

Full Speed Ahead With Risk-Based Alerting (RBA)

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Agenda

1) More MITRE ATT&CK

Improvements

2) Threat Objects and SOAR

Introduction

3) Customer Win

Compelling

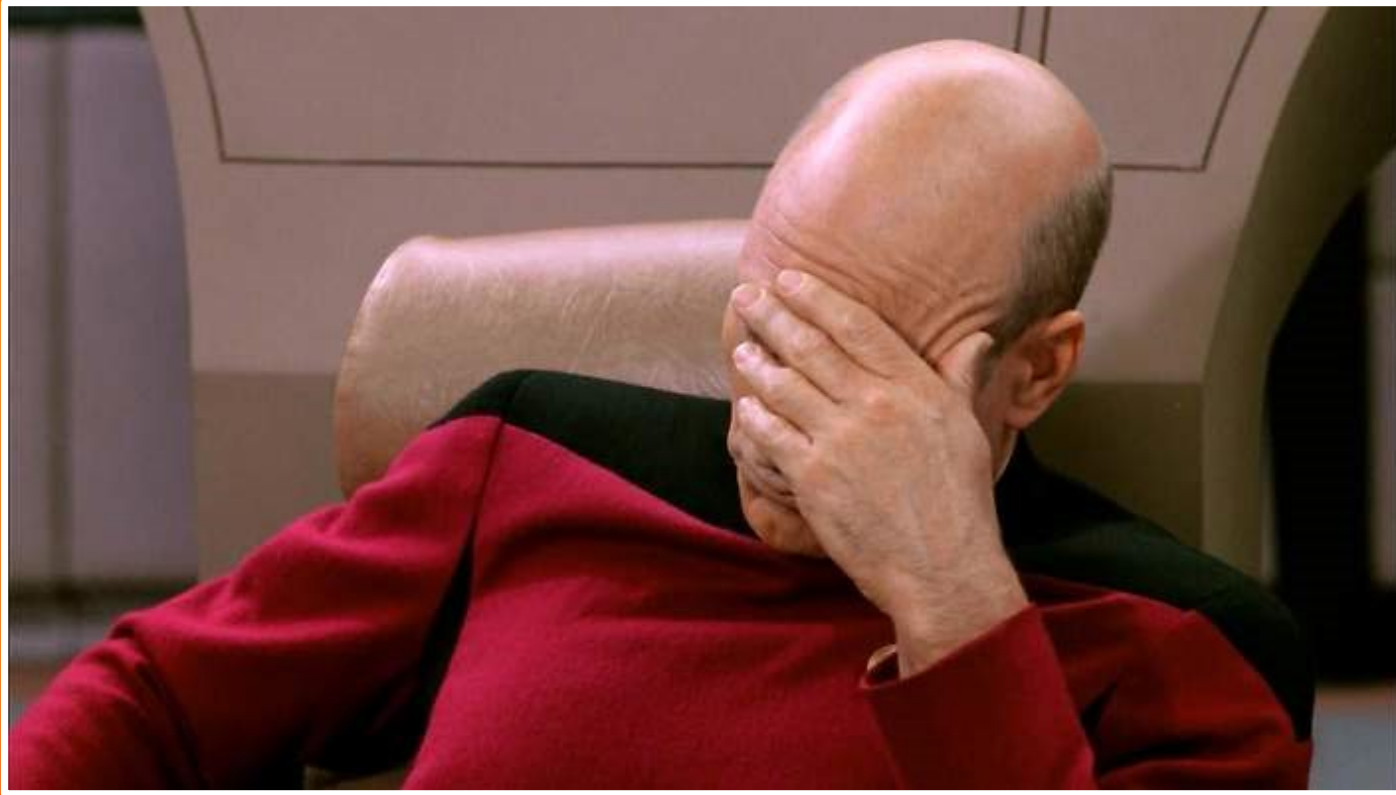
4) Enterprise Security

Acceleration

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Staff Security Strategist | Splunk





ALERT FATIGUE

facepalm

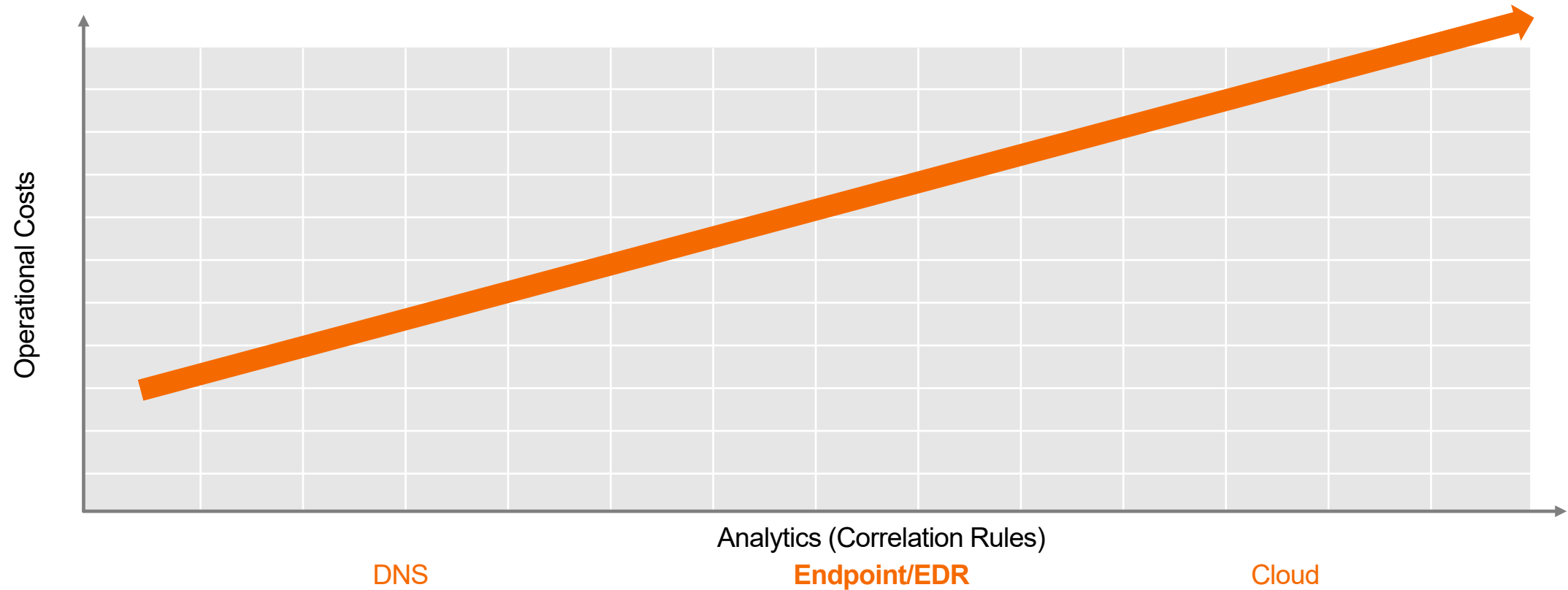


ALERT SUPPRESSION

double facepalm

The Business of SOC

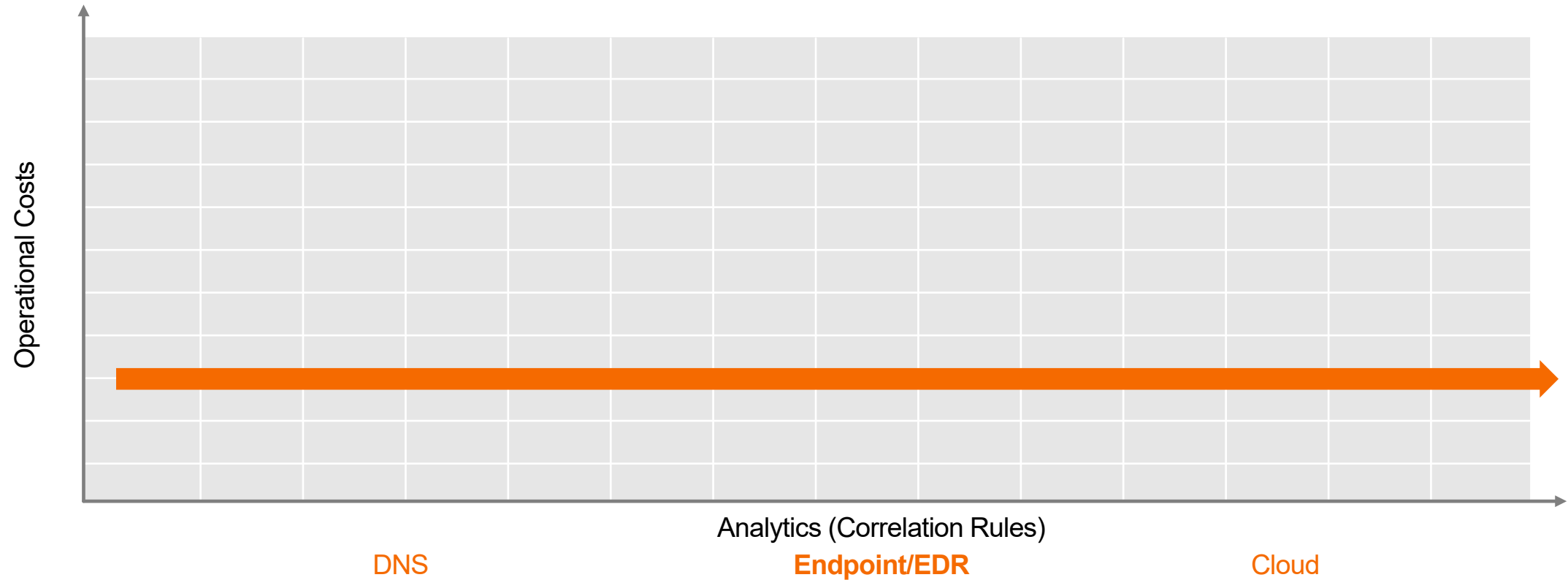
Traditional Approach



“Highly illogical.” — Spock

The Business of SOC

RBA



“Logic is the beginning of wisdom, not the end.” — Spock

RBA Milestones

3-Year Journey



Early Adopters

2018

Risk Rules

Risk Scoring

MITRE ATT&CK

Risk Index

Risk Notables

.Conf18 talk



Accelerated Adoption

2019

SA-RBA Reference App

(4) .Conf19 talks

SANS and ISC2 talks



Evolution

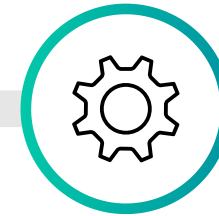
2020

MITRE ATT&CK

Threat Objects

SOAR

Attack Web Viz



Turnkey Enterprise Security

2020

PM Updates

MITRE ATT&CK

Map to Technique

```
|  
|eval mitre_technique_id="T1170"  
|lookup mitredict mitre_technique_id OUTPUTNEW mitre_tactic_id  
|eval risk_message="Possible use mshta.exe to proxy execution of  
    VBScript through a trusted Windows utility. Image=".Image.".  
    parent_process_path:".parent_process_path  
|eval testmode=0  
|eval threat_object=Image  
|eval threat_object_type="commandline"  
`risk_score_system(src,5)`  
`risk_score_user(user,5)`
```

MITRE ATT&CK


Add ATT&CK Context

```
|  
|eval mitre technique id="T1170"  
|lookup mitredict mitre_technique_id OUTPUTNEW mitre_tactic_id  
|eval risk_message="Possible use mshta.exe to proxy execution of  
VBScript through a trusted Windows utility. Image=".Image.".  
parent_process_path:".parent_process_path"  
|eval testmode=0  
|eval threat_object=Image  
|eval threat_object_type="commandline"  
'risk_score_system(src,5)'  
'risk_score_user(user,5)'
```

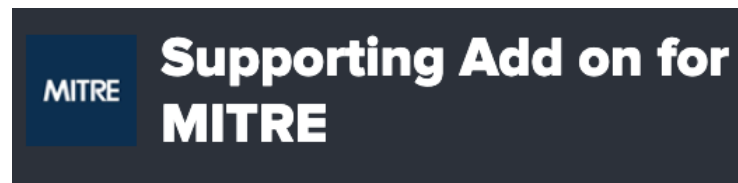
MITRE ATT&CK

```
|inputlookup mitredict|search mitre_technique_id="T1546.011"|transpose|
```



 <https://rbaallday.com>

-OR-



-OR-

<https://raw.githubusercontent.com/mitre/cti/master/enterprise-attack/enterprise-attack.json>

MITRE ATT&CK

mitre_description

Adversaries may establish persistence and/or elevate privileges by executing malicious content triggered by application shims. The Microsoft Windows App Infrastructure/Framework (Application Shim) was created to allow for backward compatibility of software as the operating system codebase changes over time. This feature allows developers to apply fixes to applications (without rewriting code) that were created for Windows XP so that it will work with Windows 10. (2017)

Within the framework, shims are created to act as a buffer between the program (or more specifically, the Import Address Table) and the Windows OS. When a program is referenced to determine if the program requires the use of the shim database (.sdb). If so, the shim database uses hooking to redirect the code as necessary.

A list of all shims currently installed by the default Windows installer (sdbinst.exe) is kept in:

- * `%WINDIR%\AppPatch\sysmain.sdb` and
- * `hklm\software\microsoft\windows nt\currentversion\appcompatflags\installedsdb`

Custom databases are stored in:

- * `%WINDIR%\AppPatch\custom & %WINDIR%\AppPatch\AppPatch64\Custom` and
- * `hklm\software\microsoft\windows nt\currentversion\appcompatflags\custom`

To keep shims secure, Windows designed them to run in user mode so they cannot modify the kernel and you must have administrator privileges to install a [Bypass User Access Control](https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1548/002) (UAC and RedirectEXE), inject DLLs into processes (InjectDLL), disable Data Structure Exception Handling (DisableSEH), and intercept memory addresses (GetProcAddress).

Utilizing these shims may allow an adversary to perform several malicious acts such as elevate privileges, install backdoors, disable defenses like Windows Application Shimming) Shims can also be abused to establish persistence by continuously being invoked by affected programs.

mitre_detection

There are several public tools available that will detect shims that are currently available (Citation: Black Hat 2015 App Shim):

- * Shim-Process-Scanner - checks memory of every running process for any shim flags
- * Shim-Detector-Lite - detects installation of custom shim databases
- * Shim-Guard - monitors registry for any shim installations
- * ShimScanner - forensic tool to find active shims in memory
- * ShimCacheMem - Volatility plug-in that pulls shim cache from memory (note: shims are only cached after reboot)

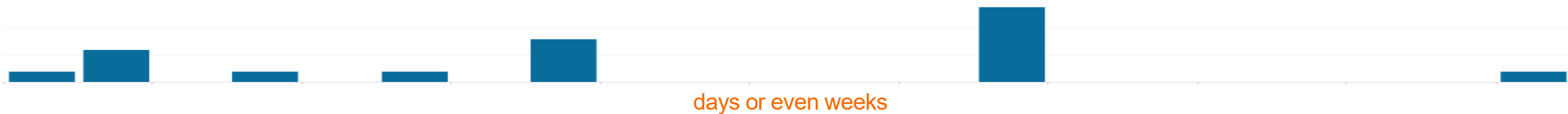
Monitor process execution for sdbinst.exe and command-line arguments for potential indications of application shim abuse.

MITRE ATT&CK

mitre_software_name	ShimRat SDBot
mitre_software_platform	Windows Windows
mitre_software_type	malware malware
mitre_software_url	https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0444 https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0461
mitre_tactic	privilege-escalation persistence
mitre_tactic_id	TA0004 TA0003
mitre_technique	Application Shimming
mitre_technique_id	T1546.011
mitre_threat_group_aliases	FIN7
mitre_threat_group_name	FIN7
mitre_threat_group_url	https://attack.mitre.org/groups/G0046
mitre_url	https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1546/011

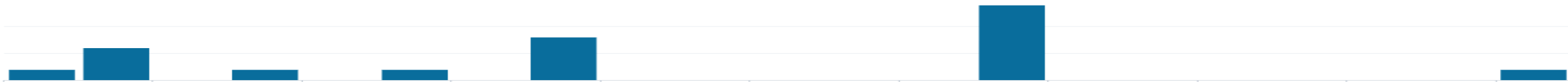
MITRE ATT&CK


Slow-and-Low



MITRE ATT&CK

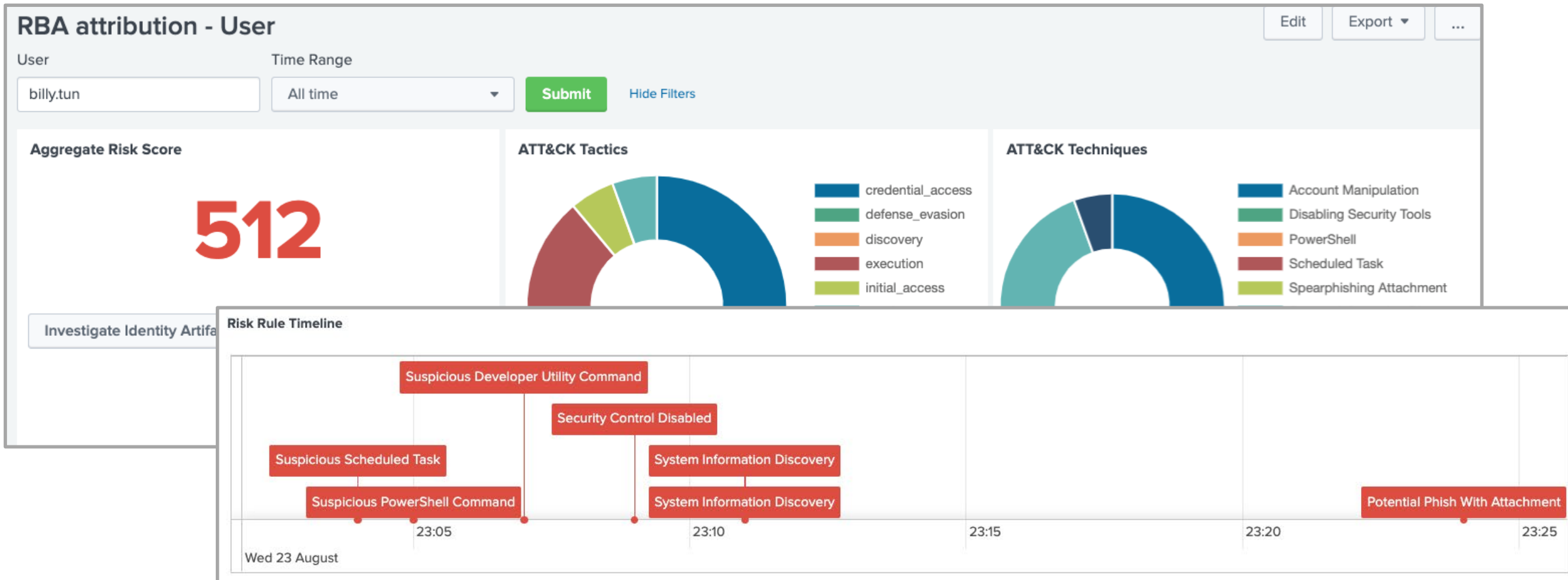
Improved Detections!



billy.tun RBA: ATT&CK Tactic threshold exceeded (≥ 3) over previous 7 days for user=billy.tun spanning 6 Risk Rules, 5 ATT&CK tactics, and 6 ATT&CK techniques  High

MITRE ATT&CK

Investigation



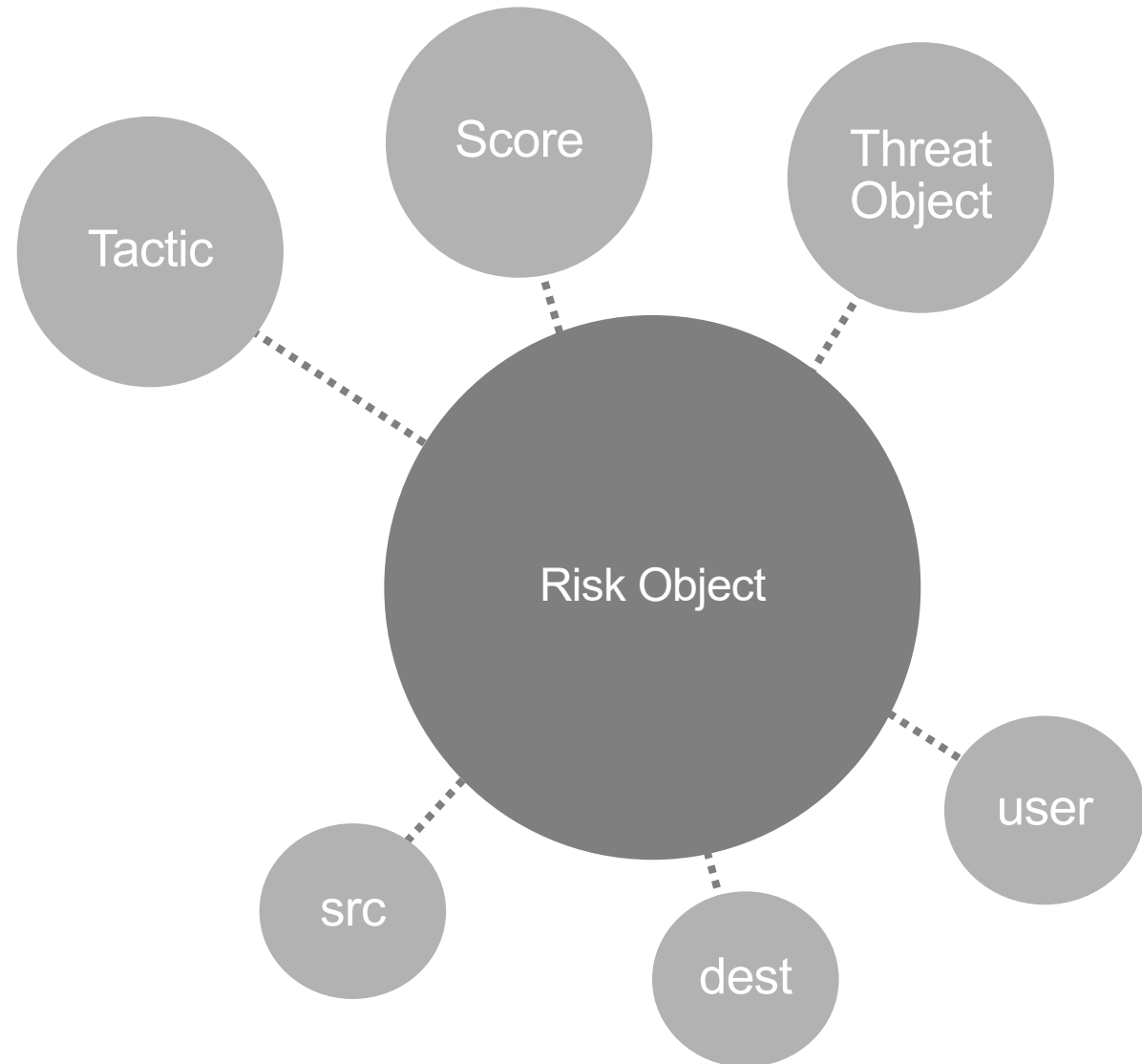
IOCs as Threat Objects



Threat Objects

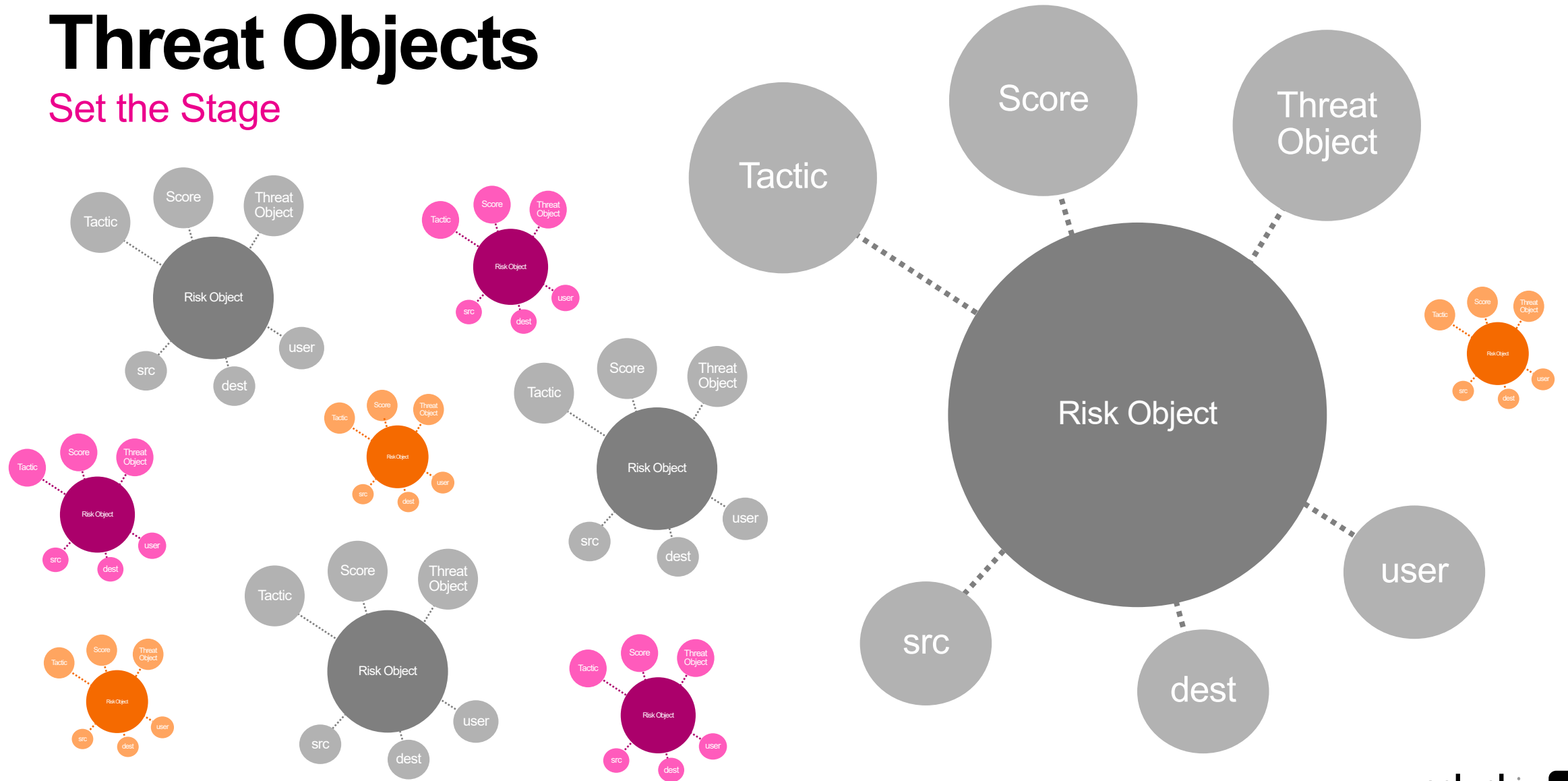
Per Risk Rule

```
| eval threat_object = process_name  
| eval threat_object_type = "cmdline"
```



Threat Objects

Set the Stage



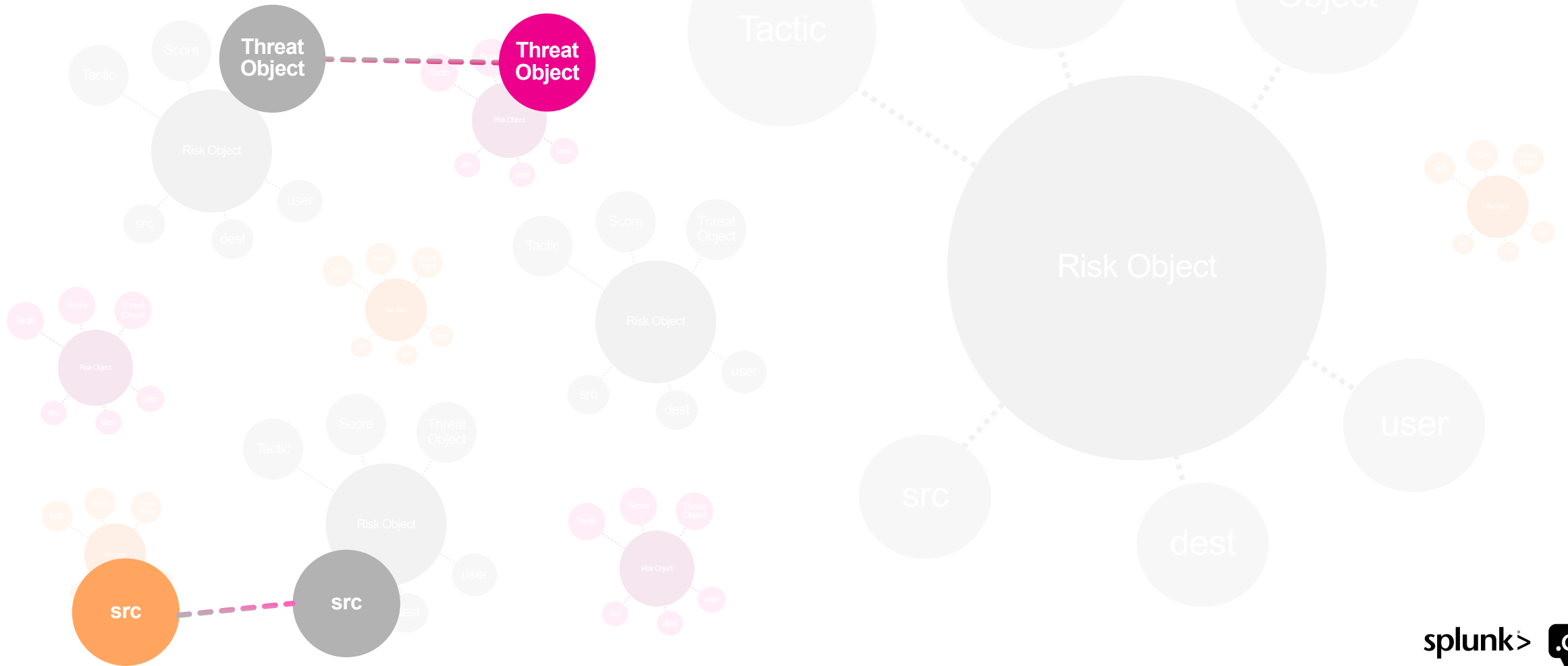
Threat Objects

Detect and Carry Forward



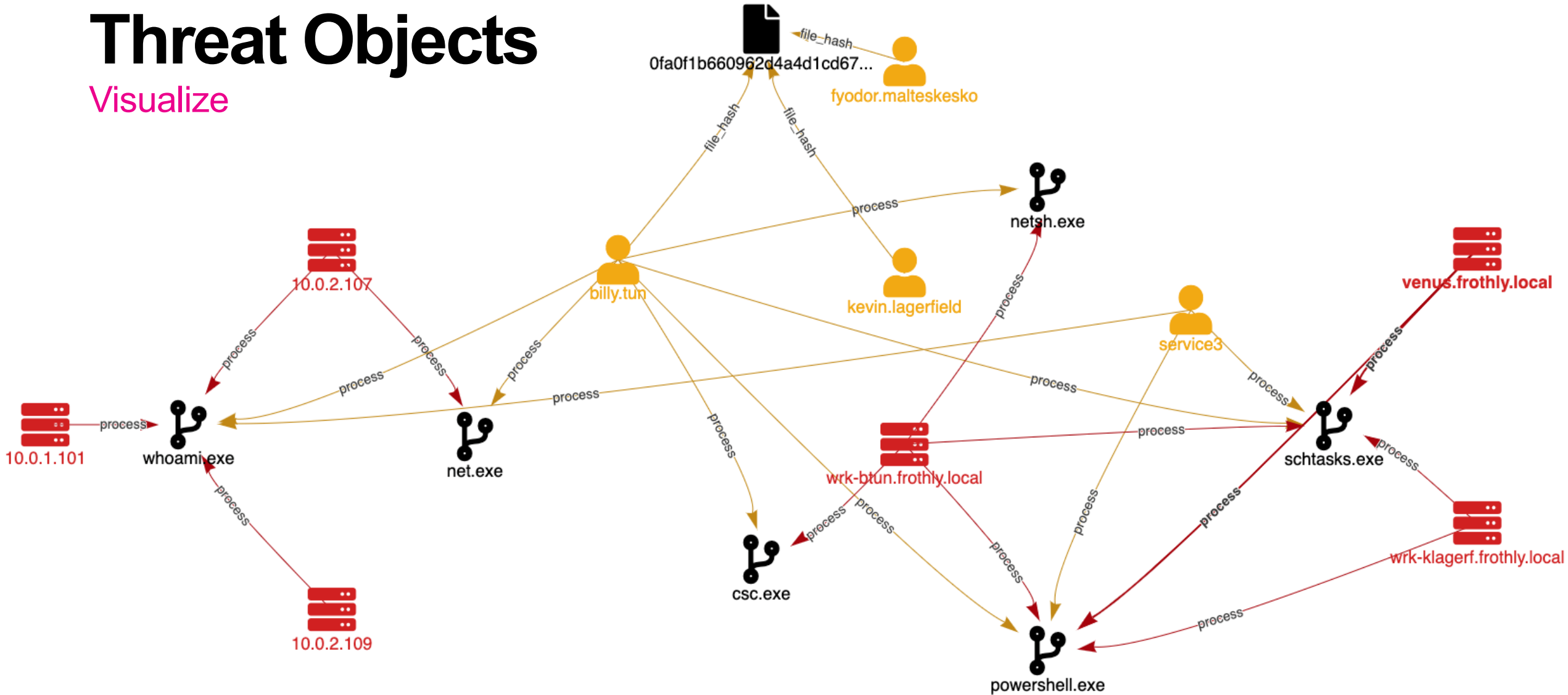
Threat Objects

Related Objects



Threat Objects

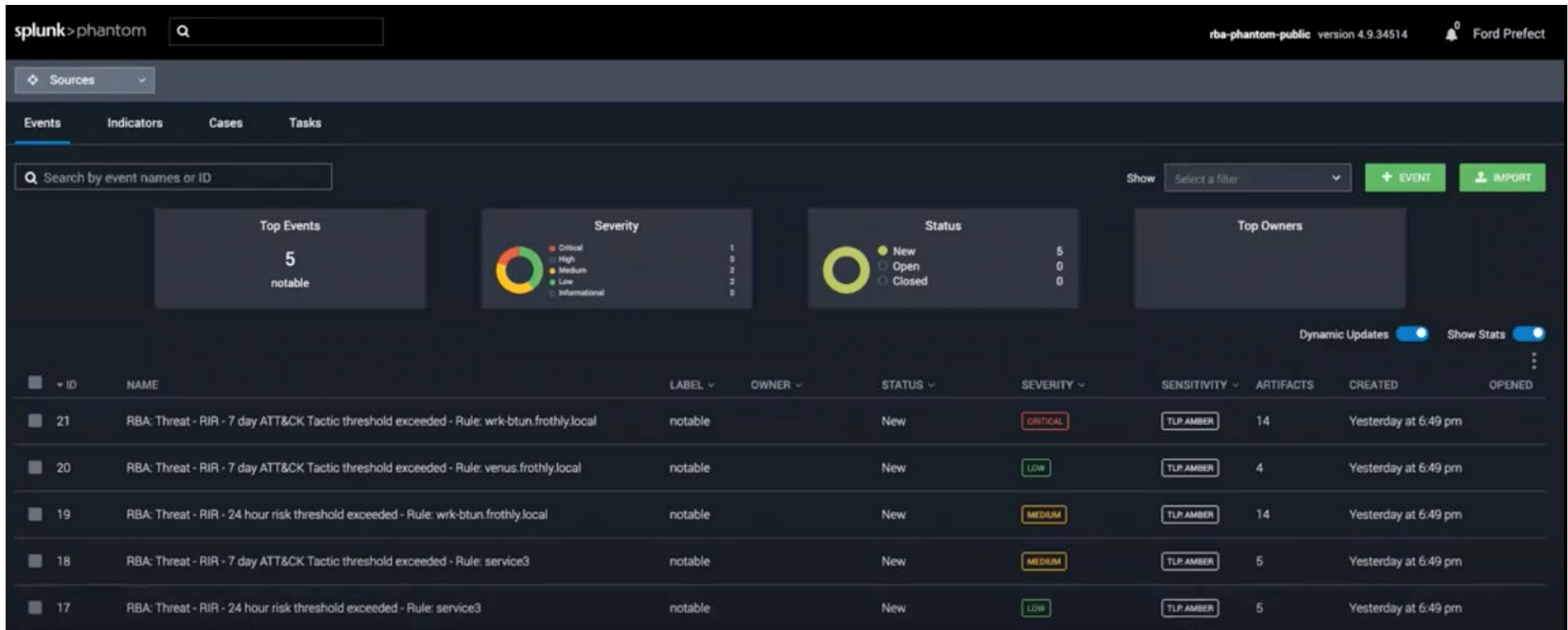
Visualize



"Fascinating." -- Spock

Threat Objects

Risk Notables Into Phantom



Threat Objects

Automation

The screenshot displays the Splunk Phantom interface for a specific threat object. The top navigation bar shows 'splunk>phantom' and a search bar. The main header indicates 'INVESTIGATION' and provides details for the threat object: 'RBA: Threat - RIR - 7 day ATT&CK Tactic threshold exceeded - Rule: wrk-btun.frothly.local'. The object is marked as 'notable', 'CRITICAL', and 'UNPAID'. It has an ID of 21, is owned by 'Select...', and has a status of 'New'. The object's metadata includes: Playbooks Run: 7, Actions Run: 7, Artifacts: 14, Created: Yesterday at 6:49 pm, Activity Start: Yesterday at 6:49 pm, Last Updated: Yesterday at 6:49 pm, Authorized: [checked], and SLA: Exceeded by 6 hours.

The left sidebar contains tabs for 'Activity', 'Workbook', 'Guidance', 'Timeline', 'Artifacts', 'Evidence', 'Files', 'Approvals', and 'Reports'. The 'Artifacts' tab is currently selected, showing a list of 14 artifacts. The 'Recent Activity' section on the left shows a list of automation tasks, including 'RBA Prep 2.0', 'RBA Investigate', and 'RBA Response', with their respective status icons (checkmarks and error icons).

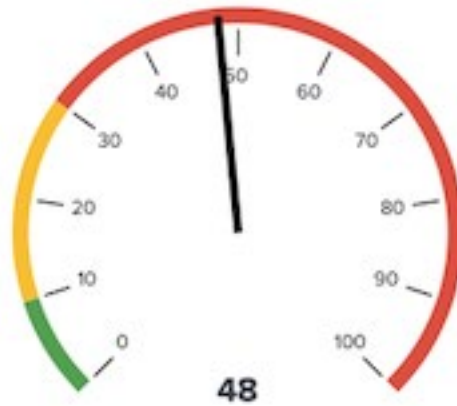
ID	LABEL	NAME	SEVERITY	CREATED BY	TAGS
175	risk_rule	Threat Intel File Activity	INFORMATION		execution
174	risk_rule	Suspicious Scheduled Task	INFORMATION		persistence
173	risk_rule	Suspicious SSL Certificate	INFORMATION		defense_evasion
172	risk_rule	Suspicious PowerShell Comma...	INFORMATION		execution
171	risk_rule	Suspicious PowerShell Comma...	INFORMATION		execution
170	risk_rule	Suspicious PowerShell Comma...	INFORMATION		execution
169	risk_rule	Suspicious Developer Utility Co...	INFORMATION		execution
168	risk_rule	Security Control Disabled	INFORMATION		defense_evasion
167	risk_rule	Long Network Connection	INFORMATION		command_and_control
166	risk_rule	Long Network Connection	INFORMATION		command_and_control

Professional Services

*“As a security practitioner and network defender, the RBA methodology is **dramatically streamlining the amount of effort** security analysts spend triaging security alerts, and finally giving them the opportunity to zero in on high fidelity, high confidence risk alerts that are absolutely worth their time and effort.”*

– Marquis Montgomery, Principal Security Architect, Global Security Services at Splunk

Average Event Abandonment



**RBA Goes Live
in Production**

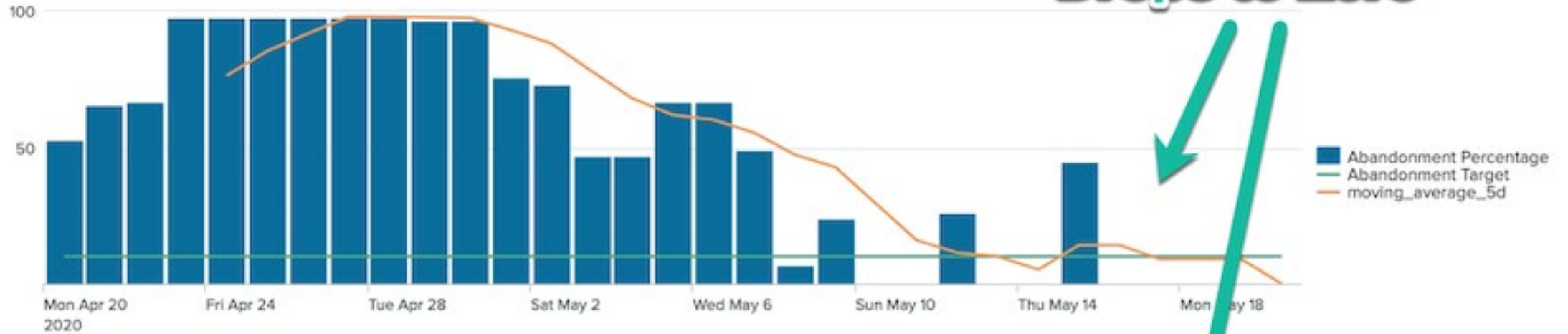
**Further Notable
Reduction after
Tuning**

Notable Event Trends

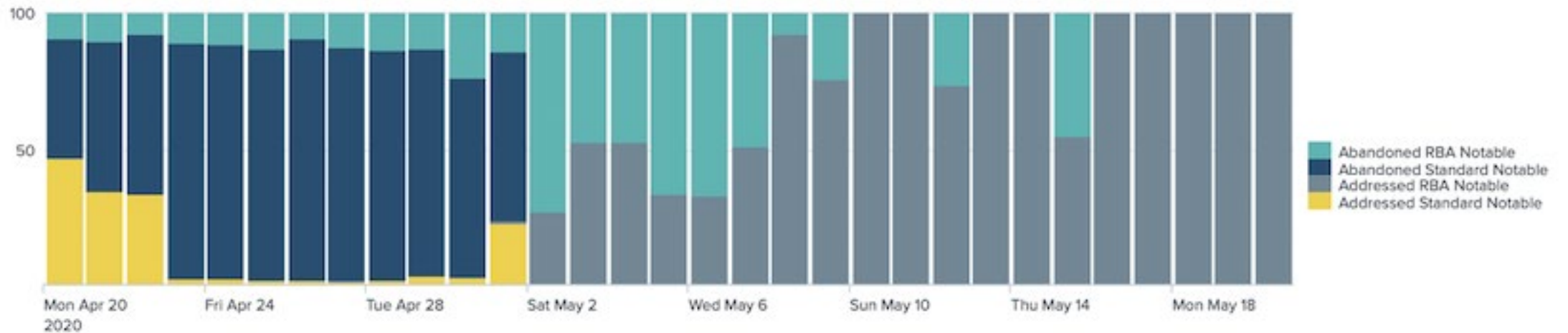


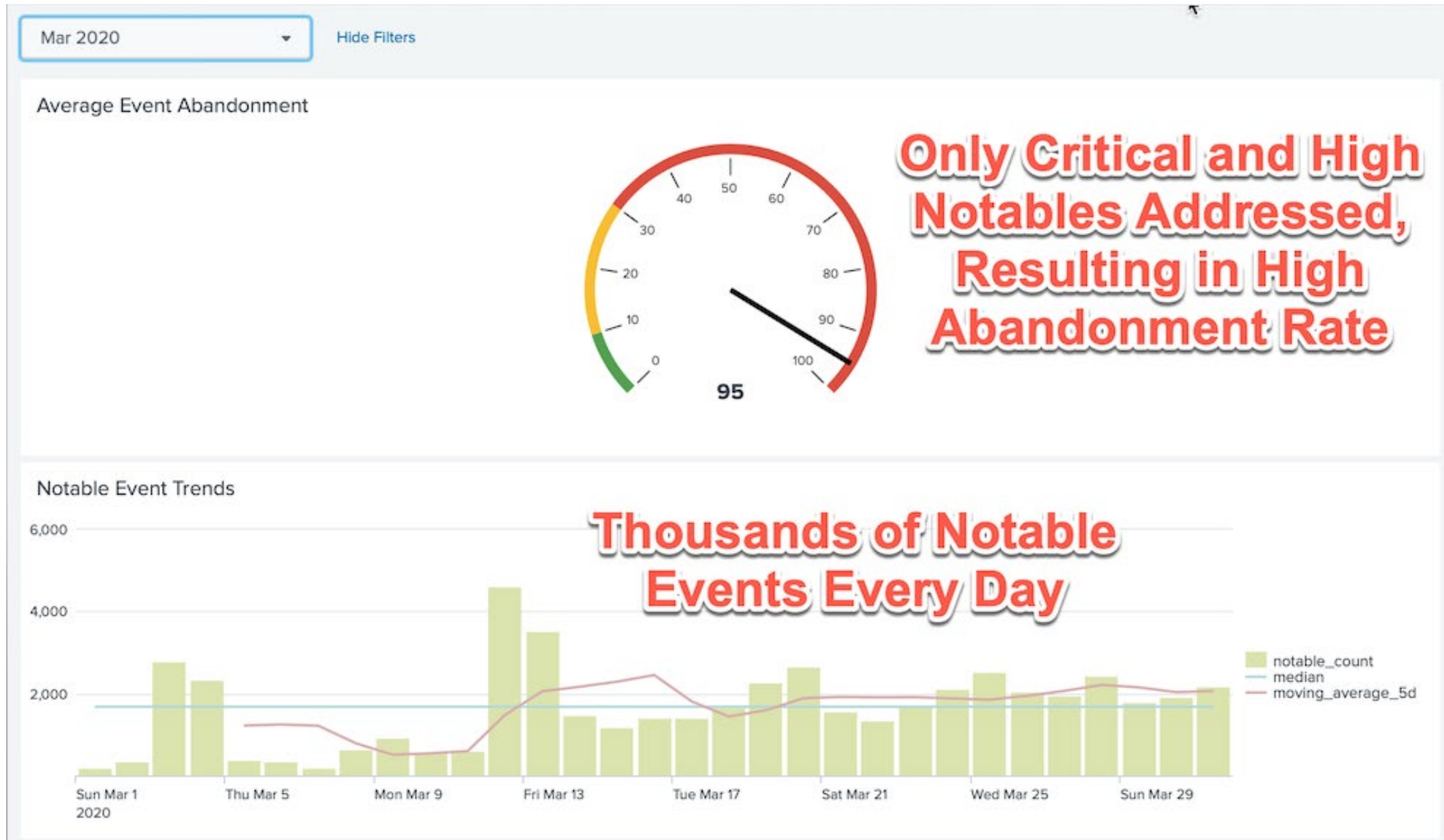
Notable Abandonment Drops to Zero

Notable Abandonment Percentage over Time



Standard and RIR Notables over Time by Abandonment Status





Jun 2020

Hide Filters

Average Event Abandonment



**Notable Abandonment
Below 10% Target**


Notable Event Trends



More RBA Content

SEC1113A Streamlining Analysis of Security Stories with Risk-Based Alerting

Haylee Mills
Sr. Security Developer | Charles Schwab



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RBA/Phantom Content Links in the Speaker Notes

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Kyle Champlin

Principal Product Manager | Splunk

A vibrant collage of global landmarks and travel-related images. In the center is a large, blue, circular logo with a stylized white star and wings. Surrounding the logo are various world-famous sites: the Eiffel Tower, the Golden Gate Bridge, the Sydney Opera House, the Leaning Tower of Pisa, the Sphinx, and the Great Wall of China. There are also images of a man and a woman in dynamic poses, a hot air balloon, a satellite, and a city skyline. The background is a mix of orange and pink geometric shapes.

splunk> .conf20

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Kyle Champlin

Principal Product Manager | Splunk

A vibrant collage of global landmarks and travel-related images. In the center is a large, metallic blue circular logo with a glowing blue star and stylized wings. Surrounding the logo are various world-famous sites: the Eiffel Tower, the Golden Gate Bridge, the PISA Tower, the Sydney Opera House, the Sphinx, and the Colosseum. There are also images of a person skydiving, a hot air balloon, a drone, and a person on a motorcycle. The background is a mix of orange and pink geometric shapes and a light blue sky.

splunk> .conf20





Charts and Tables



MAKE IT SO

NUMBER ONE

memegenerator.net

splunk> .conf20

Risk Based Alerting

Is It Right For Me?

Do you suffer from any of these symptoms?

- alert fatigue, ballooning allow/deny lists, situational numbness

Are you

- An existing ES user who wants to get ES more "operationalized"?
- Brand new ES customers who would benefit from a more turn-key SIEM experience?
- A smaller SOC team that wants a solution that will mature and grow with them?

Risk Based Alerting

What Are We Doing In ES?

- Shipped out-of-box Correlation Searches mapped to MITRE ATT&CK annotations (ESCU inclusive!)
- Shipped out-of-box Correlation Searches that deploy the new "Risk" adaptive response action (existing and new, ESCU inclusive!)
- Shipped out-of-box dashboards and panels that provide a risk-centric investigative experience
- Shipped new Correlation Searches that mine the risk index for notables (risk incident rules)

SA-RBA to ES

Map to Technique

```
|  
|eval mitre_technique_id="T1170"  
|lookup mitredict mitre_technique_id OUTPUTNEW mitre_tactic_id  
|eval risk_message="Possible use mshta.exe to proxy execution of  
    VBScript through a trusted Windows utility. Image=".Image.".  
    parent_process_path:".parent_process_path  
|eval testmode=0  
|eval threat_object=Image  
|eval threat_object_type="commandline"  
`risk_score_system(src,5)`  
`risk_score_user(user,5)`
```

Risk Annotations

Annotate correlation searches directly in the CS editor

ATT&CK techniques are pre-populated

Annotations

Search

```
| from datamodel:"Authentication"."Authentication" | stats values(tag) as tag, values(app) as app, count(eval(action=="failure")) as failure, count(eval(action=="success")) as success by src | search success>0 | mltk_apply_upper("app:failures_by_src_count_1h", "high", "failure")`
```

CIS 20

Type an attribute and press enter

Kill Chain

Type an attribute and press enter

MITRE ATT&CK

Brute Force × Password Policy Discovery × |

NIST

.bash_profile and .bashrc

/etc/passwd and /etc/shadow

Risk Annotations

Search

| from datamodel:"Authentication"."Authentication" | stats values(tag) as

splunk>enterprise

Apps ▾



Administrator ▾

Messages ▾

Settings ▾

Activity ▾

Help ▾

Find



Intelligence Downloads

New

[Data inputs](#) » Intelligence Downloads

Showing 1-1 of 1 item

MITRE



25 per page ▾

Name ▾	Description ▾	Interval ▾	Type ▾	URL ▾	Weight ▾	Debug ▾	Status ▾	Actions
mitre_attack	MITRE ATT&CK framework	86400	mitre_attack	https://raw.githubusercontent.com/mitre/cti/master/enterprise-attack/enterprise-attack.json	60	False	Enabled Disable	Clone

Always kept up to date with the latest from MITRE

MITRE Chain

Type an attribute and press enter

MITRE ATT&CK

Brute Force × Password Policy Discovery × |

NIST

.bash_profile and .bashrc


/etc/passwd and /etc/shadow


SA-RBA to ES

Dynamic Scoring & Multiple Risk Objects

```
|  
|eval mitre_technique_id="T1170"  
|lookup mitredict mitre_technique_id OUTPUTNEW mitre_tactic_id  
|eval risk_message="Possible use mshta.exe to proxy execution of  
    VBScript through a trusted Windows utility. Image=".Image.".  
    parent_process_path:".parent_process_path"  
|eval testmode=0  
|eval threat_object=Image  
|eval threat_object_type="commandline"  
`risk_score_system(src,5)`  
`risk_score_user(user,5)`
```

Risk Action

▼  Risk Analysis ×



Risk Score

Risk Object Field

Risk Object Type × Remove


Risk Score

Risk Object Field

Risk Object Type × Remove

Score multiple objects per correlation

user ▼

filter 

system

☒ user

hash_values

network_artifacts

host_artifacts

tools

other

Extensible Object Type List

Risk Factors

Risk Factor Editor
[Back to Content Management](#)

Search for Risk Factors

Sort By: Name

Show Disabled

Add Risk Factor

- 47 Insufficient facts always invi...
Addition
- 100 Test Factor
Addition

Name
Insufficient facts always invite danger

Description
My First Risk Factor

Operation Group
Addition

Factor
47

Conditions
Simple Advanced

Field #1 Risk Event Field
src_ip

Comparator
is equal to

☒ Compare against field

Value
evil

Namespace
SA-ThreatIntelligence

Similar Risk Factors

Clone Save Save All

Manage your risk factors

Create simple or advanced matching lconditions, as well as stack conditions w/in a single factor

SA-RBA to ES

Threat Object Support

```
|  
|eval mitre_technique_id="T1170"  
|lookup mitredict mitre_technique_id OUTPUTNEW mitre_tactic_id  
|eval risk_message="Possible use mshta.exe to proxy execution of  
    VBScript through a trusted Windows utility. Image=".Image.".  
    parent_process_path:".parent_process_path"  
|eval testmode=0  
|eval threat_object=Image  
|eval threat_object_type="commandline"  
`risk_score_system(src,5)`  
`risk_score_user(user,5)`
```

Updated Risk Data Model

EXTRACTED

annotations	String
annotations._all	String
annotations._frameworks	String
annotations.cis20	String
annotations.kill_chain_phases	
annotations.mitre_attack	
annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_description	
annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_detection	String
annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_tactic	String
annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_tactic_id	String
annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_technique	String
annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_technique_id	String
annotations.nist	String
creator	String
risk_object_bunit	String
risk_object_category	String
risk_object_priority	
savedsearch_description	String
tag	String
threat_object	String

Additional MITRE ATT&CK enrichment

Risk & Threat Object Support

CALCULATED

description	String
threat_object	String
threat_object_type	String
risk_score	Number
threat_object_type	String
risk_factor_add	Number
risk_factor_add_matched	Number
risk_factor_mult	Number
risk_factor_mult_matched	
risk_score	

Scores are calculated via factors during DMA

SA-RBA to ES

Auto-Enrichment Of ATT&CK data

```
|  
|eval mitre_technique_id="T1170"  
|lookup mitredict mitre_technique_id OUTPUTNEW mitre_tactic_id  
|eval risk_message="Possible use mshta.exe to proxy execution of  
    VBScript through a trusted Windows utility. Image=".Image.".  
    parent_process_path:".parent_process_path"  
|eval testmode=0  
|eval threat_object=Image  
|eval threat_object_type="commandline"  
`risk_score_system(src,5)`  
`risk_score_user(user,5)`
```

Updated Risk Data Model

8/27/20 11:40:15.000 PM 1598586012, search_name="Network - Unroutable Host Activity - Rule", annotations="{\"mitre_attack\": [\"T1041\"]", annotations._frameworks="mitre_attack", annotations.mitre_attack="T1041", bogon_ip="0.9.114.104", de
nfinity", info_min_time="0.000", risk_object="16.108.183.163", risk_object_type="system", risk_score="80",
s when activity to or from a host that is unroutable is detected.", orig_sourcetype="stream:http", src="16.108.1

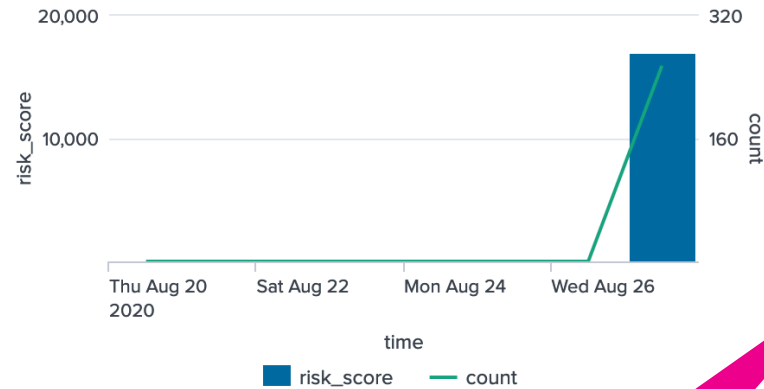
Event Actions ▾

Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Field	Value	Actions
Selected	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> host ▾	soln-esnighly1	▾
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> source ▾	Network - Unroutable Host Activity - Rule	▾
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sourcetype ▾	stash	▾
Event	<input type="checkbox"/> annotations ▾	[\"mitre_attack\": [\"T1041\"]]	▾
	<input type="checkbox"/> annotations._all ▾	T1041	▾
	<input type="checkbox"/> annotations._frameworks ▾	mitre_attack	▾
	<input type="checkbox"/> annotations.mitre_attack ▾	T1041	▾
	<input type="checkbox"/> annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_description ▾	Adversaries may steal data by exfiltrating it over an existing command and control channel. Stolen data is encoded into the normal communications channel using the same protocol as command and control communications.	▾
	<input type="checkbox"/> annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_detection ▾	Analyze network data for uncommon data flows (e.g., a client sending significantly more data than it receives from a server). Processes utilizing the network that do not normally have network communication or have never been seen before are suspicious. Analyze packet contents to detect communications that do not follow the expected protocol behavior for the port that is being used. (Citation: University of Birmingham C2)	▾
	<input type="checkbox"/> annotations.mitre_attack.mitre_platform ▾	Linux macOS	▾

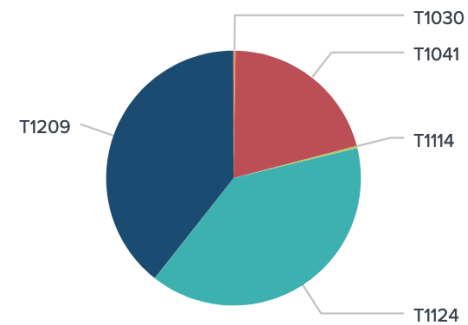
Risk events are now auto-enriched for any data model searches and risk index searches

Updated Risk Analysis Dashboard Panels

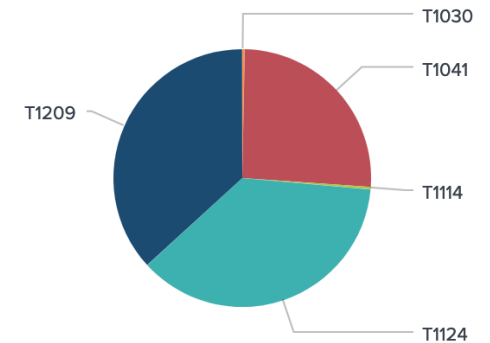
Risk Modifiers Over Time



Risk Modifiers By Annotations



Risk Score By Annotations



Risk Score By Object

risk_object	object_type	risk_score	source	count
127.0.0.1	system	160.0	1	6
arn:aws:iam::123456789012:user/BudStoll	user	100.0	1	2
0.105.125.21	system	80.0	1	1

Most Active Sources

source	risk_score	risk_objects	count
Endpoint - Should Timesync Host Not Syncing - Rule	9360.0	156	156
Network - Unroutable Host Activity - Rule	6560.0	82	82
Audit - Personally Identifiable Information Detection - Rule	480.0	1	6
Threat - AWS Guard Duty Alert - Rule	360.0	3	6
Threat - Many Unauthorized AWS Operations - Rule	160.0	1	2
Endpoint - Code42 Rule Match - Rule	100.0	1	2
Endpoint - Host Sending Excessive Email - Rule	80.0	1	1

New panels showing risk modifiers by ATT&CK technique



Thank You

"Live long, and prosper." — Spock

Please provide feedback via the

SESSION SURVEY

