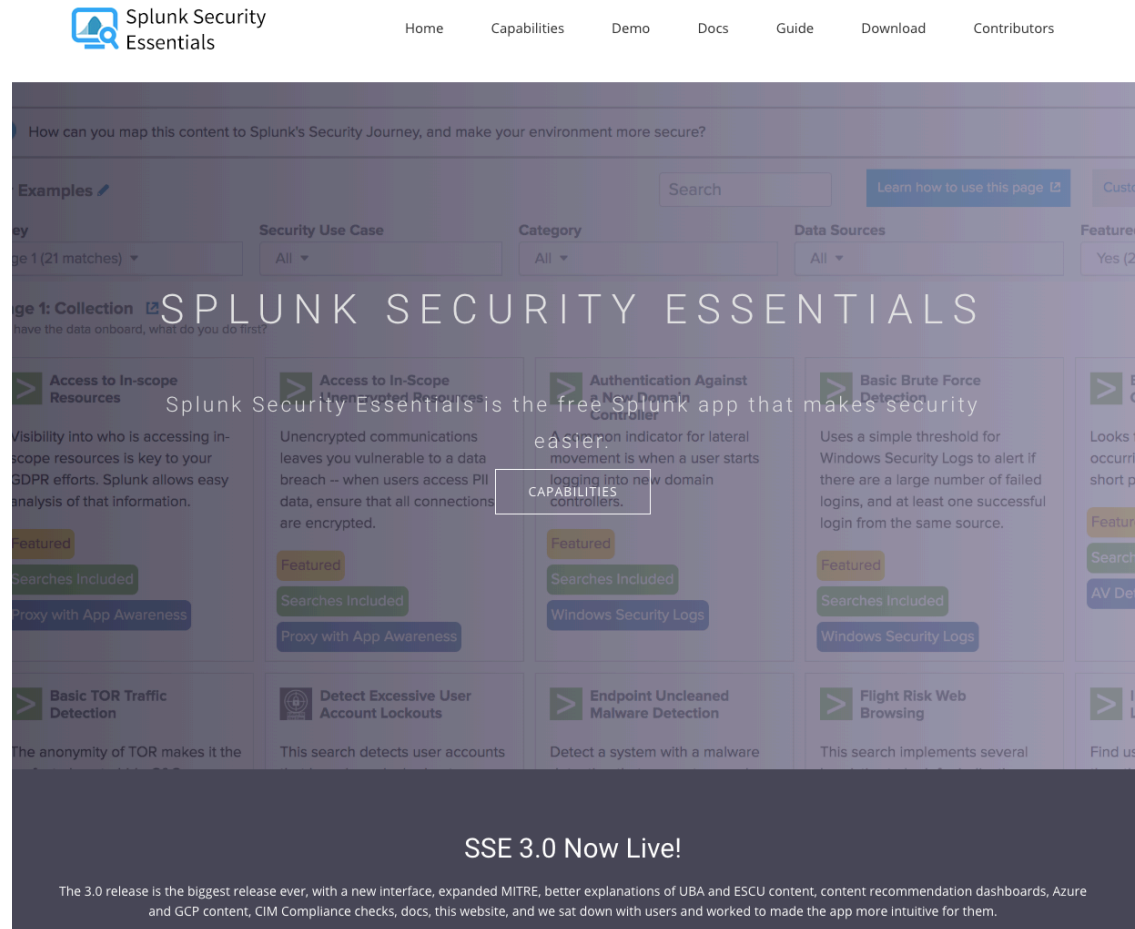
1. Security Essentials has evolved to being a key app for Splunk in security.
2. Helps you operationalize and measure the content you are deploying.
3. New app guide helps you choose your adventure.





# Security Essentials now has it's own website

Contains all content, documentation and an online demo environment.



<https://www.splunksecurityessentials.com>





Visit the Security  
Essentials booth at  
**source=\*Pavilion** to  
see everything in  
action.



Please rate this talk!





**Thank  
You!**

Go to the .conf19 mobile app to

**RATE THIS SESSION**